11 CEBENT

THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

1446



## COUNTERFEIT 1920 SURCHARGES

In the late 1960's a new variety of 1920 revalue made a belated appearance. It seemed to be quite genuine. and was tentatively accepted and listed as S44-47, Baltimore II, since all copies carried an advertising form from Baltimore. The 1970 edition of the UPSS catalog showed the card, and included a footnote that stated that research was still going on. Within a very short time information was turned up which proved beyond question that this card was the product of the same Mr. Bangs who had produced the "unofficial York revalue", as well as several other fraudulent varieties of surcharge. Since he had never sold any of them, but had merely distributed them among his friends as a joke, and since the face value of the cards had been decreased rather than increased, no action was ever taken.



Fraudulent Baltimore surcharge, produced as hoax.









## COUNTERFEIT 1920 SURCHARGES

Revaluing surcharges lend themselves well to counterfeiting. not only for profit, as with the one-line Washington surcharge in 1920 (S43) but also for fun. A certain collector by the name of Bangs produced a number of unofficial 1¢ surcharges in 1920, and distributed them among his friends rather as a joke than as a way of turning a profit. Unfortunately, at least one of them established itself as a legitimate surcharge, and was for a long time accepted as such by otherwise knowledgable collectors. This was the so-called York surcharge, credited to the York, Pa., Post Office, and listed by UPSS as S44-45. While often questioned, it had its champions until, in 1971, a copy turned up which had not only the normal surcharge but also a second one inverted in the lower left corner. Since it had always been accepted that the surcharge had been applied in two parts, a hand-stamped numeral 1 and a typewritten CENT, it was immediately obvious that what could easily have been a machine error could only have been deliberately produced by hand. The card has always been rare, and is still a desirable item, but it no longer enjoys any official status.



York unofficial revalue (formerly \$44-45). Double strike of the numeral 1.

York DI



## THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

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Unauthorized by ermitted to do POSTE) Daty York, (P. UPSS NOS:44-45 ESS) THIS SIDE OF CAL Scott NoVX32 Varsopies withdown were sold. All have printing on message side G. C. Slawson Postal Card Collection

Unautho Permitty Postal] York No UX: Shade Card C Var All withdr withar have pr G. C. Posta Coll Unauthorized but Permitted to do Postal Duty. York (Pa) UPSS NO. 44-45 OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS Scott No.UX32 Var. On die I-Only 100 Copies ever released. G. C. Slawson Postal Card Collection

OCT 29 130 PM =

1924 6 ECADE SID

Ralph W. Porter
2001- So. Hoover.
City

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400





2. x 32 inverted surcharge



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

544-Boous BALTIMORE I INV. ON STAMP 1. stel ac 44-47d in URSS \_ CX FRANK

28



THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS

CHURCH EDITOR, THE BALTIMORE NEWS, BALTIMORE, MD.

545 Boous "BALTMORE II

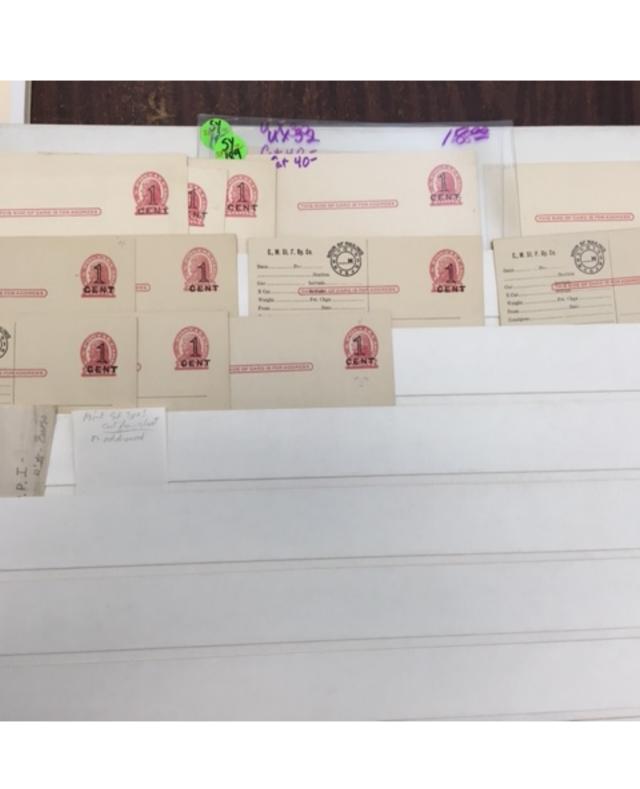
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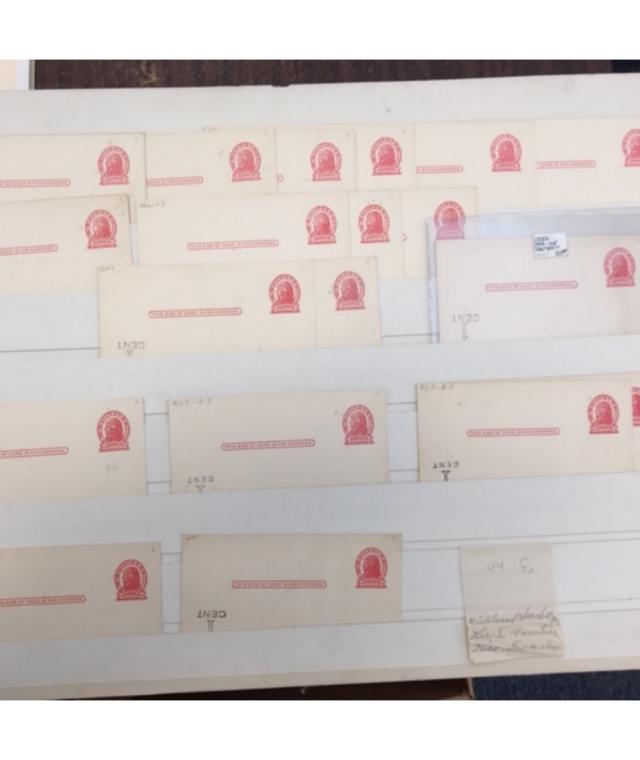


BOGUS "Baltmoe II"

(THIS SIDE OF CARD IS FOR ADDRESS ONLY)

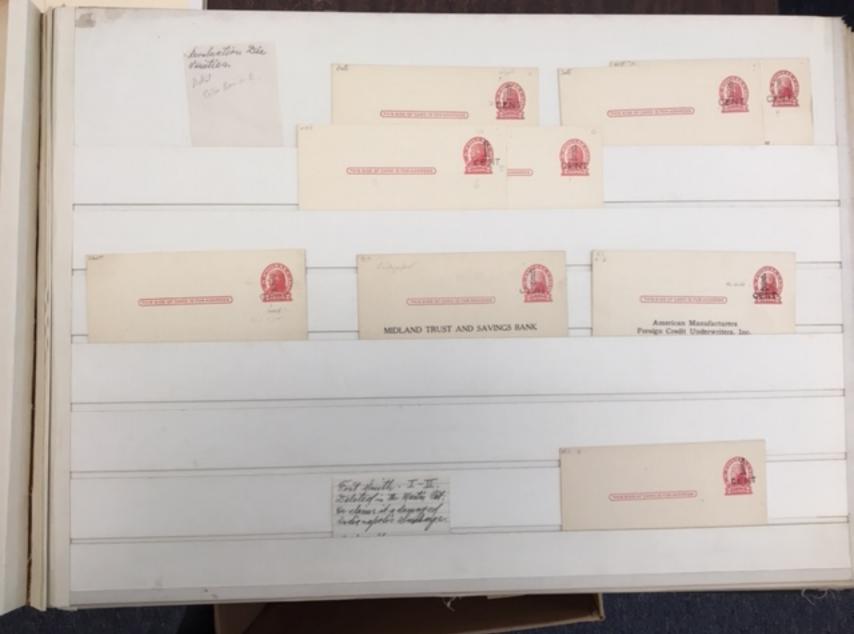
Red Mountain Copper Co. 1528 Munsey Bldg., Baltimore, Md.





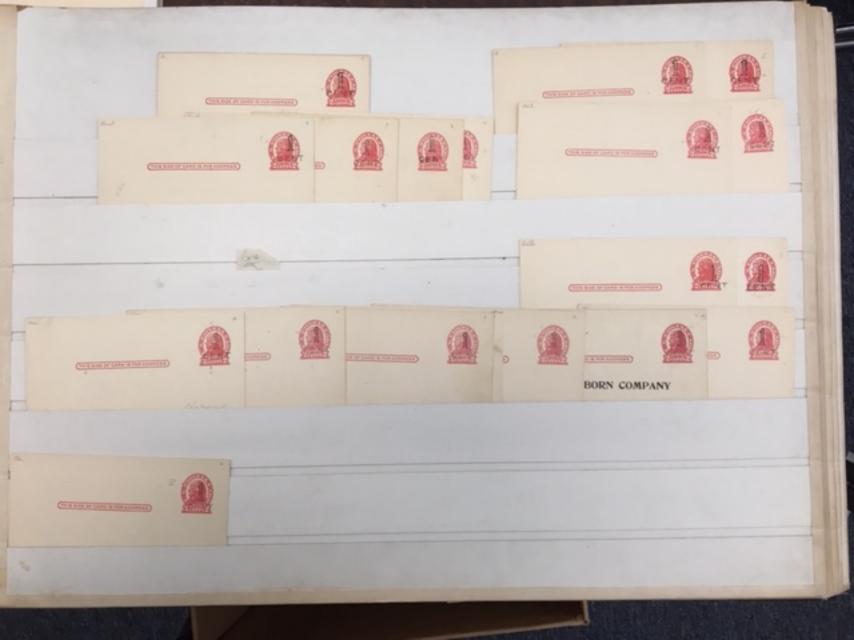








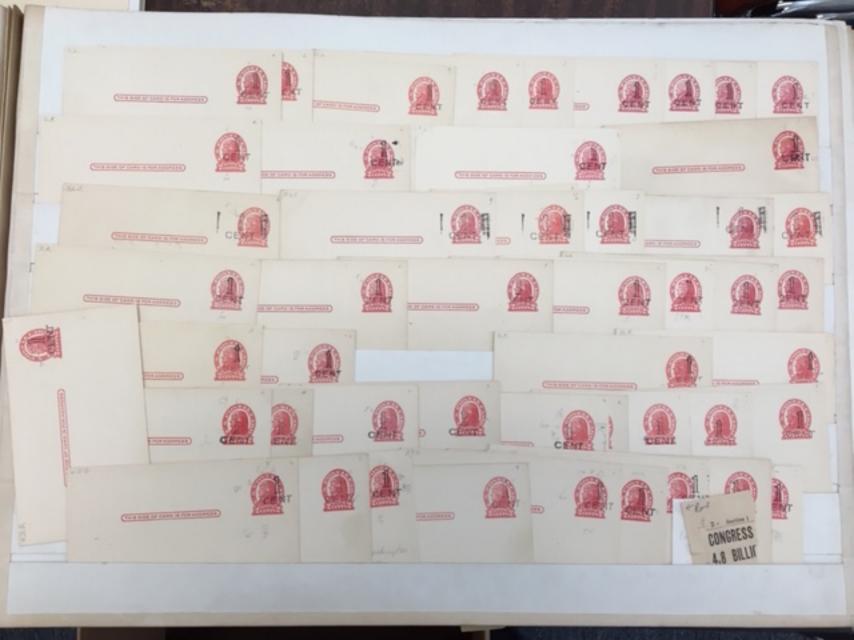




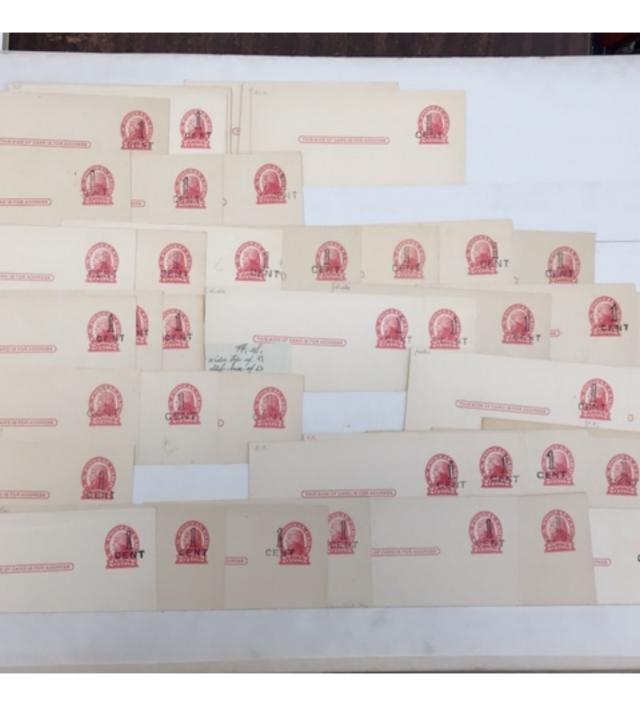




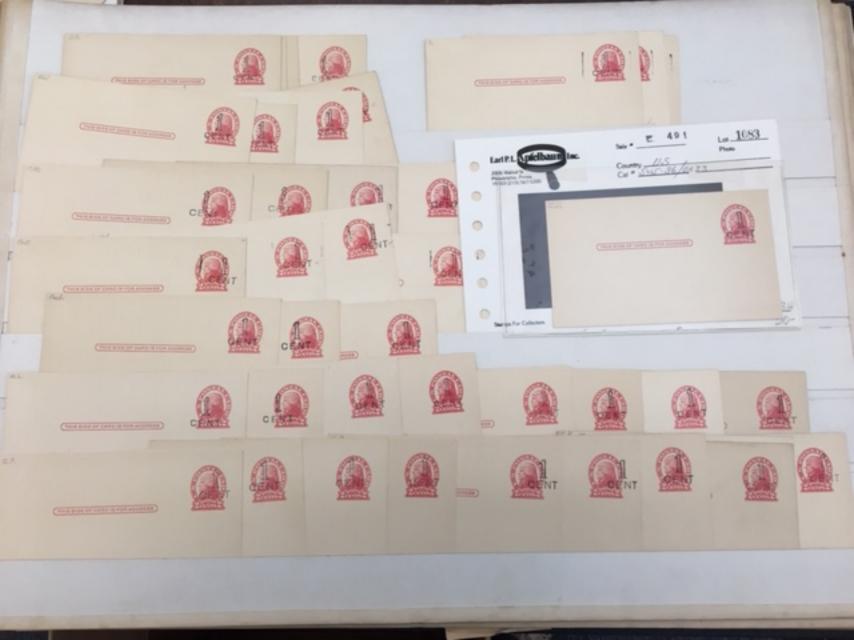




















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