

character in NE corner has an upward stroke at end of the shorter horizontal line





NE corner character has a tiny upward stroke at end, two solid ovals at top two variations: on pelure paper with intact Chinese yin at left and wove paper with broken yin

first variation on pelure paper with intact yin



singular "CANDAREEN"



plural "CANDAREENS"

second variation on wove paper with broken yin



singular "CANDAREEN"



plural "CANDAREENS"



# Forgeries of Shanghai Local Post

Type "LD"

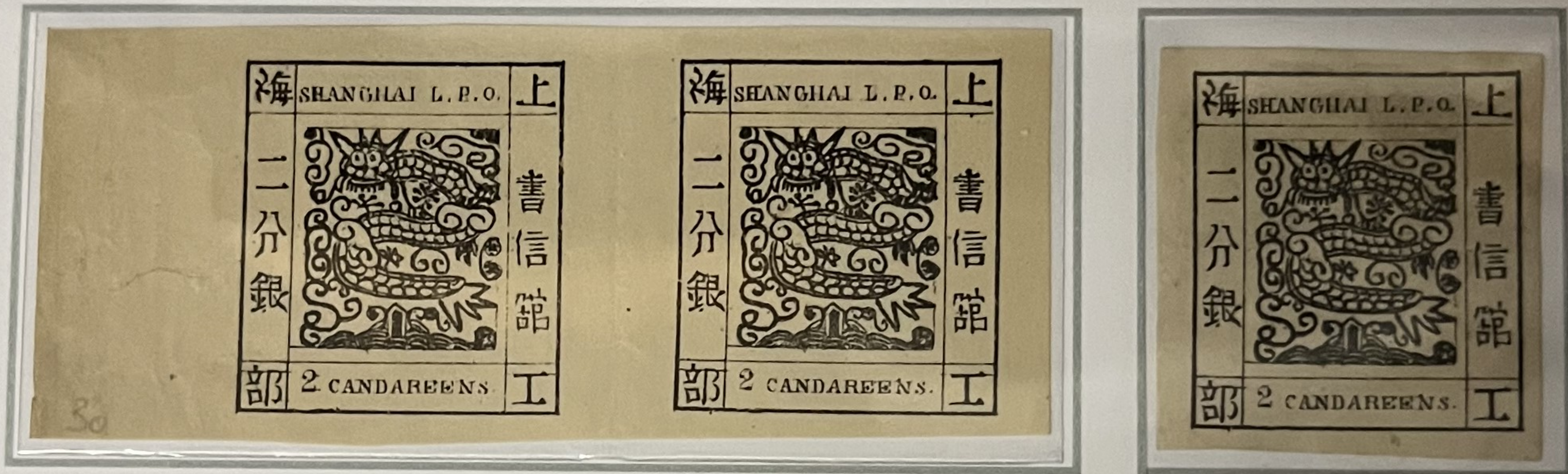
no claw above tail, top central frame slopes down at left



singular "CANDAREEN" and plural "CANDAREENS"

Type "LF"

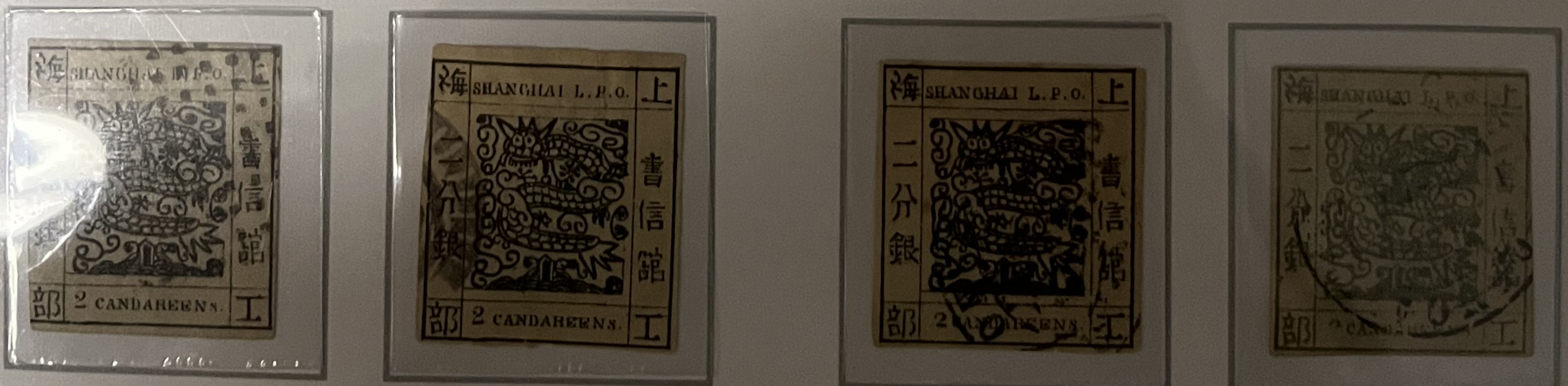
left horn does not touch frameline, ornament at foot are joined



large numerals



small numerals, both with Chinese er (2) for denomination at left



large numerals

small numerals, Torres fake cancels



Type "LH"

reversed "N" at top, dragon's horns and ears do not touch frameline



Type "LI"

guard house door has dividing line, horns and ears do not touch frameline



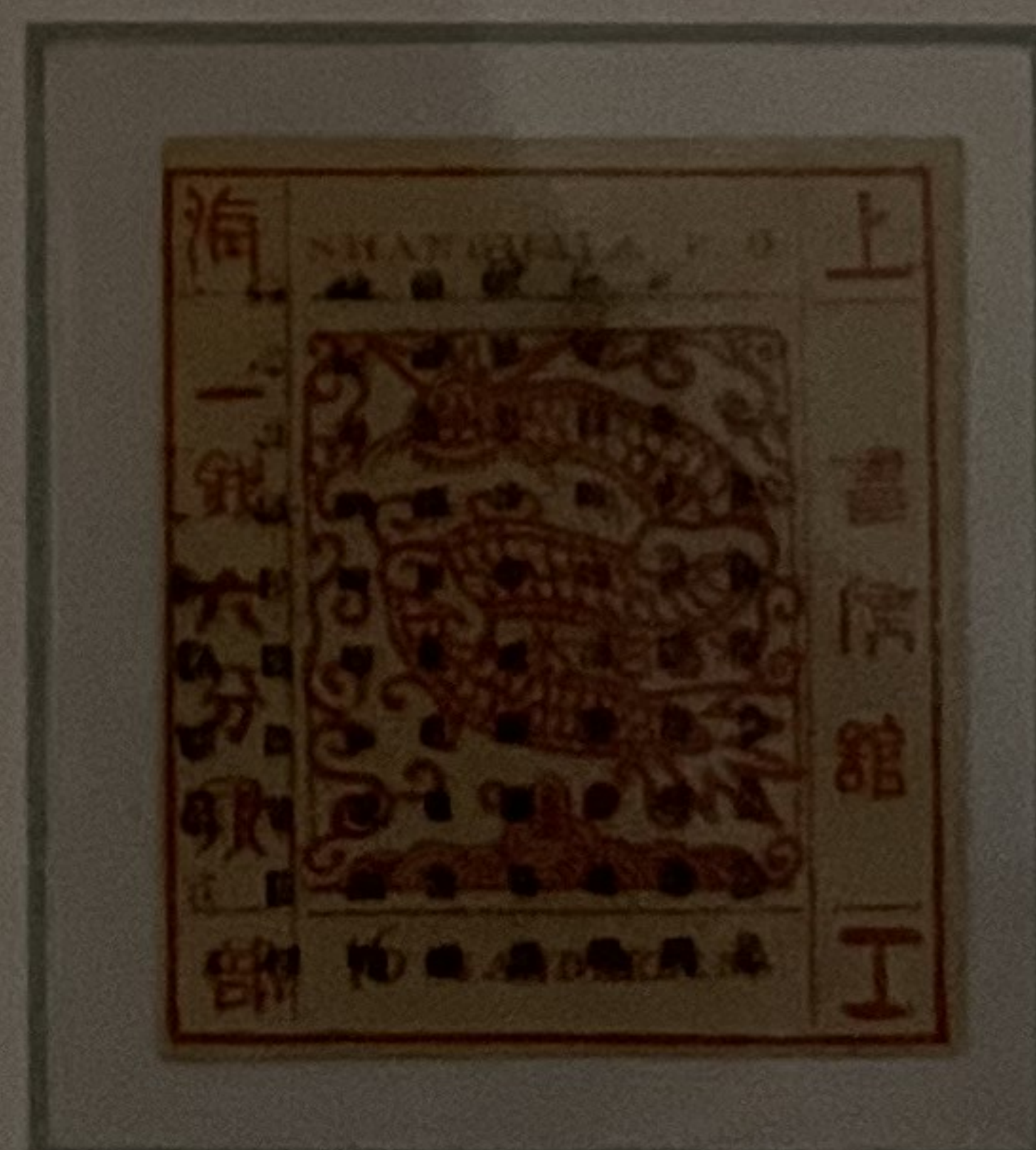
Type "LJ"

eight thin whiskers, horns and ears do not touch frameline



Type "LO"

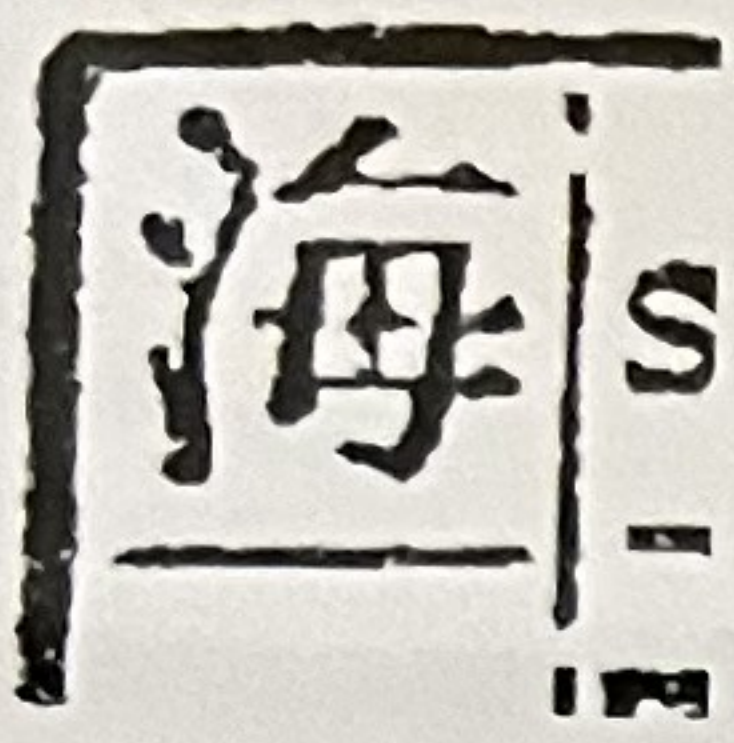
side ornaments at right cross frameline, central block corners rounded





Le Timbrophile (Paris, Maury) issue of 1 November 1865 included a rendering of the 2 candareens stamp. The first row of forgeries below are derived from that illustration.

Benzinger Type "TO" with curved element in NW corner in two pieces.



black on yellow



black on pale buff

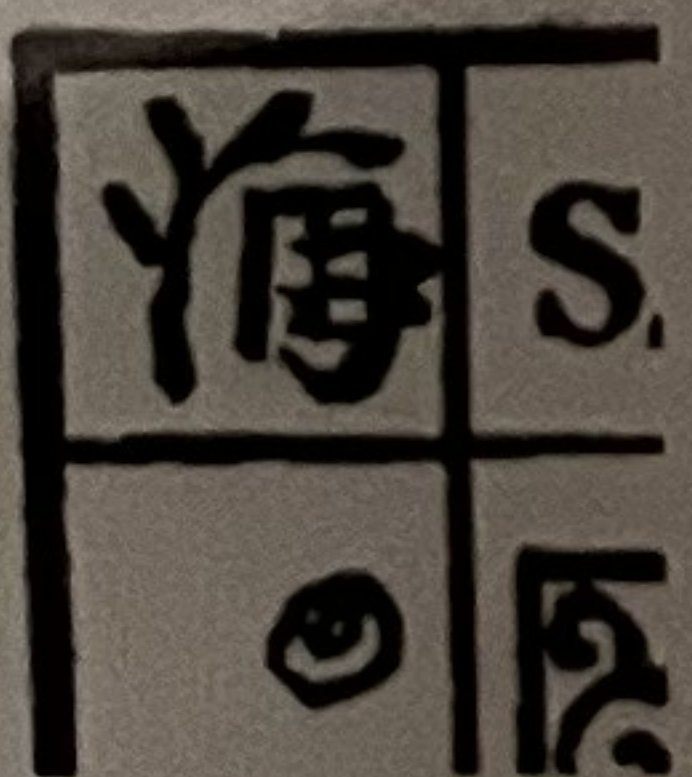


black on dark buff

Type "LK" with curved element in NW corner in four pieces rather than two.

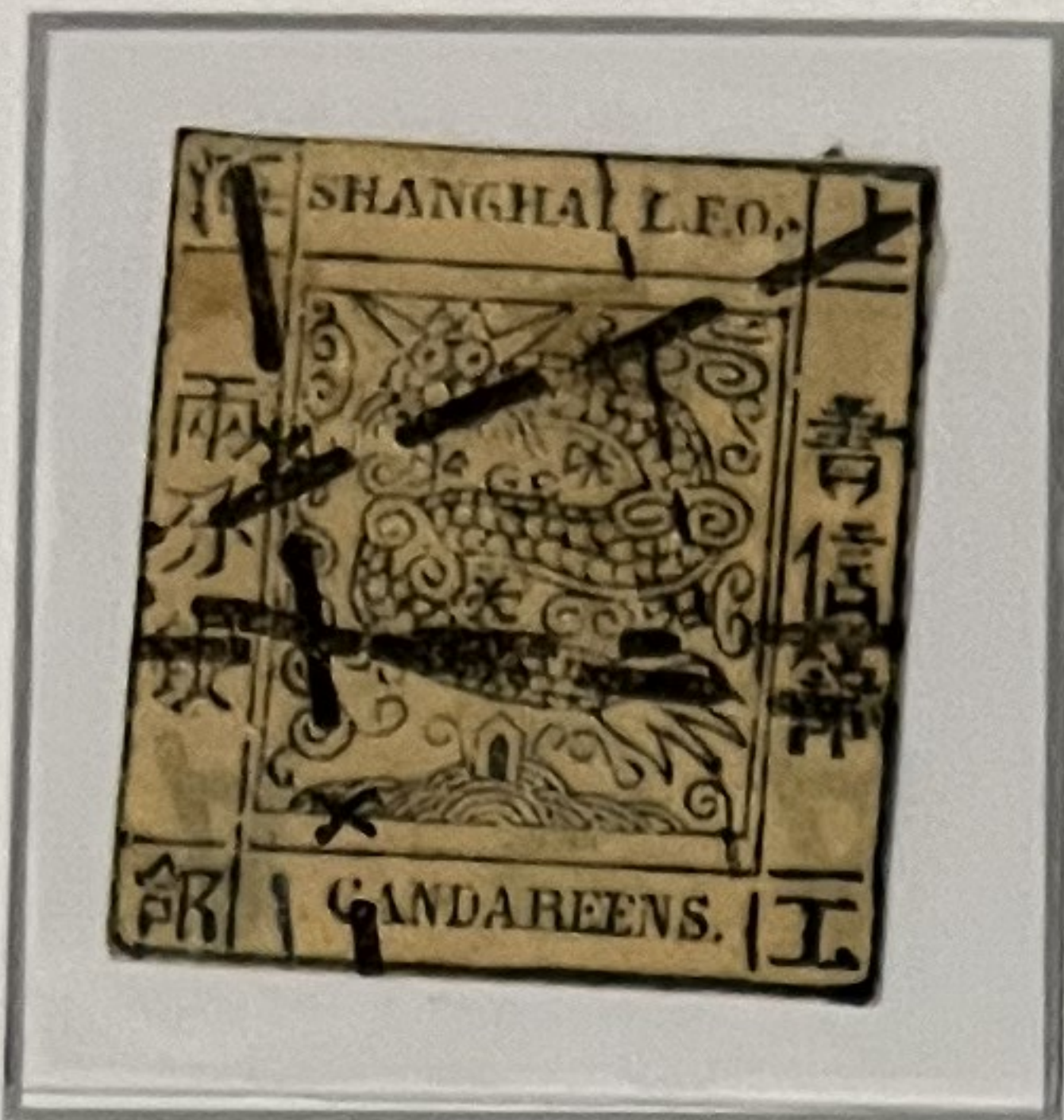


Type "LM" with curved element in NW corner in one piece, "SANGHAI" at top.





"L.F.O." instead of "L.P.O." at top, Chinese *Liang* for all values.



metallic gold ink





"L.F.O." instead of "L.P.O." at top



metallic gold ink





# Forgeries of Shanghai Local Post

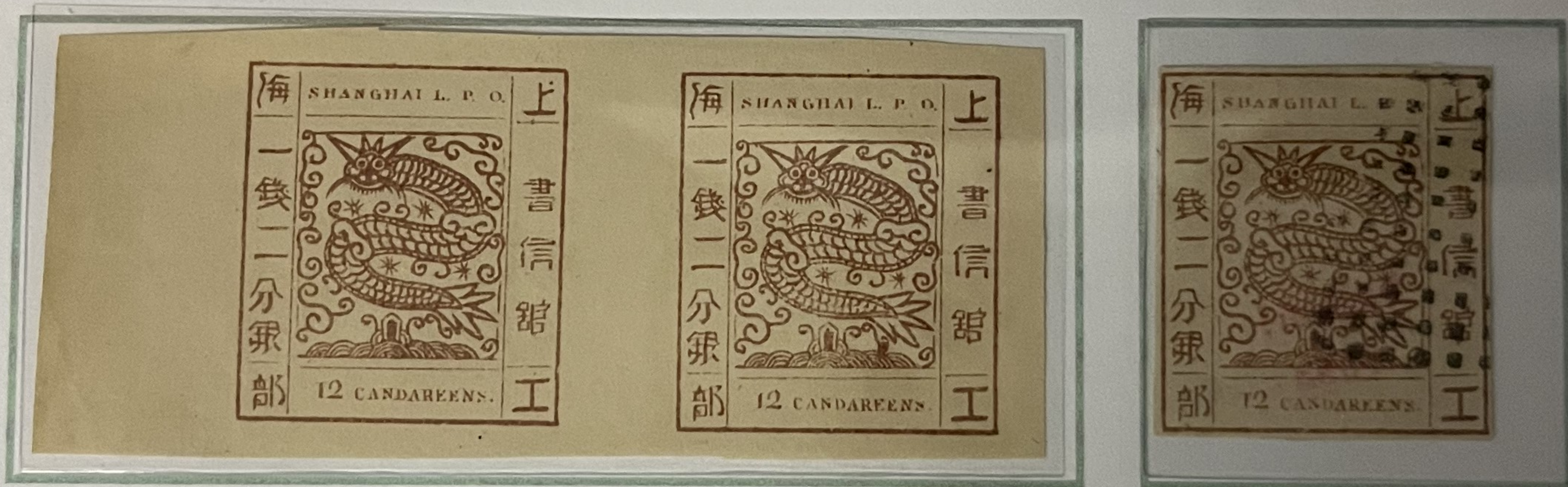
Type "LP"

top scroll at left connected to frameline above by vertical line



Type "LQ"

nine short whiskers, dragons has stars instead of claws



Type "LR"

five short whiskers, "HA" of "SHANGHAI" joined







HECO

PLEASE TURN PAGES CAREFULLY

Country \_\_\_\_\_ Cat. No. TYPE "LA"

Mint  Used  Hinged  Lightly Hinged  Never Hinged

Average  Fine  Very Fine  Extra Fine

Complete Set  Short Set  Single  Block  Plate Block

Notes NOT USED

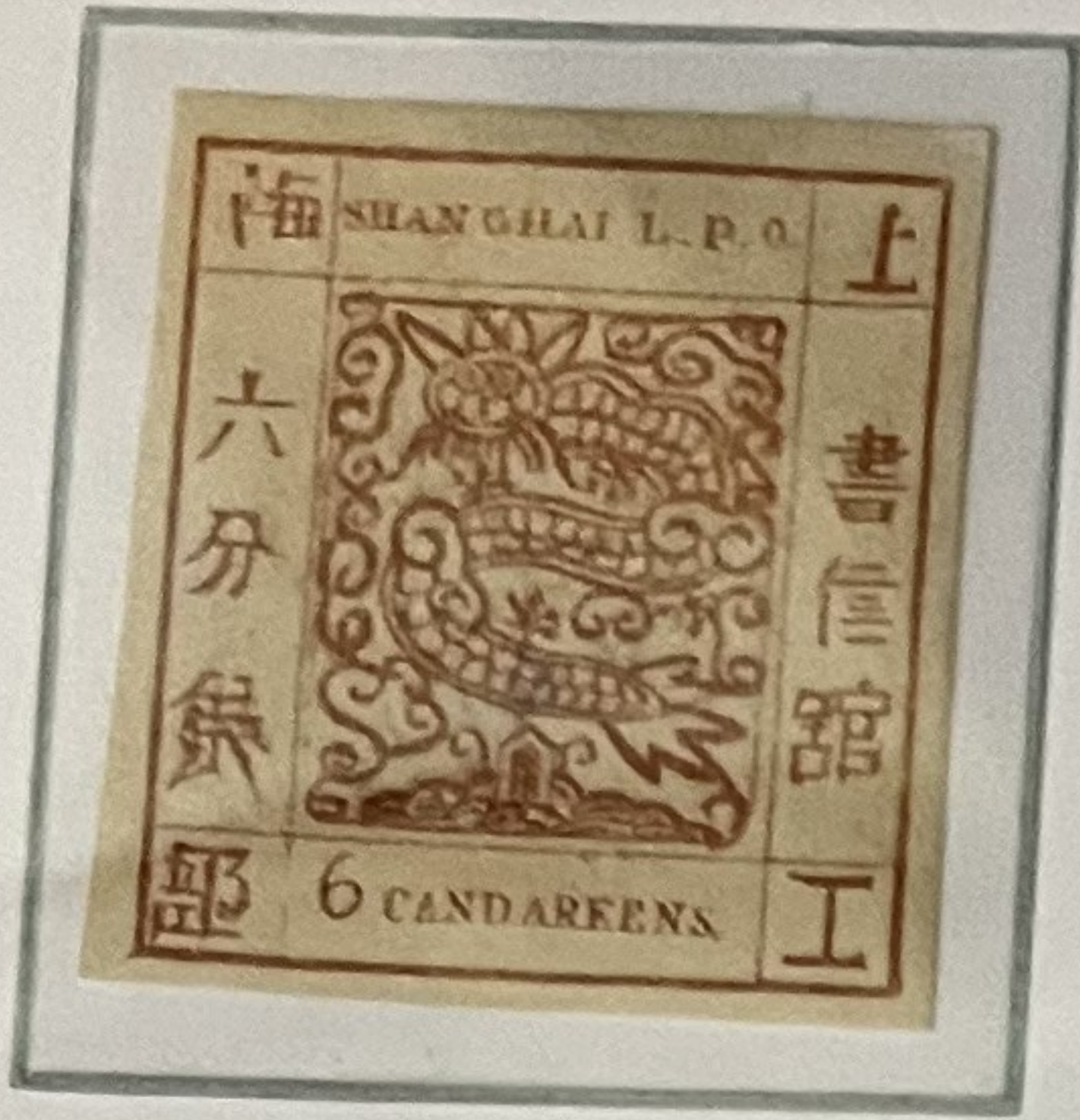
Cat. Value \_\_\_\_\_ Selling Price \_\_\_\_\_



Forgeries of Shanghai Local Post

Type "LS"

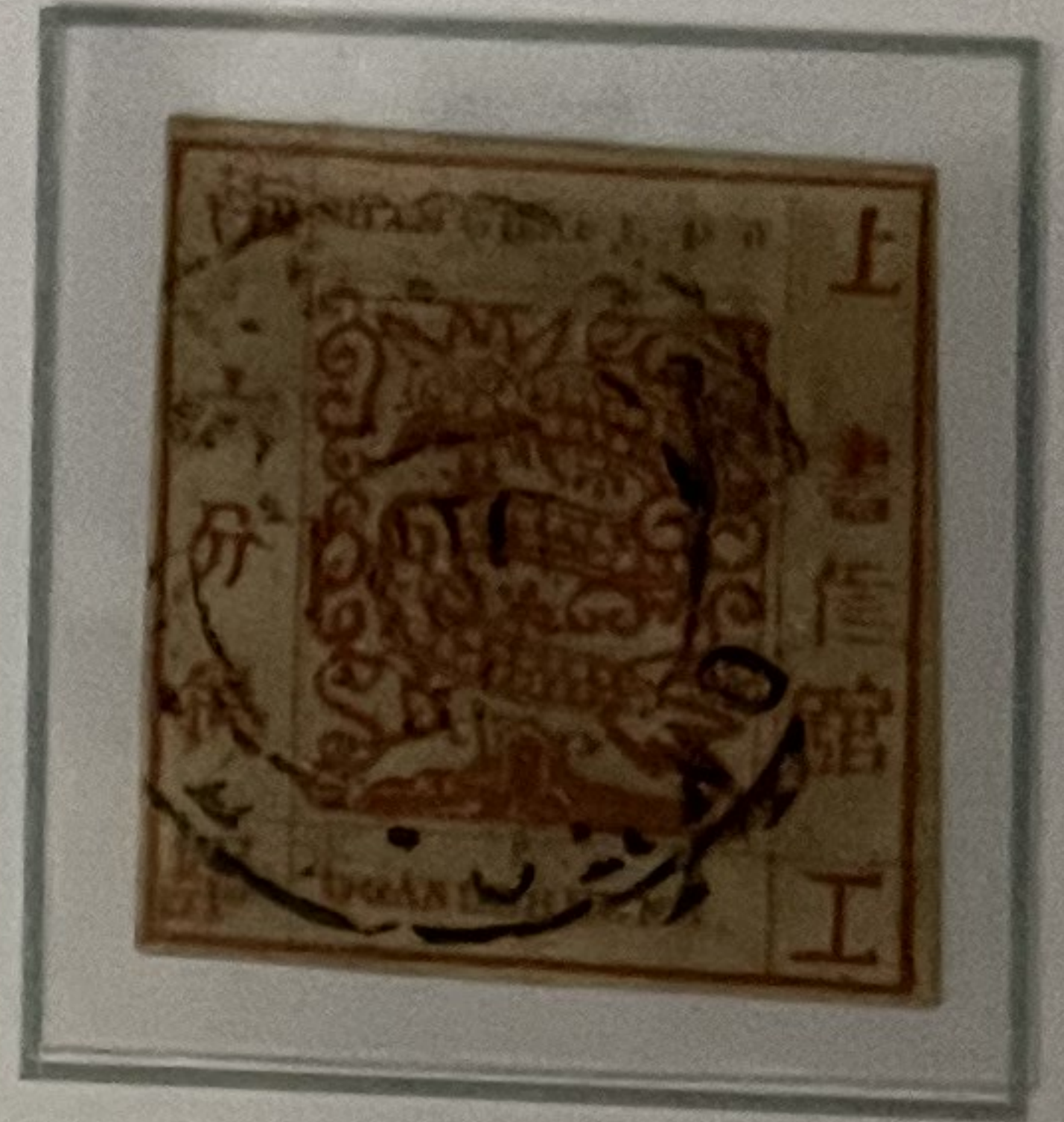
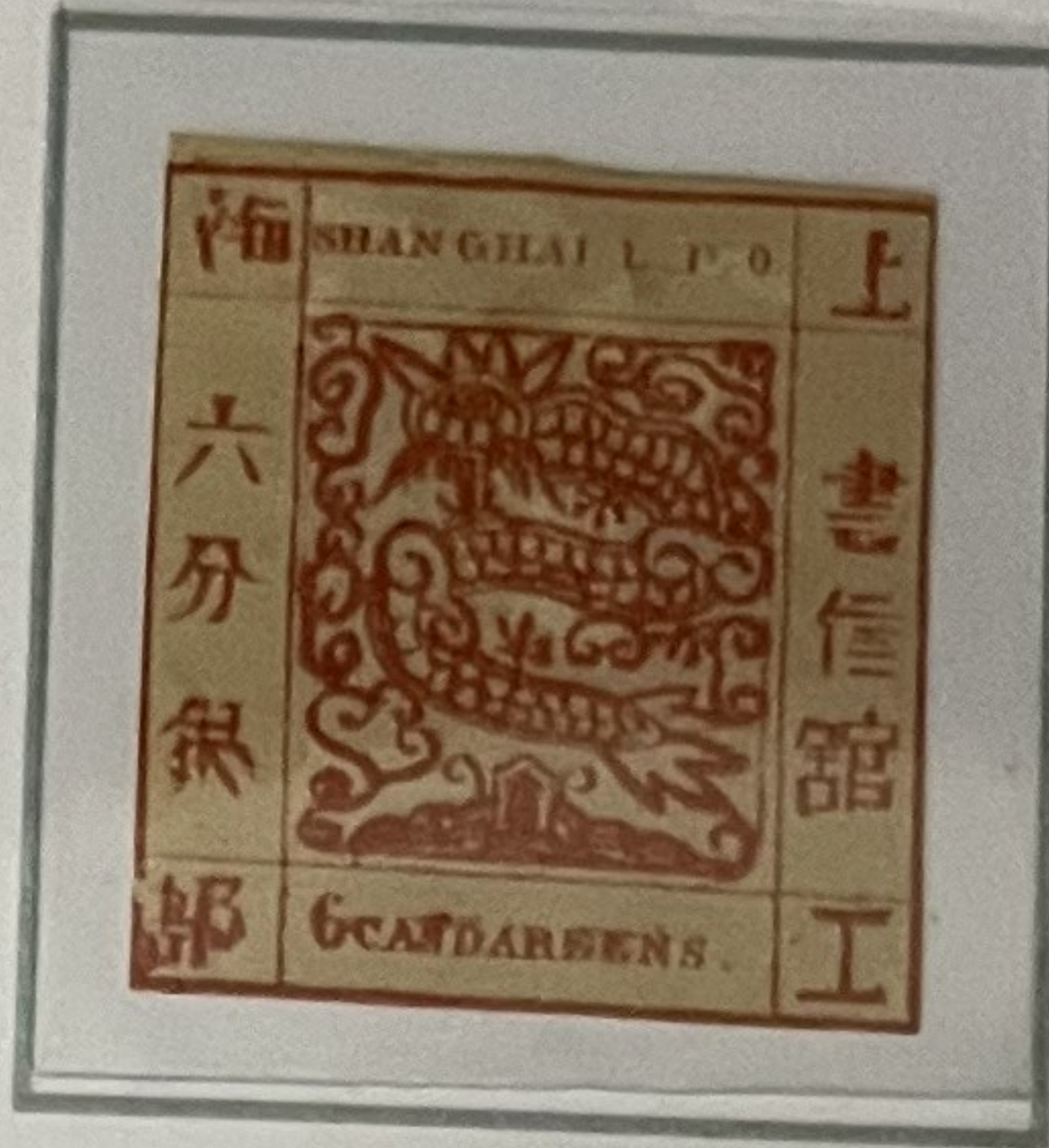
left horn does not touch frameline, scroll at bottom left touches dragon



large "6"



small "6" almost touching "CANDAREENS"



Type "LU"

solid ovals at top and above Dragon's tail, whiskers connect to side oval



Type "LV"

single colored oval at top right of central image



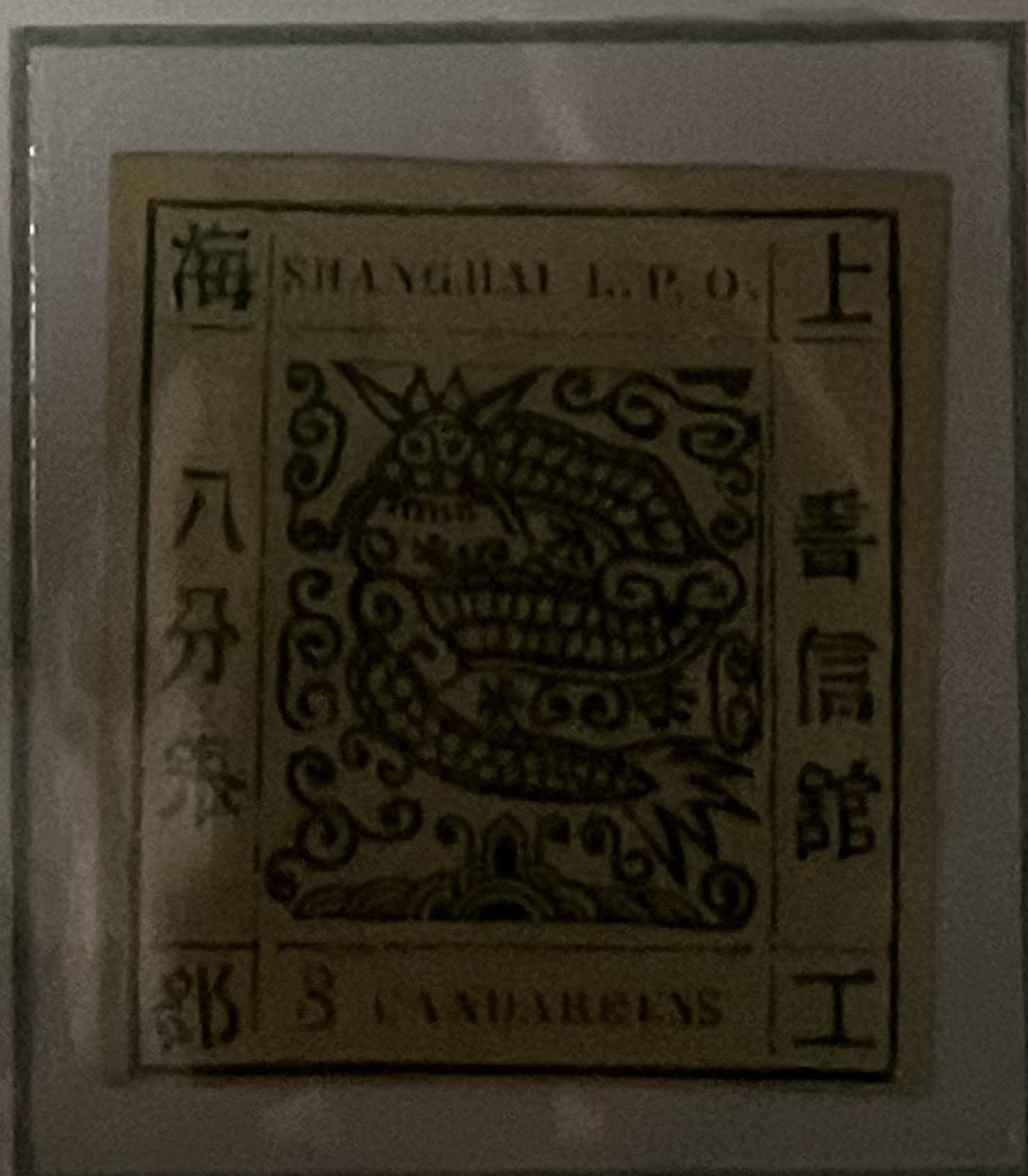


1865 Issue

# Forgeries of Shanghai Local Post

Type "TD"

single arc in white space below guard house, the ends of the ornamental loops are solid,  
no period after "CANDAREENS" (one candareen with period)





framelines are all the same thickness, the letters of "CANDAREEN" are tightly spaced and the serif on the terminal "N" extends over the top line of the word





nine whiskers, dragon's two top lines has seven defined segments, three arcs in hill beneath guard house, square piu with tail, open SW corner

modern numerals



open SE corner

open SE corner

Chinese mace instead of fen error, modern numerals



Roman numeral I



antique numerals



laid paper



1865 Issue

Forgeries of Shanghai Local Post

Type "TN"

1865 Issue

Forgeries of Shanghai Local Post

Type "TL"

center block almost touches framelins at sides, perforated 10.75



flaw in tail

Type "TM"

similar to Types LU and TK, unusual mustache, perforated 11.5



Torres fake cancel

Type "TK"

similar to Types LU and TM (above), unusual mustache



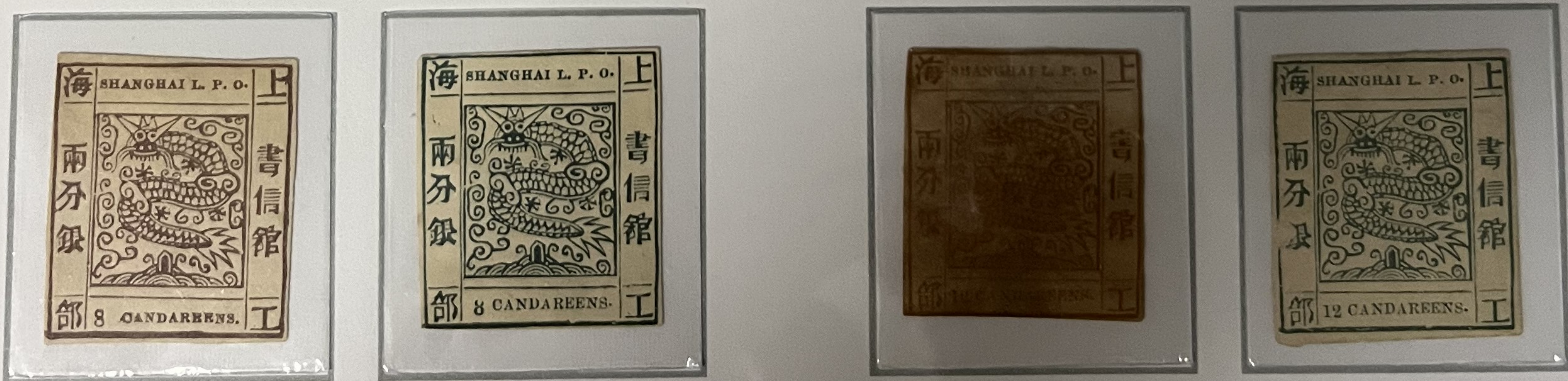
Type "TS"

tail touches frameline in two places at right and corner scroll beneath





one piece element in NW corner, period after "O" of "L.P.O." is raised









top character at left has a diagonal slash,  
NW corner includes reversed "C" over vertical line



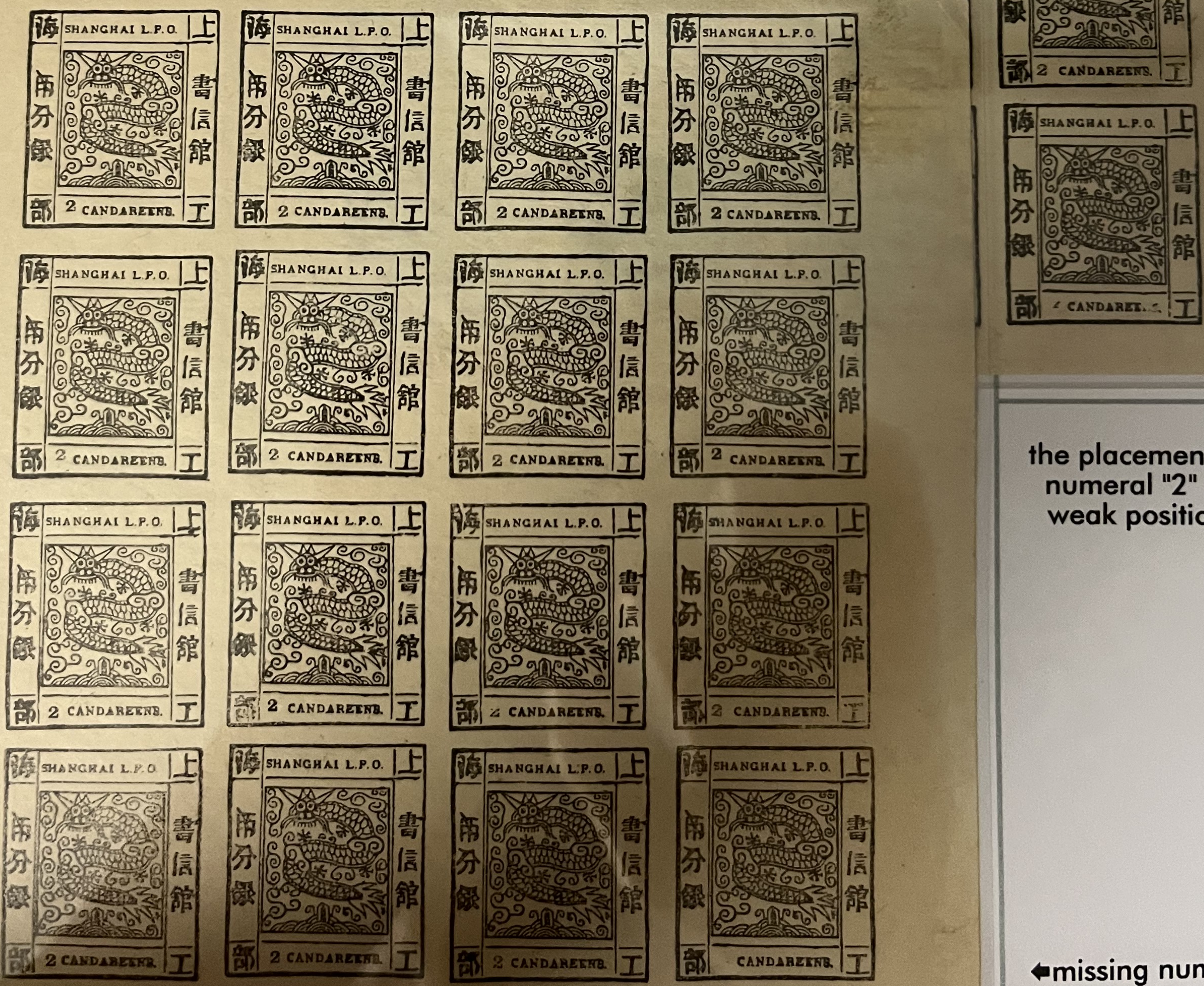
the placement of the numeral "1" varies substantially depending on the position







top character at left has a diagonal slash, NW corner includes reversed "C" over vertical line

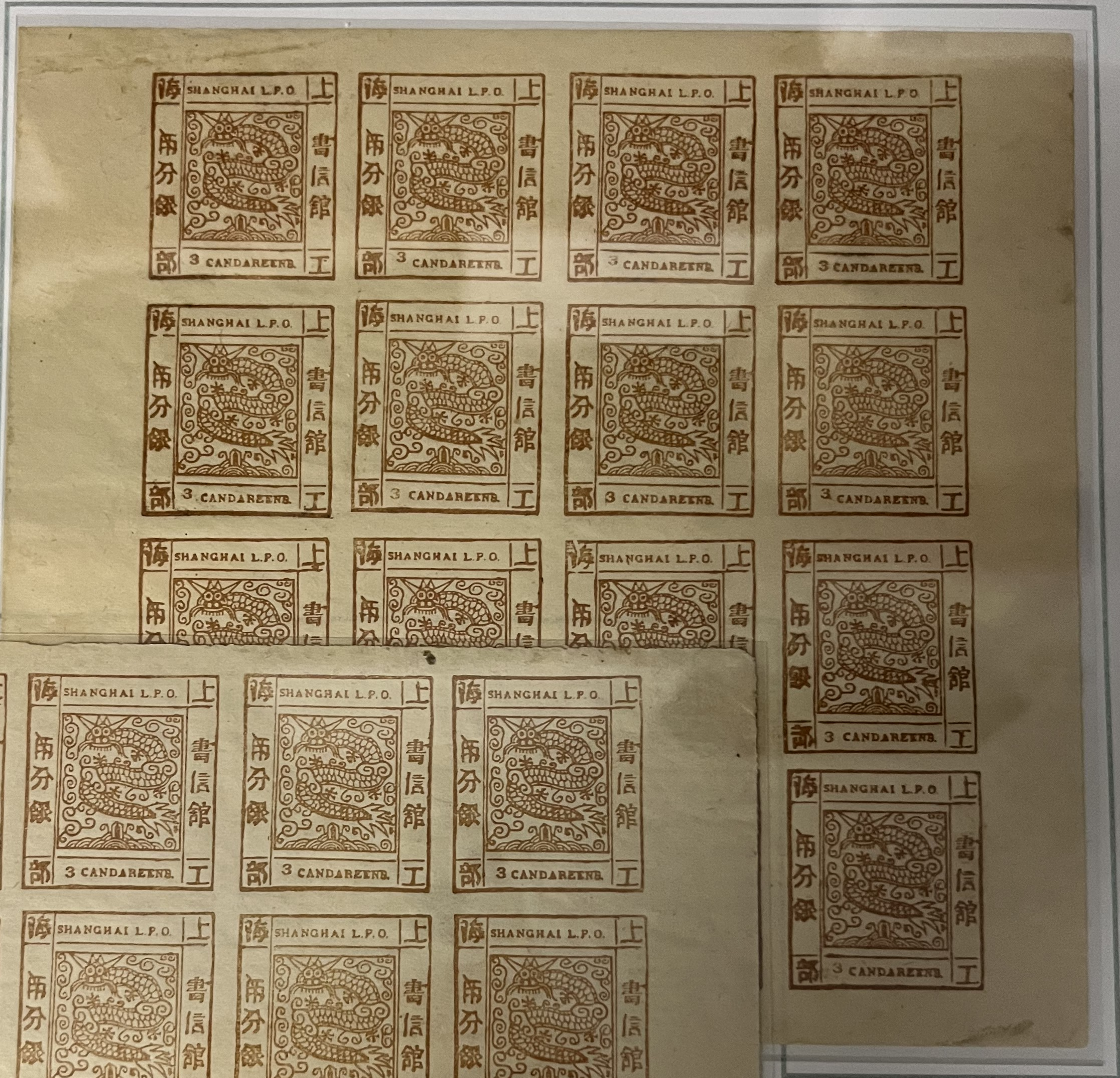


the placement of the numeral "2" varies weak position 16

◀missing numeral "2" position 16



top character at left has a diagonal slash, NW corner includes reversed "C" over vertical line



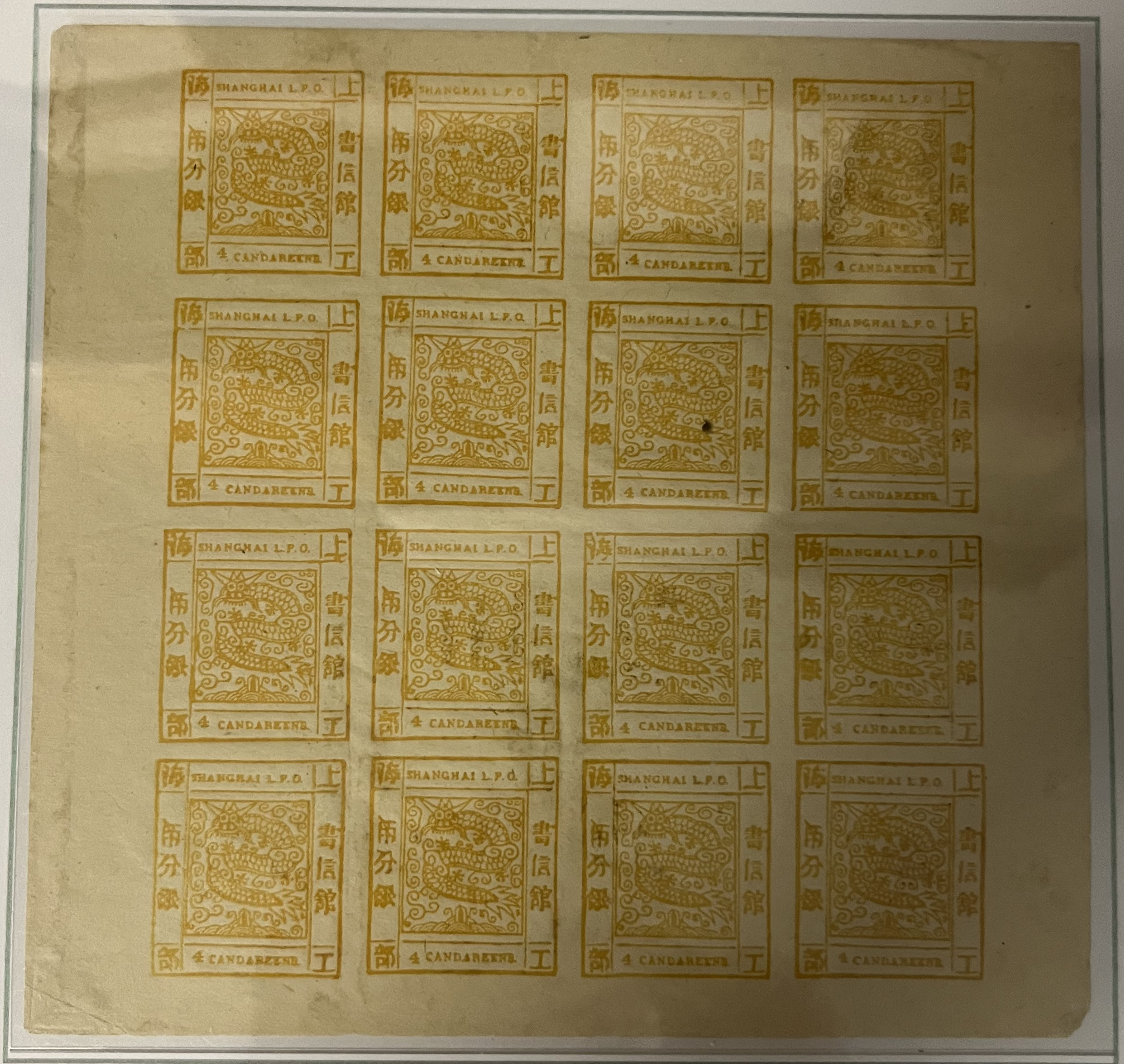
the placement of the numeral "3" varies weak position 16



←missing numeral "3" position 16



top character at left has a diagonal slash,  
NW corner includes reversed "C" over vertical line

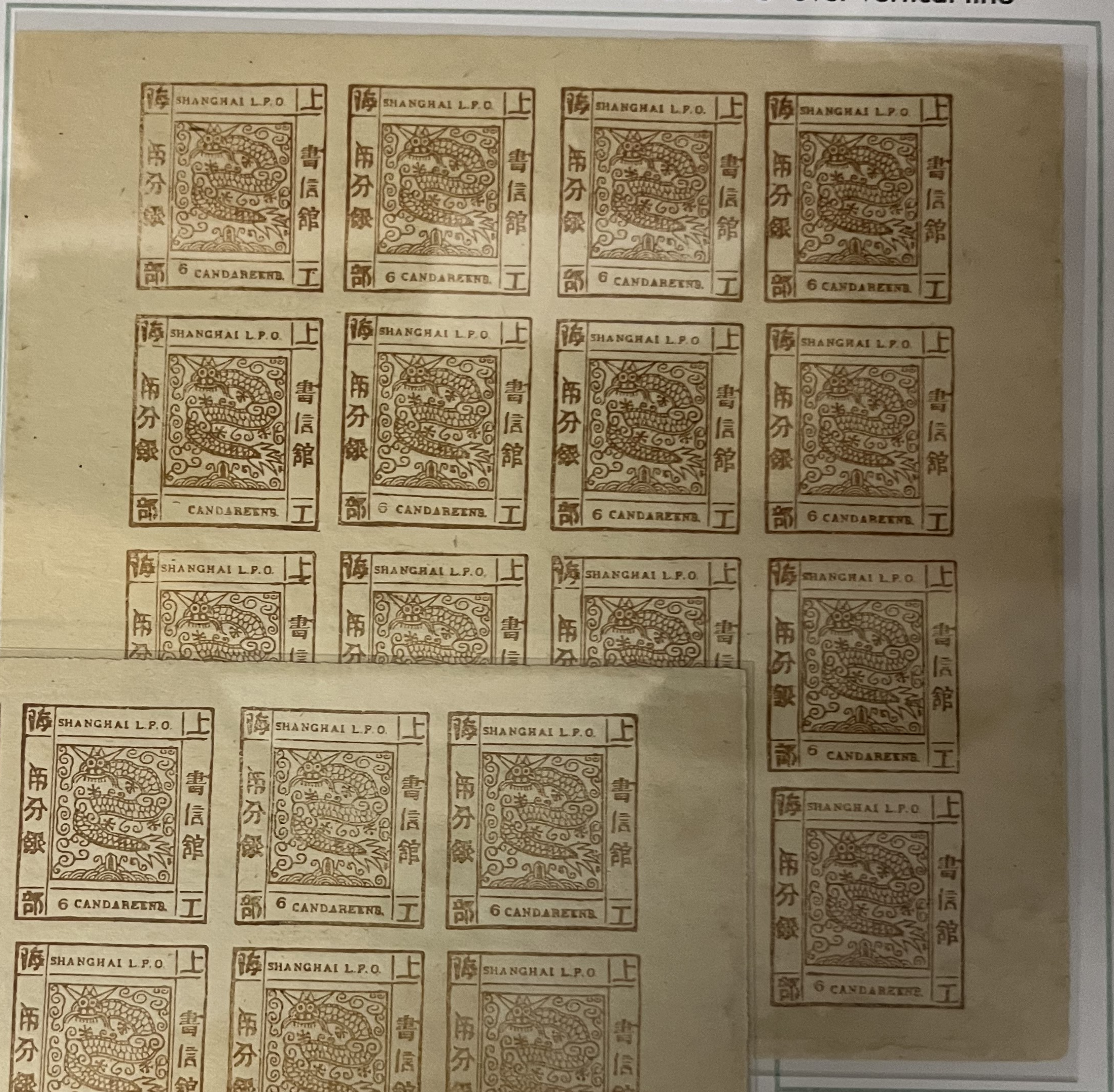


the placement of the numeral "4" varies substantially depending on the position



top character at left has a diagonal slash, NW corner includes reversed "C" over vertical line

missing numeral "6" →  
position 5, weak at  
position 6



the placement of the numeral "6" varies



top character at left has a diagonal slash, NW corner includes reversed "C" over vertical line



the placement of the numeral "6" varies

weak numeral in several positions

◀missing numeral "6" position 16



top character at left has a diagonal slash, NW corner includes reversed "C" over vertical line



the placement of the numeral "6" varies

the placement of the numeral "8" varies



top character at left has a diagonal slash, NW corner includes reversed "C" over vertical line



the placement of the numeral "12" varies



top character at left has a diagonal slash, NW corner includes reversed "C" over vertical line



the placement of the numeral "16" varies



These forgeries form a group and individual values were printed in a composite setting with plural over singular denominations. Although individual cliches vary, the share characteristics: two separate arcs in hill under the guard house, the pattern in the body scales match.

singular "CANDAREEN."



plural "CANDAREENS."



combination blocks



top pair is plural, lower pair is singular



top pair is singular, lower pair is plural



See previous page. The individual values were printed in a composite setting with plural over singular denominations. Other denominations have not been reported. The Benzinger types are:

	Benzinger Type
1 CANDAREEN.	TX
1 CANDAREENS.	TV
2 CANDAREEN.	TW
2 CANDAREENS.	TU
4 CANDAREEN.	not listed
4 CANDAREENS.	TT
6 CANDAREEN.	not seen
6 CANDAREENS.	TAA
8 CANDAREEN.	TAB
8 CANDAREENS.	TAA
16 CANDAREEN.	TZ
16 CANDAREENS.	TH

combination blocks



top pair is singular, lower pair is plural



top pair is plural, lower pair is singular

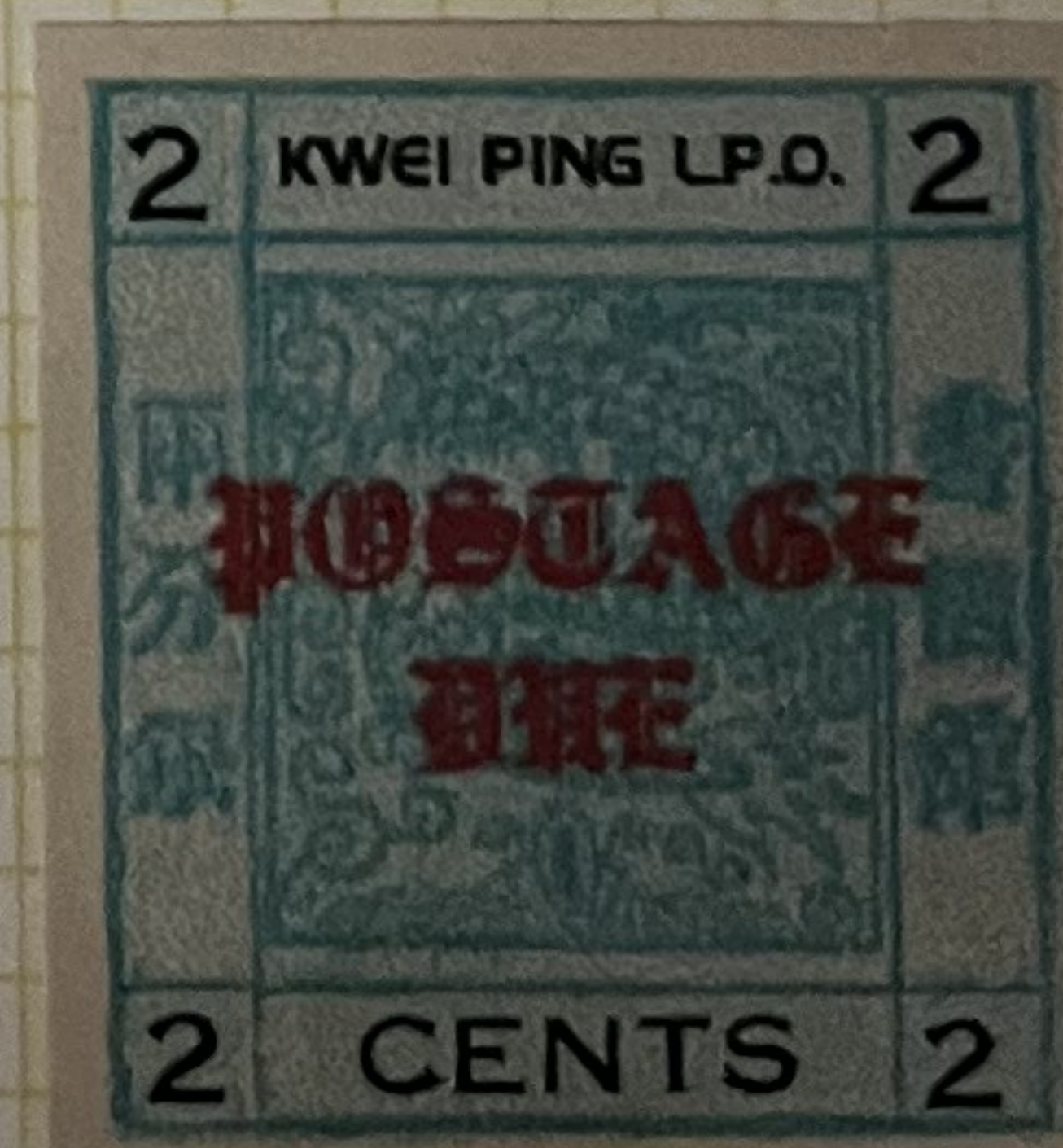
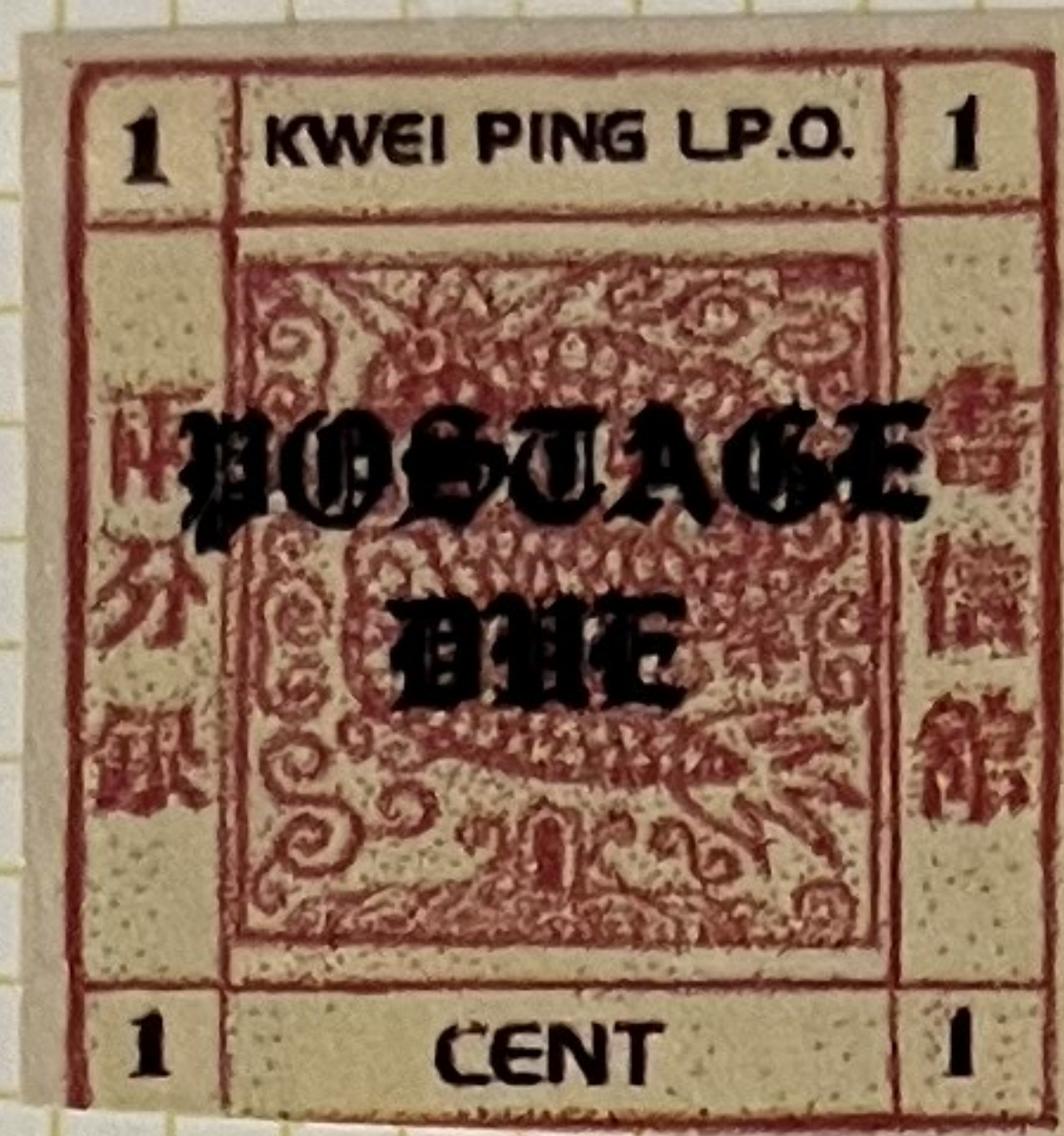


SHANGHAI





Postage Due overprints



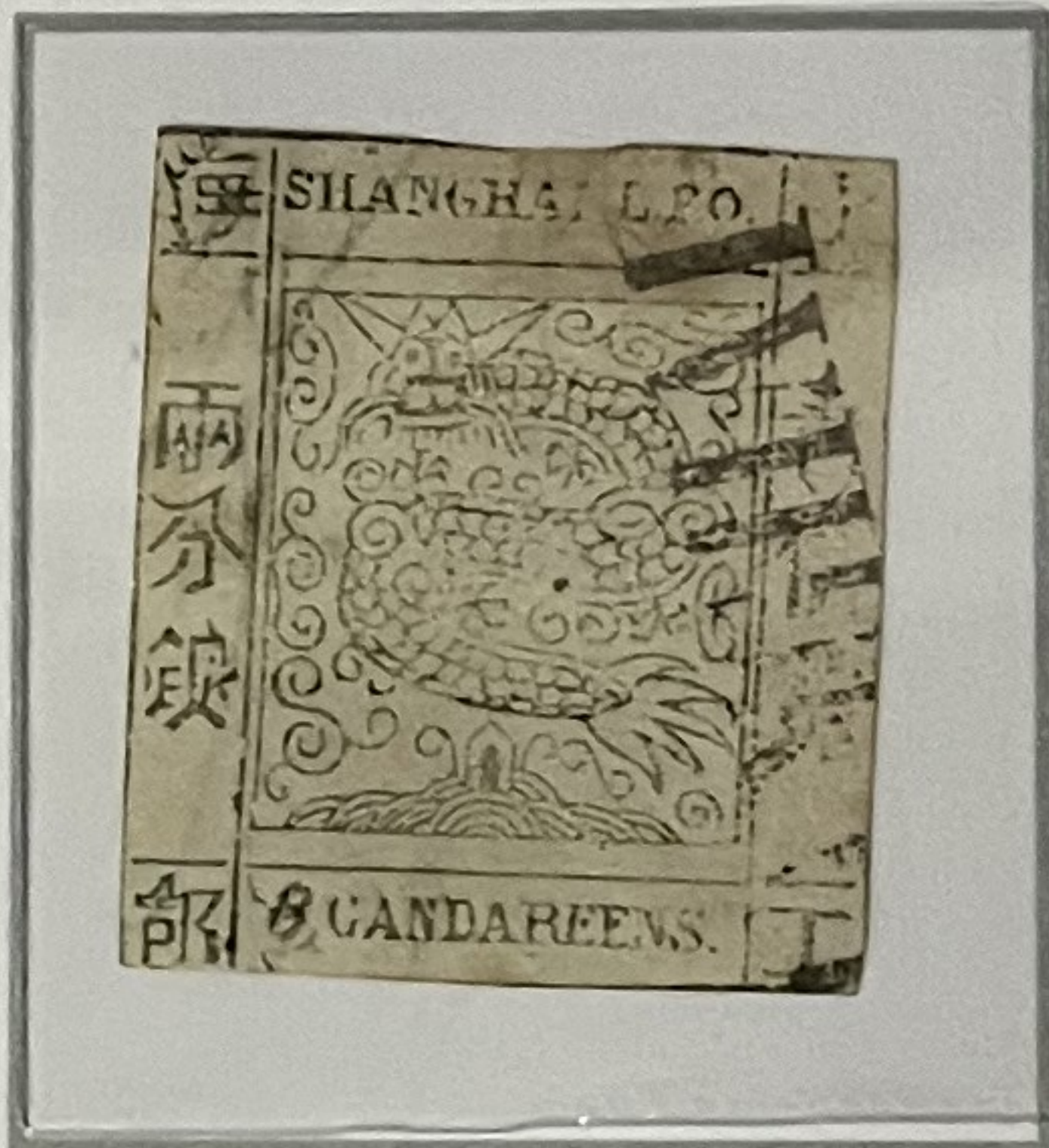
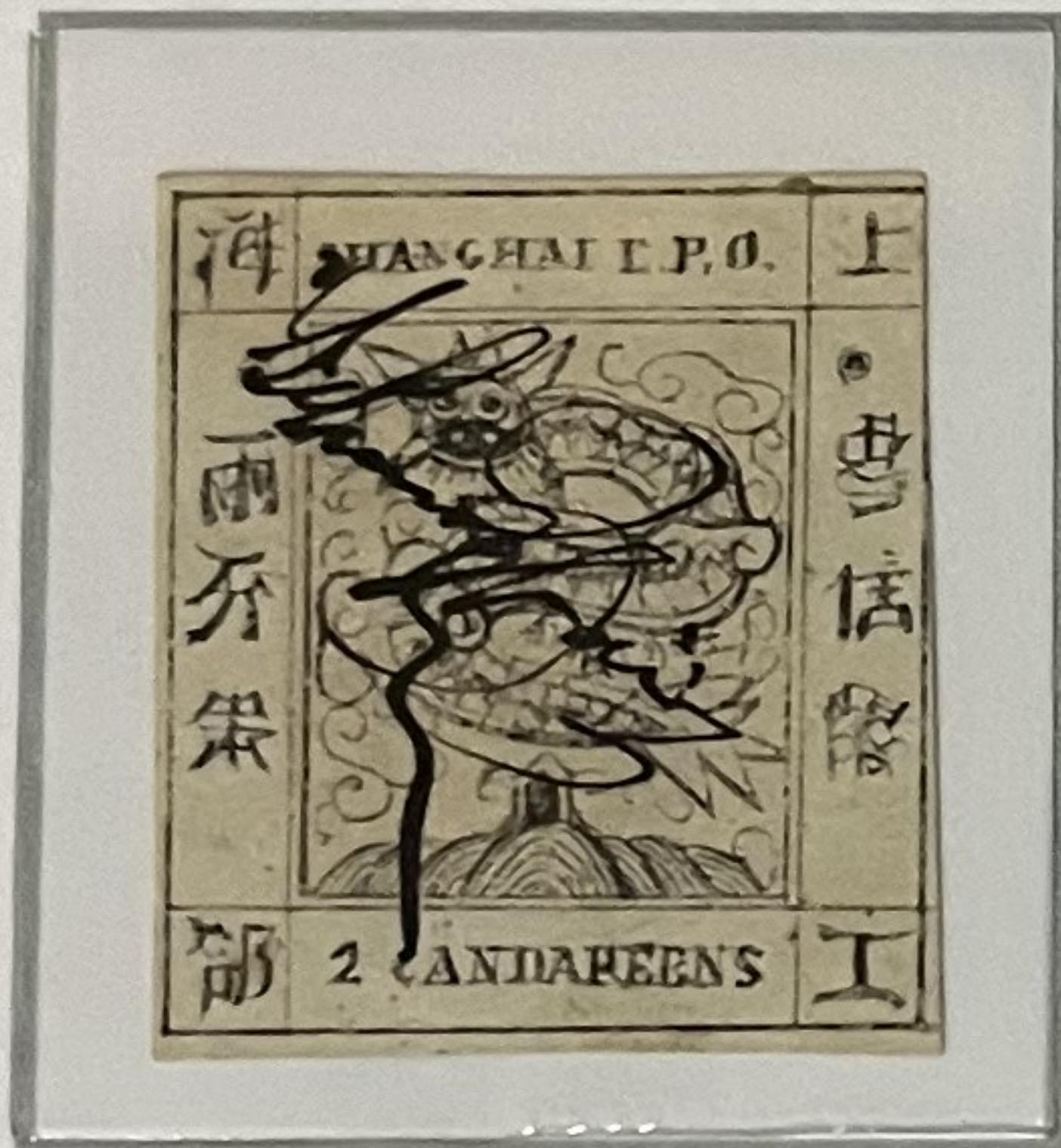


"32 Candareens"

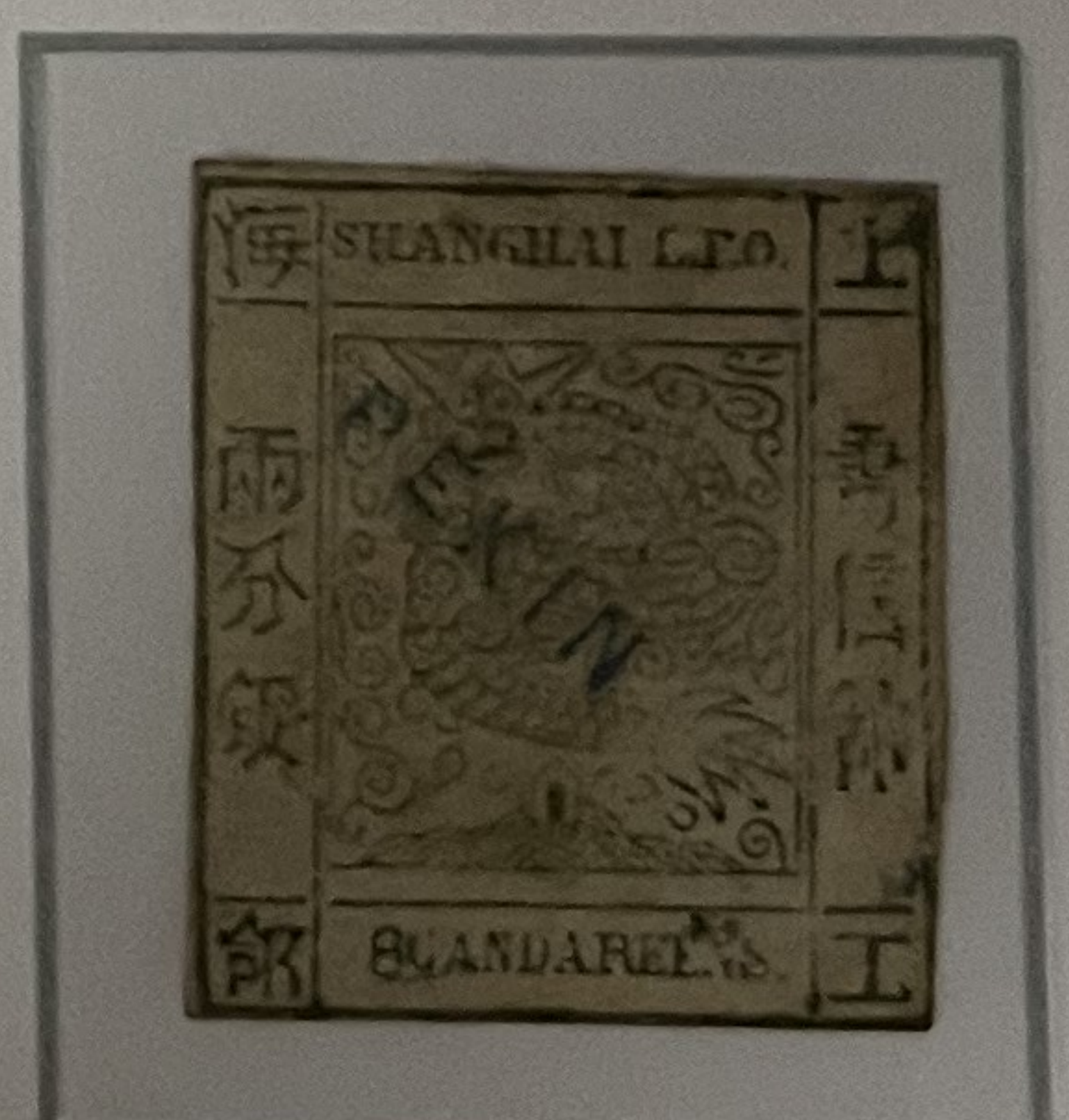
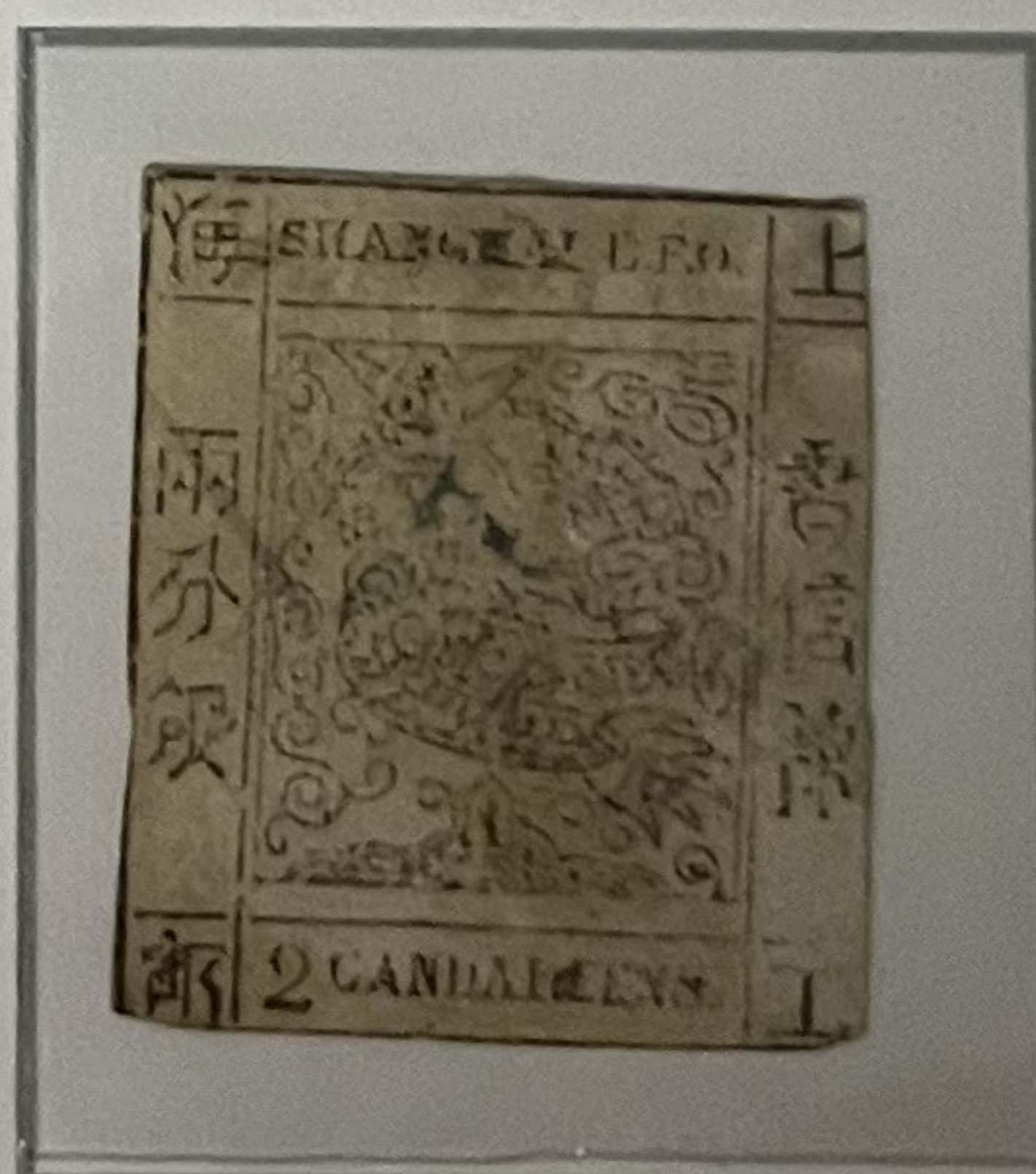
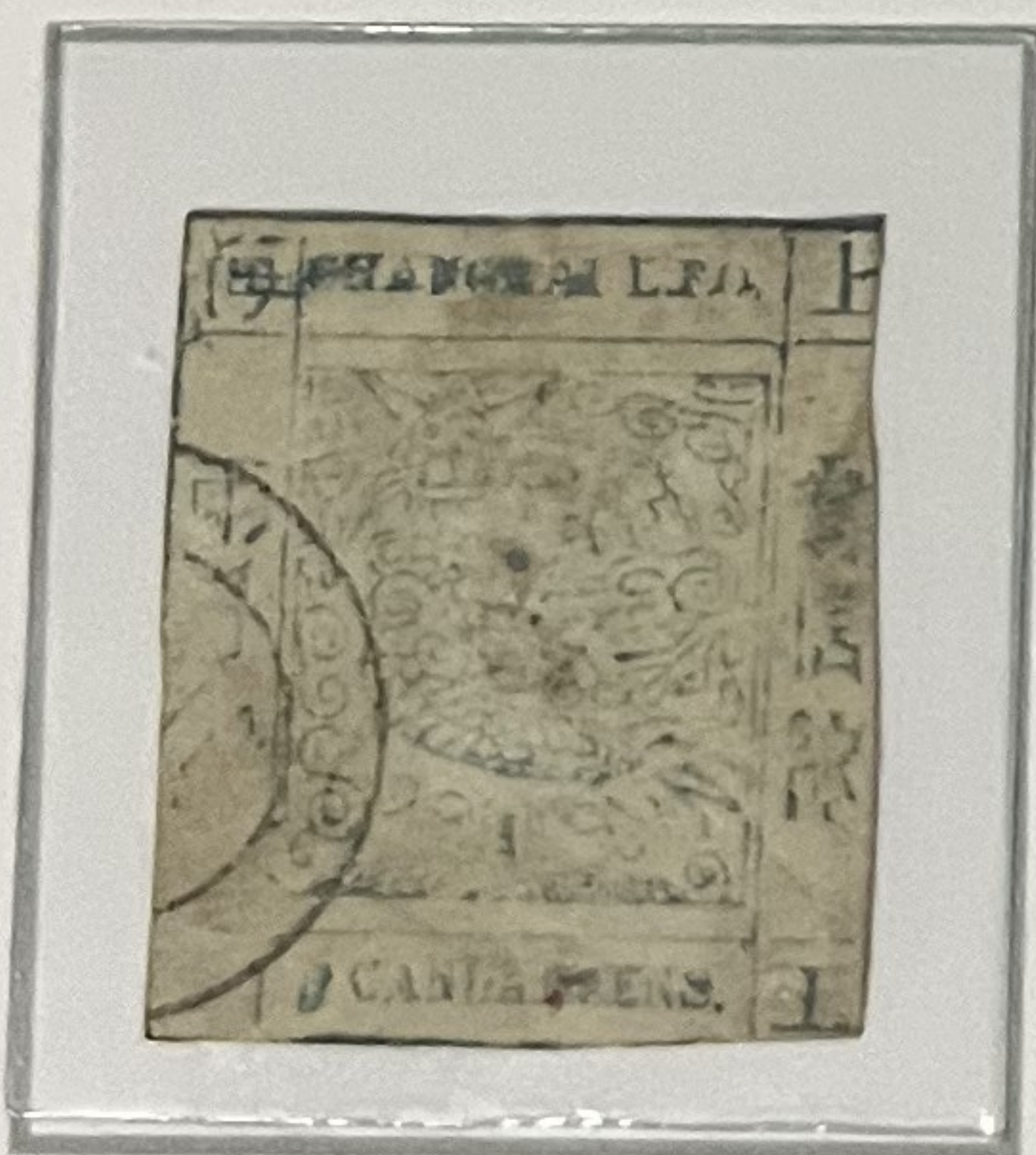


possibly related to Type "TO" but frame lines cross

Unlisted



this row possible related to next row but have correct "L.P.O." at top



this row seem to be related as all have "L.F.O." at top



both with "L.F.O." at top, crude prints similar to Type "LL"



album illustration French text on reverse



Kwai Ping



+

