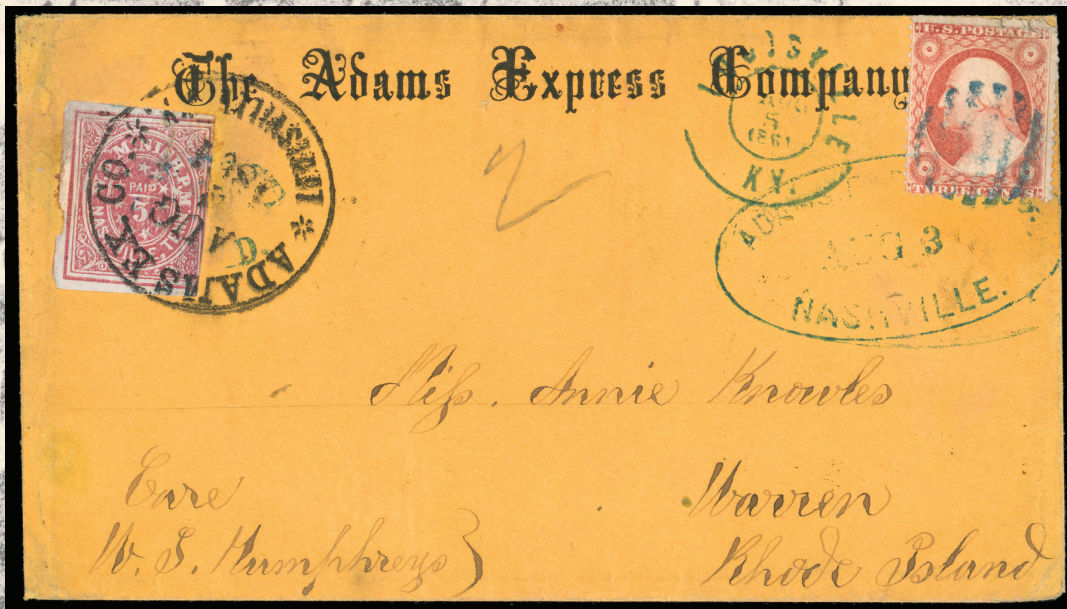


THE CIVIL WAR SALE



Schuyler
Rumsey
Philatelic
Auctions



APRIL

26

2024

Act of Congress in the year 1864 by E. Sachse & Co. in the Clerks Office

PAROLE CAMP ANNAPOLIS,

Inspector. Col. A. R. ROOT, Commanding

The Civil War Sale

Public Auction No. 116

Friday, April 26, 2024 at 10:00 AM

To be held at the **San Francisco Airport Marriott Waterfront in the Bayside II Ballroom**
1800 Old Bayshore Hwy, Burlingame, CA 94010
www.westpex.org



Viewing of lots in the Bayside III Ballroom:

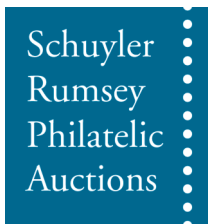
Wednesday, April 24 (10:00AM to 5:00 PM)

Thursday, April 25 (10:00AM to 8:00PM)

Friday-Saturday, April 26-27 (10:00AM to 5:00PM)

Sunday, April 28 (10:00AM to 12:00PM)

Live auction bidding via Stamp Auction Network (www.stampauctionnetwork.com)



SCHUYLER J. RUMSEY

Philatelic Auctions, Inc.

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San Francisco, CA 94108, USA

Telephone: 415-781-5127 Fax: 415-781-5128

E-mail: srumsey@rumseyauctions.com

Catalogs, Internet Bidding and Resources at our Website: www.rumseyauctions.com

Catalog Price \$20

Bidding Increments

\$10-\$300	\$10	\$3,000-\$7,500	\$250	\$75,000-\$150,000	\$5,000
\$300-\$750	\$25	\$7,500-\$15,000	\$500	Over \$150,000	Auctioneer's discretion
\$750-\$1,500	\$50	\$15,000-\$30,000	\$1,000		
\$1,500-\$3,000	\$100	\$30,000-\$75,000	\$2,500		

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Symbols

**	Mint (never hinged)	☒	Cover	S	Specimen
*	Mint (hinged)	(☒)	Cover Front	//	Incomplete Set
(*)	Mint (no gum/regummed)	B	Booklet or Booklet Pane	▲	On Piece
o	Used	E	Essay		
☐	Block	P	Proof		

Grading and Condition

Superb	Extraordinary item in the finest condition.
Extremely Fine	Outstanding and exceptional quality.
Very Fine	Choice, first-class condition.
Fine-Very Fine (F-VF)	Stamp or cover in sound condition; if a stamp, it is slightly less well-centered than Very Fine but better centered than Fine.
Fine	Sound in all respects. Perforated stamps will have the designs clear of the perforations; the designs of imperforate stamps will not be cut in to any significant degree.
Very Good (VG)	Imperfect centering (stamps) or poor general appearance.

Any stamp faults such as a thin spot, tear, crease etc., will be described at all times. Postally used covers should be expected to have the normal degree of wear associated with them and this wear is not grounds for return. The grade of a cover is independent of the grade of the stamps on it. Covers from the famous Carroll-Hoy correspondence will normally have a small unobtrusive staple hole. In lots containing several items, degrees of condition denote the overwhelming average and examples above and below such condition can be expected.

Terms of Sale

Bidding

I. All bids (whether by floor bidders, mail bidders, or telephone bidders) will have a premium of 18% added to the auction sale price.

II. All bids are per lot as numbered in the catalog unless otherwise announced by the auctioneer at the time of sale. The right is reserved to withdraw any lot prior to sale, to divide a lot, or to group two or more lots, or to act on behalf of the seller. Schuyler Rumsey Philatelic Auctions, Inc. will execute bidding instructions on behalf of clients, but will not be responsible for any errors in the execution of such bids. Schuyler Rumsey Philatelic Auctions, Inc. is not liable for bidding errors related to live auction internet bidding and/or the loss of internet connection during the live auction.

III. The highest bidder shall prevail; lots are sold at one increment over the second highest bid. Should any dispute arise between bidders, the decision of the auctioneer as to the successful bidder and the reoffering or resale of the lot under dispute shall rest entirely on the judgment of the auctioneer. The auctioneer shall regulate the bidding and reserve the right to refuse any bid believed by him not to be made in good faith.

IV. Consignor has and retains the right to bid personally, or by his duly appointed agent, through the auctioneer, unless the sale is advertised and announced as one restricting such bidding by consignors or their agents.

Payments of Purchases

V. FLOOR BIDDERS. Floor bidders shall furnish the auctioneer their names and addresses prior to bidding on any lot. The name and address of the buyer of each lot shall be registered with the auction house following the sale of each lot. Payment of the whole purchase price shall be made by the floor buyer in such manner as the auctioneer may determine. Special credit arrangements must be made prior to the sale.

VI. MAIL BIDDERS. A successful mail bidder will be notified of lots purchased and must remit payment before the lots are sent. Auction bills are due and payable upon receipt of notification. If buyer's payment is not received within ten (10) days, Schuyler Rumsey Philatelic Auctions, Inc. may resell all lots without notice. Any and all losses incurred as a result of resale will be passed on to the defaulting buyer. Cost of postage, registration, etc. will be charged to buyer. Proof by the auctioneer of receipt of sending at the advised address shall constitute delivery.

VII. DIRECT DRAFTS/TRANSFERS. A successful mail bidder known to us may contact our office at (415) 781-5127 for the information necessary to pay directly into the vendor bank account. Any additional charges resulting from processing payments by this method shall be borne by the buyer. Method of payment should be noted on the bid sheet.

VIII. Title shall not pass to the buyer until full payment is received by Schuyler J. Rumsey Philatelic Auctions, Inc.

IX. All of our lots are sold as genuine. Lots accompanied by recent (within 5 years of sale date) expert certificates are sold "as is" based on the description in the certificate. The aforementioned expertized lots may not be returned under any circumstances including those instances in which subsequent certificates yield conflicting opinions. The accepted authorities for U.S. stamps are the Philatelic Foundation (P.F.), the Philatelic Stamp Authentication and Grading, Inc. (P.S.A.G.) and the Professional Stamp Expertizing Committee (P.S.E.). **In addition, a lot may not be returned because an expertizing service grades a stamp lower than the grade stated in the description, or differs from the accompanying certificate.**

X. The Auctioneer must be notified within 5 business days from the date of the auction of any request to place a lot on extension for expertizing. All extensions must be paid in full, in advance. There will be no exceptions and no lots may be returned under any circumstances if this term has not been strictly followed.

XI. All lots on extension must be submitted for expertizing by the auctioneer exclusively. Each lot is sold as genuine, except those described "as is", but when, in the opinion of a competent authority acceptable to Schuyler J. Rumsey Philatelic Auctions, Inc., the lot is declared otherwise, the purchase price will be refunded in full. The lot must be received by Schuyler J. Rumsey Philatelic Auctions, Inc. within a period of 21 days from the date of auction. Expenses incurred for purposes of expertizing shall be borne by the purchaser except where the lot is found by said competent authority to be materially not as described, in which case the consignor will be responsible for expertizing costs incurred. Proof of the inability of said competent authority to express a definite opinion is not grounds for return of an item.

XII. Any lot, description of which is incorrect, is returnable (A) within three (3) days of receipt and (B) if received by Schuyler J. Rumsey Philatelic Auctions, Inc. within twenty-one (21) days from the date of the auction. All disputed lots must be returned intact, in the condition received; no adjustments will be made. The following lots are not returnable: lots containing ten (10) or more items; lots from purchasers OR THEIR AGENTS who had the opportunity to examine them before the auction; items described as having defects or of a quality standard "Very Good" (V.G.) or below; lots with disputed centering or margins when the item is photographed; lots described "as is".

XIII. JURISDICTION. In the event of any dispute between the auctioneer and bidders, or between any parties requesting inspection of any of the lots and the auctioneer, or between persons offering their lots to be auctioned and the auctioneer, the jurisdiction over the dispute shall be in the City and County of San Francisco, State of California.

XIV. In the event of any dispute, the prevailing party shall be entitled to court costs and reasonable attorney's fees.

XV. The California State Sales Tax - or that of another state as ordered by the laws of such a state (as appropriate) - is payable by buyers liable to tax. See below.

Sales Tax

This sale will be held in California and the buyer will be liable for any applicable sales tax for this auction. Any lots purchased by buyers in California or that of another state as ordered by the laws of such a state are subject to State Sales Tax unless:

1.) You have a verifiable resale license number, which must be on file with us prior to the Auction.

OR

2.) You are not a California resident or that of another state as ordered by the laws of such a state are subject to State Sales Tax and your lots are being shipped to your out-of-state or out-of country mailing address.

XVI. THE PLACING OF A BID SHALL CONSTITUTE ACCEPTANCE OF THE FOREGOING TERMS OF SALE.

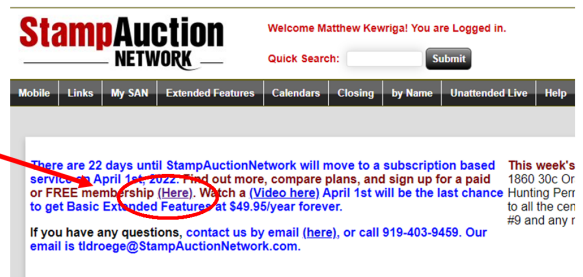
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On April 1, 2022, Stamp Auction Network will move to a subscription (membership) service. To continue bidding with SAN, new and previously registered users will need to sign up for a free membership.

To sign up for a membership please follow the steps below:

- Log into into your SAN account.
- From the SAN main page, click the link illustrated below on the "Compare Plans and sign up for a paid or free membership" line in red.



The link will direct to the "Sign up for Membership Page". Scrolling down the page there will be four columns describing the different levels. At the bottom of the second column "Membership Includes" there will be the FREE option to click.

Free to all:	Membership includes:	Basic Extended Features	Premium Extended Features
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If there are any questions, please do not hesitate to contact our office either by phone or email.

Bidders will need to renew their free SAN membership annually.

For any questions or concerns during the auction, please contact our office:

srumsey@rumseyauctions.com

(415) 781-5127

The Civil War Sale

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United States Civil War Postal History

We are pleased to present the following offering of Civil War Postal History. It has been many years since we have had such a diverse array of material. The sale features many different collections, however the highlight, is the Larry Baum estate. Larry was known by all and was a past president of the Civil War Philatelic Society. His interests were vast but his true love was the advertising covers of the Civil War. We hope that all will enjoy this fascinating and wonderful philatelic panorama.

Please see our main sale catalog for numerous Civil War collection and groups lots.

- 4001 **Camp of the 17th Maine Reg't of Volunteer Infantry, Near Brady Station Culpepper County, Virginia**, 4-page letter datelined "April 24th, 1864" with interest and horrific content...*It is Sunday but we don't have any Sunday in the army we have had an inspection today of our Division which has but 2 Brigades in it now ours is the second which has got 9 Regiments it is commanded by Gen Hayes, being one of the finest in the whole army. We are going to move Camp in the morning we have been temporarily attached to the second Corps. There is no third Corps now we are the third Division of the second Corps being consolidated with the old second Division of the third Corps. There is no news here we don't know what is going on out of hearing there is a great many rumors going on here but it looks as though there might be some hard fighting here soon...Dead men is no fright to a soldier the has seen service where I have been. It is thought nothing of to drive a team over bodies of men their legs and arms sticking up as the wheels roll over them their bones crack like dry sticks, Very Fine.*
 Estimate \$150 - 200

Sanitary Fair Covers

- 4002 ☒ **Great Western Sanitary Fair, Cincinnati, O.**, violet illustrated Fruit Bowl corner card for the "Horticultural Department, Greenwood Hall", on cover to Olmsted Falls, O. franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** (s.e. at right) tied by blue "Cincinnati, O., May 11" cds and grid duplex; some light stains and corner wear, **F.-V.F.**, a rare Sanitary Fair design.
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4003 ☒ **Hartford Sanitary Association**, imprint on fresh cover to South Manchester, Conn., franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by fancy negative star in circle handstamp, matching "Hartford, Con., Jul 19, 1864" cds alongside, **Very Fine and choice**, a very rare imprint.
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4004 ☒ **Indiana Sanitary Commission**, small size imprint imprint on buff cover with **illustrated corner card "Indiana Soldiers, The Pride of the State and the Glory of the Army"**, to Tippacanoe Town, Ind., franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by "Chattanooga, Ten., Jan 21" cds and target duplex; small stamp flaws at bottom from slight overlap of cover, **otherwise Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4005 ☒ **Indiana Sanitary Commission**, fancy medium size imprint imprint on yellow cover with **illustrated corner card "Indiana Soldiers, The Pride of the State and the Glory of the Army"**, to Anna, O. franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by blue "Indianapolis, Ind., Jul 14, '65" cds; cover slightly reduced at right, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4006 ☒ **Indiana Sanitary Commission**, fancy medium size imprint on buff cover with **illustrated corner card "Indiana Soldiers, The Pride of the State and the Glory of the Army"**, to Mooresville, Ind. "Chattanooga, Ten., Mar 20" cds and target duplex with matching "Due 3" in circle handstamp, with original 1865 enclosure on "A free gift to the Union Soldier, From The Northwestern Sanitary Commission, Branch of U.S. Sanitary Commission, Chicago, Illinois." printed letterhead, **Very Fine**, very scarce.
 Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4007 ☒ **Ladies Aid Society**, cover with Office of Hospital Chaplain U.S.A., Jeffersonville, Ind. corner card on cover addressed to "Mrs E.J. Baird, Pres. L.A. Soc., Green Bay, Wisconsin", franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by light grid handstamp, matching "Jeffersonville, Ind., Apr 27" cds, with straight line "Missent" handstamp additionally tying stamp and "Fon Du Lac, Wis., May 3" cds and target duplexes, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$200 - 300
- A very scarce usage to Mrs. Baird, President of the Ladies Aid Society. The Wisconsin Ladies Aid Society worked closely with the Chicago, Ill. Sanitary Fair Association.*
- 4008 ☒ **Sanitary Commission, U.S. Women's Auxiliary Association, Boston**, corner card on postmaster free frank cover to Fitzwilliam, N.H., red "Boston, Mass., Dec 31" cds, cover forwarded to Norwich, Ct., with blue "Fitzwilliam, N.H., Dec 31" cds with matching "Forwarded" straight line and "Due 3" in circle handstamps, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4009 ☒ **Soldiers Aid Society**, printed circular address to the secretary in South Manchester, Ct., franked with 2¢ Blackjack tied by N.Y. fancy geometric handstamp, circular with notices from the U.S. Sanitary Commission and the Women's Central Relief Association, **Very Fine and scarce**.
 Scott No. **73** Estimate \$200 - 300

- 4010 ☒ **U.S. Christian Commission**, two covers; one from Nashville, Tenn. to Green Bay, Wis. with Dove & Letter illustrated "The United States Christian Commission, Cumberland Hospital" letterhead enclosure datelined "May 19, 1865" (letter written Swedish language), and a "U.S. Christian Commission" imprint cover Philadelphia to North Lineklaen, N.Y. with 1864 enclosure written from the Chestnut Hill Hospital; few minor cover flaws, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4011 ☒ **Volunteer Refreshment Saloon, Foot of Washington St. Wharf, Philadelphia, illustrated Eagle, Flag & Shield label** affixed on reverse of 1861, 3¢ pink entire to Warwick, R.I., uprated with **1861, 1¢ blue** all tied by waffle grid handstamps, matching "Philadelphia, Pa., Sep 15, 1861" cds; entire slightly reduced at left, **Very Fine**, a very rare label on cover.
Scott No. **63** Estimate \$200 - 300

Union Patriotic Covers

- 4012 ☒ **A Southern Man! With Union Principles.**, red Washington portrait design on cover to Vandalia, Ill., franked with **1861, 3¢ pink** tied by "Cumberland, Md., May 5" cds, with original illustrated lettersheet enclosure with **matching letterhead design**, letter dated 1863; some enclosure wear, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **64** Estimate \$400 - 600
- 4013 ☒ **The Arms of the Keystone State**, patriotic Pennsylvania State Arms design in brown, blue and yellow with Edward Cogan imprint on flap, on cover franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** (s.e. at left) tied by grid handstamp, matching "Philadelphia, Pa., Mar 6, 1863" cds; cover with some edge wear and light creases, **F.-V.F. and attractive.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4014 ☒ **Benton Barracks, St. Louis**, detailed lithograph view on cover franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by "St. Louis, Mo., Mar 11" cds and target duplex; light cover edge wear, **Very Fine.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4015 ☒ **Beware**, interesting patriotic design showing "**Jeff Davis**" **Hand of State Snake with Eagle on Shield Shooting Arrows**, on cover franked with "1861, 3¢ rose" canceled by grid handstamp, orange red "Middletown, Ct., Sep 18, 1861" cds; cover reduced at right and corner flaw at lower left, **F.-V.F.**, a very scarce design.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4016 ☒ **"Dis Chile's Contraban"**, caricature design cover showing slaves fleeing from owner to Fort Monroe, on cover to Shushan, N.Y., with manuscript "Jas. B. McKean, M.C." free frank and light Washington D.C. cds, with original enclosure datelined "Washington July 6, 1861"; some light cover edge wear, **Very Fine**, a scarce caricature design.
Estimate \$300 - 400
- 4017 ☒ **Eagle & Shield**, design with "Love One Another" in center banner with state names in stars bordering on cover, on cover franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by blue "Baltimore, Md., Jan 30" cds; small nick in sideflap, **Very Fine.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4018 ☒ **Flags & Shield**, allover design with star bordering, "Union" in chains at bottom and Ridenburgh imprint on backflap, on cover franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by blue "Baltimore, Md., Mar 27" cds, **Very Fine.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4019 ☒ **Game Cock of Uncle Sam**, humorous Rooster design on cover franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by neat "Hancock, Md., May 8" cds; cover with central stain spot at top, **otherwise Very Fine.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300

- 4020 ☒ **Gen. Washington & Gen. McClellan**, patriotic dual portrait banner design with "Hero of the Past, Hero of the Present" at top and Magee imprint on backflap, on cover frank with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by manuscript "Manor Hill, Pa., July 15"; stamp with some toned perfs, **otherwise Very Fine.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4021 ☒ **General Beauregard Watering His Horse in the Infernal Regions**, red design with **Devils in Foreground Calling Him "Traitor!"**, on cover franked with 1861, 3¢ rose canceled by blue target handstamp, matching "Cynthiana, Ky., Apr 26" cds; cover and stamp flaws with repaired corners art bottom, **Fine appearance**, still an extremely rare used design.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4022 ☒ **General John C. Fremont**, full length portrait and scene design, on cover franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** canceled by dotted grid handstamp, matching "Mansfield, O., Sep 16, 1862" cds; slight cover edge nick at lower right, **Very Fine**, a scarce design.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4023 ☒ **The Girl Not Left Behind**, battlefield scene design showing **Women Attending to Wounded Soldier**, on cover with address in Spencerian script, franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by "Nashville, Ten, Oct 17, 1863" cds, **Very Fine.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4024 ☒ **Liberty, Flag & Eagle**, large design with "Freedom to America" in banner at left and "Mumford & Co." imprint at bottom right, on cover franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** (s.e. at left) tied by "Cairo, Ill., Jun 24, 1862" cds; small stamp flaws and light edge staining at bottom, **F.-V.F.**, a very uncommon design.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4025 ☒ **Maj. Gen. McClellan, The War For the Union**, gray allover portrait design with Regales & Co. imprint on reverse, on cover to Mifflintown, Pa., franked with 1861, 3¢ rose tied by "Washington D.C., Jun 9, 1862" cds, with original **illustrated enclosure** showing red and blue allegorical "**Justice! The Guardian of Our Liberty.**" patriotic design, letter datelined "Fort Pennsylvania (near Washington City D.C.) June 9th, 1862" with content including going to Washington past Manasas Junction and Bull Run, visiting Senate & House chambers, President's House, etc.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$400 - 600
- 4026 ☒ **Major General Wool**, two portrait patriotic designs, purple design with "Old Point Comfort, Va. Apr 27" cds and 3¢ #65 to Boston Mass.; and blue design with Eagle with "Old Point Comfort Va., Oct 21" cds ties 3¢ rose (65) to Waltham Mass.; small flaws, **F.-V.F. pair of Civil War patriotics**; with 2022 P.S.E. certificates.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$400 - 600
- 4027 ☒ **The New Zouave Drill. Choke - Secession (Three Motions)**, Zouave gallsows design on cover to Garrettsville, O., franked with 1861, 3¢ rose (65) tied by target with matching Columbus, o., Jul 24 cds; cover small edge flaws and reduced at right, **F.-V.F.**
Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4028 ☒ **Off For the War**, red and blue design showing **Ladies Farewell to Soldier on Horseback**, on cover franked with nicely centered **1861, 3¢ pink** tied by target handstamp, matching "Elgin, Ill., Apr 10, 1863" cds; cover with light edge wear and faint stains at top, **otherwise Very Fine.**
Scott No. **64** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4029 ☒ **Onward To Victory**, Liberty, Flag & Eagle design on cover franked with **1861, 3¢ rose** tied by "Washington D.C., May 3, '64" cds and target duplex, **Very Fine.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200



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- 4030 ☒ **Soldier's Farewell**, blue patriotic design on cover franked with 1861, 3¢ rose tied by fancy prison bars grid cancel, matching "Columbus, O., Oct 3" cds; some light cover edge wear and small stamp flaws, **otherwise Very Fine**.
Scott No. 65 Estimate \$200 - 300



- 4033 ☒ **"War Map of Kentucky and Tennessee"**, allover purplish lilac patriotic design showing **Map of Kentucky and Tennessee and Portions of Surrounding States** with Gibson & Co. imprint at bottom on cover, addressed on reverse to Halifax, Vt., franked with 1861 3¢ rose tied by indistinct Kentucky town postmark, repaired cover corner nick at lower right with portion of design drawn in, **otherwise Very Fine**, a rare allover Map Patriotic usage, *ex-Gallagher*. Scott No. 65.
Estimate \$300 - 400



- 4031 ☒ **"The Union Must and Shall Be Preserved"**, multicolored design showing Soldier, Flag, Encampment and the Capitol in background on orange cover franked with 1861 3¢ rose tied by Harvard, Mass. cds, **Extremely Fine**. Walcott No. 2104 var.
Scott No. 65 Estimate \$100 - 150

- 4032 ☒ **View of the Capitol at Washington**, large patriotic design on cover to Minerva, O., franked with 1861, 3¢ rose tied by blue "Lexington, Ky., Dec 3" cds, with **original illustrated lettersheet enclosure** showing "Great Naval Engagement off Fort Wright", 1862 letter regarding camp, officers getting drunk, etc.; enclosure with some water staining and some tiny stamp flaws, **otherwise Very Fine**.
Scott No. 65 Estimate \$300 - 400

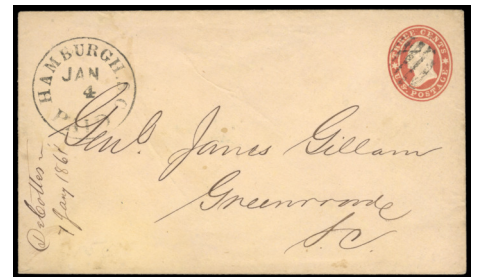
Confederate States Postal History



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Independent State Covers

- 4034 ☒ **Charleston, S.C., 24, Jan 4, 1861**, integral rate cds on Trans-Atlantic stampless folded letter with bold strike of the blue oval handstamp "A. Tobias Sons Charleston S.C." company marking, endorsed at top in manuscript "per Canada for Liverpool" routing instruction, sent via Boston where the "5" handstamp indicating 5¢ due the USA for unpaid inland delivery as the letter would be crossing the Atlantic on a British packet, reverse with "Boston Br. Pkt., Jan 9" cds, on arrival in Scotland manuscript "1/-" added indicating a total of 1 shilling due which was the British Trans-Atlantic rate between Britain and the US; vertical file fold, **Very Fine**, a scarce South Carolina Independent State Usage to Scotland.
 Estimate \$300 - 400
- 4035 ☒ **Charleston, S.C., Jan 25, 1861**, cds with matching grid handstamps tying U.S. 1857, 1¢ blue, type V, three singles (24) on cover to Greenville C.H., S.C. with illustrated embossed **Hayden & Whilden**, Charleston, S.C. shield corner card showing beer mug, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$200 - 300
- The firm of Augustus Hayden and William Whilden were known for their military outfittings as well as fine silverware.*
- 4036 ☒ **Hamburg, S.C. Jan. 4 (61) Paid**, cds on 1860 3¢ Star Die entire to Greenwood, S.C. showing independent usage, 3¢ indicia cancelled by small grid, manuscript docketing at left "7 Jany. 1861", part of flap torn away, **Very Fine**, attractive usage.
 Scott No. **U27** Estimate \$100 - 150



- 4037 ☒ **Richmond, Va., Apr 27, 1861**, bold cds tying U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red on cover to Charlotte, Va., with blue **Davis, Deupree & Co., Sell Slaves, Publicly and Privately, Richmond, Va.** cameo corner card; some docketing over cameo, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **U.S. 26** Estimate \$4,000 - 6,000

AN EXTREMELY RARE DAVIS, DEUPREE & CO. SLAVE MERCHANT ADVERTISING COVER USED DURING THE INDEPENDENT STATE PERIOD - ONE OF FOUR KNOWN CONFEDERATE SLAVE MERCHANT CORNER CARD USAGES.

Richmond, Virginia was the center of the domestic slave trade on the eve of the Civil War. Despite the large volume of mail that must have been sent by slave dealers, just a few examples survive today. We know of only two other Davis, Deupree & Co. cameo corner card covers all of which are used prior to session.



4038



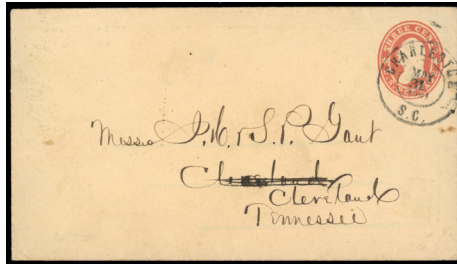
Ex 4039



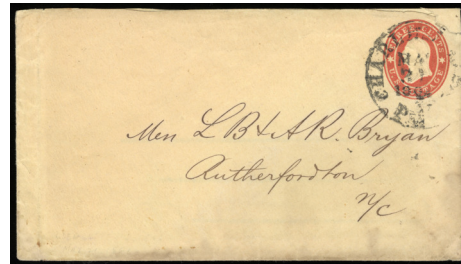
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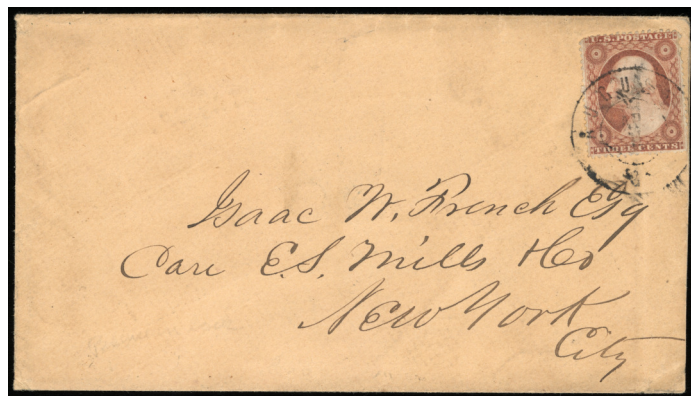
4045

- 4038 ☒ **Saint Augustine, Fl., Jan 25**, cds and matching circular grid cancellations U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26) on light buff cover with printed **Florida House, St. Augustine, East Florida** large oval corner card to Stockbridge N.Y.; reduced at right slightly affecting 3¢, bottom corner nick, a **Fine and scarce Florida Independent State advertising use**.
Estimate \$150 - 200

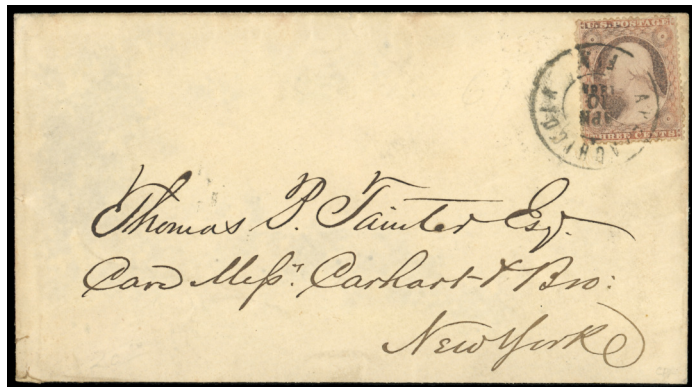
Florida seceded January 10, 1861 and joined the Confederacy on February 4, 1861.

- 4039 ☒ **Independent State Covers**, balance of 4 covers; includes "Natchez, Miss., Jan 16, 1861" cds cancelling U.S. 3¢ Nesbitt entire to Ohio, "Charleston, S.C., Jan 13, 1861" cds with matching grid tying U.S. 3¢ (26) on cover, discernible "Knoxville, Ten, June 7" cds tying U.S. 3¢ (26) on 1861 docketed cover (last day before secession), and blue "Columbia, S.C., Dec 21" cds (2nd day independent state) on legal size cover from Philadelphia forwarded to Charleston (stamp & cover flaws), **generally F.-V.F.**
Estimate \$250 - 350

United States Used in the Confederacy



- 4041 ☒ **Augusta, Ga., Apr, 11 (1861)**, cds tying U. S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26) on cover to New York City, reverse with large blue illustrated **Planters' Hotel, Augusta, Ga.** advertisement showing **Hotel View and Street Scene**; stamp with a few perf flaws, **still Very Fine**, a scarce advertising & U.S. Used in the Confederacy cover, the small double line Augusta, Ga. postmark was used starting late in 1860 which reliably dates this cover to 1861; with 2008 C.S.A. certificate.
Estimate \$400 - 600



- 4040 ☒ **Apalachicola, Fla., Apr 10, 1861**, clear cds tying U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26) on cover to New York, N.Y., stamp with tiny corner crease top right, **Very Fine**, a very scarce **Florida Confederate use of U.S. postage and thru-the-lines combination usage**.
Estimate \$500 - 750

- 4042 ☒ **Brandon, Miss., May 16, 1861**, cds tying U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26) on cover to Carrollton, Miss., with illustrated "**Cooper & Harper, Attorney at Law**" hand holding card corner card, **Very Fine**; signed B. Green.
Estimate \$150 - 200



4046



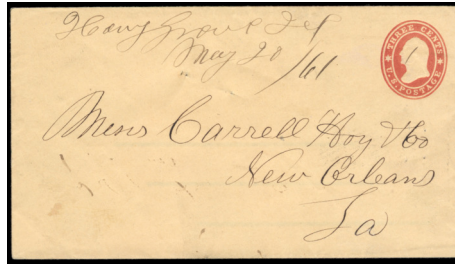
Ex 4047



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4043 ☒ **Charleston, S.C. Mar. 3, 1861**, cds tying 1857, 3¢ Dull Red tied on lemon cover to Greenville, S.C., cover with extremely attractive **blue embossed cameo oval** for “Geo. W. Williams & Co., Charleston, S.C., Wholesale Grocers” corner card, missing backflap, **Very Fine**, an immaculate cover and a scarce Confederate States Usage; signed Kimbrough.
Scott No. **26** Estimate \$200 - 300

4044 ☒ **Charleston, S.C., May 31, 1861**, clear postmark cancelling on U.S. 1860, 3¢ Star Die entire (U27) to Cleveland Tenn., **Very Fine and choice**, this being the **Last Day U.S. Stamps Permitted to Pay Postage in the Confederacy**, *ex-Kohn*.
Estimate \$300 - 400

This was an interesting use to Tennessee, which did not secede until June 8th 1861, hence this was from the Confederacy to U. S. Territory.

4045 ☒ **Charleston, S.C., May 31, 1861**, cds canceling on U.S. 1860, 3¢ Star Die entire (U27) to Rutherfordton, N.C., 1861 docketing on reverse; small corner tear at top right, **Very Fine**, this was the **last day of the U.S. rates in the Confederacy**.
Estimate \$200 - 300

4046 ☒ **Columbus, Miss., Mar 9**, cds with matching segmented cork handstamp cancelling on U.S. 1860, 3¢ Star Die entire (U27) to Demopolis, Ala., with blue **Columbus Life & Genl. Insurance Company** scroll corner card handstamp, 1861 pencil docketing, **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$150 - 200

4047 ☒ **Galveston & Lynchburg, Tex.**, two 1861 covers from correspondence, with with original letter datelined at “Lynchburg, Harris Co., Texas” entering mails with partial “Galveston Tex.” cds tying U.S. 3¢ dull red (26) to South Framingham Mass., **Fine and scarce pair of Confederate Texas covers**.
Estimate \$300 - 400

4048 ☒ **Georgetown, S.C. Mar. 4 (61)**, cds and matching grid on 1860 3¢ Star Die entire to Charleston, S.C., **Very Fine**, attractive usage.
Scott No. **U26** Estimate \$100 - 150

4049 ☒ **Greenville, Tex., Apr 10**, balloon cds cancelling U.S. 1860, 3¢ Star Die entire (U27) addressed to Capt. Beaty in Marshall, Tex., **otherwise Very Fine**.
Estimate \$150 - 200

4050 ☒ **Honey Grove, Tex. May 20, /61**, attractive manuscript postmark 1860 3¢ Star Die entire to New Orleans, part of the “Hoy” correspondence with usual staple holes, **Extremely Fine and choice**, exceedingly attractive and quite scarce small Texas town.
Scott No. **U27** Estimate \$200 - 300

4051 ☒ **Jackson, Miss. Mar 4 (1861)**, cds on 1860 3¢ Star Die entire to New Orleans, **Extremely Fine and attractive**, *ex-Marcus White*; signed Kimbrough.
Scott No. **U26** Estimate \$100 - 150

4052 ☒ **Jacksonville, Fla., Mar. 11 (1861)**, double circle postmark tying U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26) on yellow cover used during the Confederacy, addressed to New York with blue cameo advertising corner card of **Judson House, Near Terminus of Fla. AT. & G.C.R.R.**; small defect at top right, **otherwise Very Fine**.
Estimate \$300 - 400

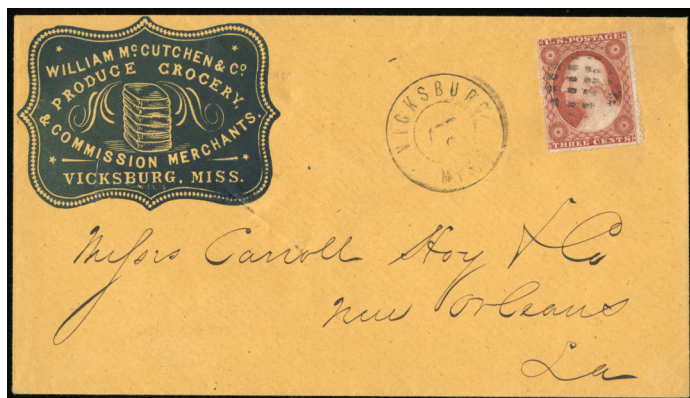
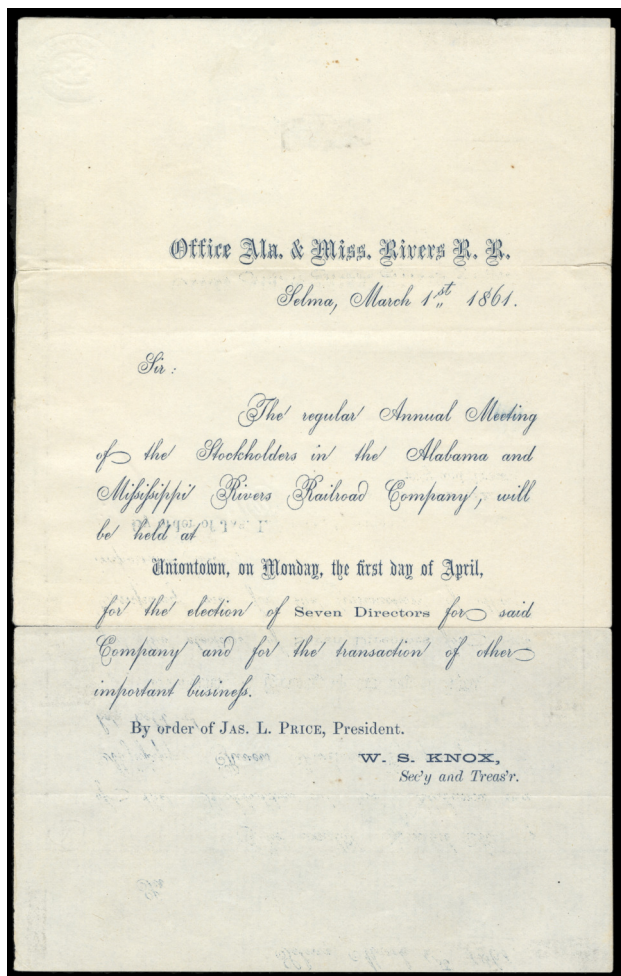


4053 ☒ **Jacksonville, Fla., Mar. 13, 1861**, cds tying U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26), small nick at left, on cover addressed to New York, N.Y., with blue “**Judson House, Near Terminus of Fla. AT. & G.C.R.R., Jacksonville, Fla.**” cameo corner card; cover slightly reduced at left, **Very Fine and choice**, a very scarce **Florida Confederate use of U.S. postage and thru-the-lines combination usage**.
Estimate \$400 - 600

4054 ☒ **Mobile, Ala., Apr. 8, 1861**, bold strike of cds canceling on U.S., 1853, 3¢ Nesbitt entire to Shackelfords Va., **Very Fine and choice**.
Estimate \$150 - 200



4057 ☒ **Vicksburg, Miss., Feb 22**, neat cds with matching target handstamp tying U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26) on fresh cover to New Orleans, La. from Hoy correspondence, with illustrated **Crutcher & Co. Agents, Vicksburg, Miss.** corner card showing various Wagons and Wheelbarrows in oval frame, **Very Fine and choice**, illustrated in *C.S.A. Catalog and Handbook* (page 447).
 Estimate \$200 - 300



4058 ☒ **Vicksburg, Miss., Apr 3**, cds with matching segmented grid handstamp cancelling U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26) on fresh cover to New Orleans, La. from Hoy correspondence, with blue illustrated **William McCutchen & Co., Produce Grocery & Commission Merchants, Vicksburg, Miss.** cameo corner card showing cotton bale, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$200 - 300

4059 ☒ **Vicksburg, Miss., Apr 13**, cds with matching "Paid" handstamp cancelling U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26) on fresh cover to New Orleans, La., with circular embossed **Thos. W. Owens with Rush Williams & Co., Commission Merchant...Proprietor of the Eunice Wharfboat & Hotel, Eunice, Arkansas** corner card; few pinhole one affecting stamp, **otherwise Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$150 - 200

In August of 1862, Union forces under General Samuel Curtis traveled down the Mississippi in the steamers White Cloud and Iatan to Eunice to annoy the Confederates and capture a wharf-boat.

4055 ☒ **Selma Ala., 3 Paid, Mar 1**, integral-rate cds ties U.S. 1857, 1¢ blue, type I (18) on 1861 printed circular of the "Office Ala. & Miss. River R.R." to Demopolis Ala.; separations and missing outer bottom flap, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$500 - 750

A RARE U.S. USED IN THE CONFEDERACY 1¢ CIRCULAR RATE USE.

4056 ☒ **Timmons ville, S.C. May 6 (1861)**, superb strike of cds on 1860 3¢ Star Die entire to Mt. Olive, N.C., **Extremely Fine and attractive**; signed Kimbrough.
 Scott No. **U27** Estimate \$100 - 150

Town Postmarks

4060 ☒ **(Alabama) Hatchechubee, Ala., Nov 12th**, brown straight line handstamp with manuscript date on cover to Castalia, N.C., with matching "Paid 10" in circle handstamp, **Very Fine**, a rare straight line postmark.
 Estimate \$200 - 300



4052



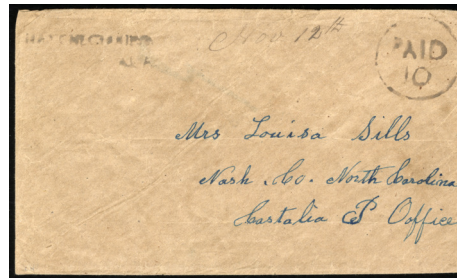
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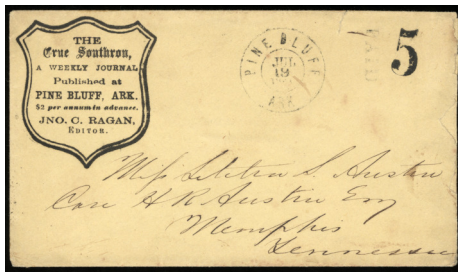
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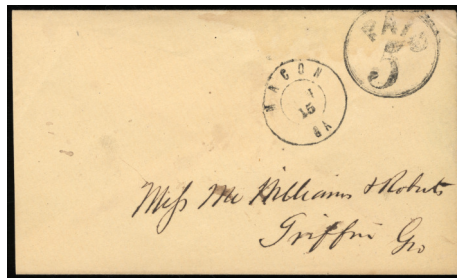
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- 4061 ☒ (Alabama) Mobile, Ala. Drop "2" Rate, fresh ca. 1863 homemade cover carried to Mobile outside the mails from Mississippi City and placed at the Mobile post office with bold handstamp applied, favor notation at bottom left, **Very Fine**, one of the scarcest Mobile handstamp markings, with only three or four known.
Estimate \$300 - 400
- 4062 ☒ (Arkansas) Pine Bluff, Ark, Jul 19, 1861, cds with light "Paid" and "5" rate handstamps on cover to Memphis, Tenn., with bold **The True Southerner, A Weekly Journal, Pine Bluff, Ark.** shield corner card; some minor cover edge tears, **otherwise Very Fine**.
Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4063 ☒ (Florida) Jacksonville, Flor., Aug. 1, cds with two strikes matching straight line "Paid" with "5" rate handstamp (Dietz type A) on cover to Charleston, cover endorsed "B.F. Carr" who reportedly is the Postmaster, **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$300 - 400

- 4064 ☒ (Florida) Welaka, Fla., Jan 16, full cds with manuscript date on cover to Fernandina, Fla., matching "Paid 5" handstamp, 1862 pencil docketing at center; some light edge toning, **Very Fine, ex-Agre**.
Estimate \$300 - 400
- 4065 ☒ (Georgia) Louisville, Geo., Aug 6, blue cds with matching **Paid** and "10" rate handstamp on fresh cover addressed to Alexander Stephens in Richmond, Va., with boxed **J.G. Cain, Attorney at Law, Louisville, Ga.** corner card.
Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4066 ☒ (Georgia) Macon, Ga., double line circular date stamp on two covers; one to Griffin, Ga. with "Paid 5" in circle handstamp, other with "Paid 10" in circle handstamp to A.H. Stephens in Richmond, Va. with interesting docketing on reverse...*Hon. E.A. Nisbet, Macon Georgia, 28th April, 1862, says my son Richard H. Nisbit is liable to conscription is really too feeble a person for the ranks, Asks you to get him a place as surgeon or asst. surgeon;* latter with partial backflap and small repaired edge nick, **F.-V.F.**
Estimate \$200 - 300



- 4067 ☒ (Georgia) Thomaston, Ga., Dec. 24 (1861), bold cds with “Paid” straight line & large numeral “5” rate handstamps on immaculate cover to Griffin, Ga., with lovely red brown embossed cameo corner card of “Woodson & Redding, Dealer in Fancy & Staple Dry Goods, Thomaston, Ga.”, slightly reduced at right, **Extremely Fine and attractive**.
 Estimate \$400 - 600

Louisiana



- 4068 ☒ (Louisiana) (Adams Express Across-The-Lines) 1861 (Jun. 16) New Orleans La. to Bordeaux, France, blue folded cover with part letter and origin docketing, embossed Rochereau New Orleans corner card to Bordeaux, France, carried north by Adam’s Express to New York City, entered mails with U.S. **5¢ brown (30A)** and **10¢ green (35)**, straddle-line margin, minor perf toning, tied by New York foreign mail grid cancels, red “New York ‘Paid 12’ Jun 25” credit datestamp, carried by Cunard Line *Arabia* from Boston Jun. 26th to Queenstown arriving Jul. 6th, red “Etats-Unis Serv. Br. Pkt., Calais, 9 Juil. 61” transit datestamp and matching “P.D.” in frame, Paris (6.9) and Bordeaux (6.10) backstamps, **Very Fine and colorful**, *ex-Noel, Walske*; signed Ashbrook.
 Estimate \$2,500 - 3,500

A CHOICE COVER SENT FROM CONFEDERATE NEW ORLEANS TO FRANCE USING ADAMS EXPRESS TO CROSS THE LINES.

This letter was from Albin Rochereau, a merchant and battalion chief in the French Legion. The Legion was an organization of French citizens in New Orleans who defended the city during the Civil War.

Although Adams Express Company typically put mail into the post office at Louisville, there are examples of mail that was carried by Adams all the way to New York City. This cover does not have express markings since it was carried inside another envelope.

- 4069 ☒ (Louisiana) Berwick City, La., Nov 27, bold fancy cds with fleuron at bottom, on cover to Greensburg, La. with manuscript “Pd 5” at top right, **Very Fine**, a scarce fancy townmark.
 Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4070 ☒ (Louisiana) Brashear, La., Nov 16, fancy cds with fleuron at bottom, on cover to New Orleans with matching “Paid” and “5” rate handstamps; small piece of backflap missing, **Very Fine and very scarce**.
 Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4071 ☒ (Louisiana) Flat Lick, La., Octbr 13, manuscript postmark with “Paid 10” rating on U.S. 1853, **3¢ Nesbitt entire** to Catarrh, S.C., with original 1861 enclosure; small corner nick at bottom left, **otherwise Very Fine**, an interesting adversity usage.
 Estimate \$100 - 150



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- 4072 ☒ **(Louisiana) Marksville, La., Jul 15**, neat rimless cds with manuscript day, on cover to Natchitoches, La., red crayon “due 10” and soldier’s endorsement at top; part of side flap missing, **Very Fine**, *ex-Ball & Skinner*.
Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4073 ☒ **(Louisiana) Shreveport, La., Dec 9, 1861**, cds with matching “Paid” in lozenge and “10” rate handstamps on cover to Tuscaloosa, Ala., with ribbon bordered **Childers & Beard, Dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods...**, Shreveport, La. corner card; opening edge slits at top edge, **Very Fine**.
Estimate
\$200 - 300
- 4074 ☒ **(Mississippi) Brookhaven, Miss, Jul 21**, cds with matching “Paid 10” rate handstamp on pre-printed address **turned cover**, address crossed out and addressed to Monticello, Miss., with inside addressed to Jackson, Miss. franked with **1863, 10¢ milky blue (11a)** tied by “Monticello, Miss., Sep 29” cds, **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4075 ☒ **(North Carolina) Statesville, N.C., Oct 5**, cds and matching bold fancy “Paid 5” boxed woodcut framed handstamp on U.S. 1853, 3¢ Nesbitt entire to Rannalsburg P.O., N.C., **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$200 - 300

South Carolina

- 4076 ☒ **Abbeville, S.C. Oct. 30**, cds with matching arc “Paid 10” handstamp on very small stampless cover to Chester C.H., S.C., **Very Fine**, a charming little cover measuring only 1 3/8 x 3 5/8; signed Kaufmann.
Estimate. \$75 - 100



- 4077 ☒ **Charleston S.C. Jun 1 1861, First Day of CSA Postal Service**, partial cds ties mostly removed U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26) on cover to Aiken S.C., additional more complete strike on reverse of cover, **“Held for Postage” fancy handstamp** at left; part of back removed, **Fine**.
Estimate \$750 - 1,000

THIS IS THE ONLY RECORDED EXAMPLE OF THE “HELD FOR POSTAGE” MARKING USED IN THE C.S.A. PERIOD.

As compared with the other Jun. 1st cover, this shows that the demonetized stamp was not recognized at the Charleston post office, with the stamp likely defaced before the letter was forwarded to Aiken S.C.

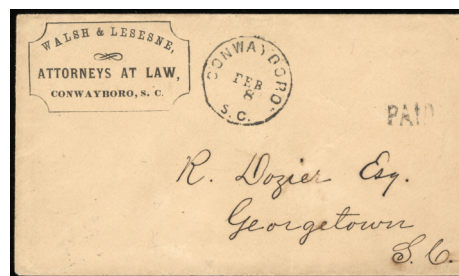
Please see the main catalog for an extensive section of Confederate collection and group lots.



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4078 ☒ **Charleston, S.C., Jun 29, 1861**, neat double circle postmark with matching “Paid 5” handstamp on cover with attractive green cameo **Geo W, Williams & Co, Wholesale Grocers, Charleston, S.C.** advertising corner card, cover sent to Manning Court House, S.C. then postmarked “Manning, S.C., Jul 2” with manuscript “Forwarded Due 5c” to Sumter, S.C.: cover flap tear which extends slightly onto front, slightly reduced at right, **Very Fine**, a lovely forwarded usage, *ex-Calhoun*.
 Estimate \$200 - 300

In 1852, Geo. W. Williams & Company was established as a wholesale grocery house in Charleston, SC. George was appointed by the S.C. State Legislature during the War Between the States to procure food for the soldiers' families and the poor of Charleston.

4079 ☒ **Charleston, S.C., Nov 2, 1861**, cds with matching “Paid 5” in circle handstamp on cover from Col. Joseph Glover in Grahamville, S.C., with **O’Hear, Roper & Stoney, Commission Merchants, Charleston, S.C.** oval corner card, interesting docketing reading *venture made - in schooner “Jasper”, Captured*; partial backflap and slightly reduced at top, **otherwise Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$200 - 300

The O’Hear, Roper & Stoney firm were known as blockade runners.

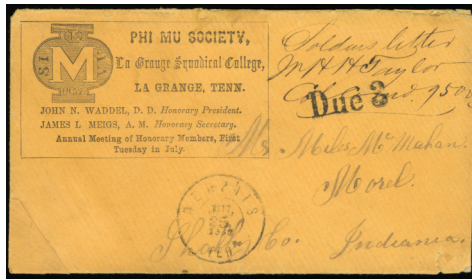


4080 ☒ **Charleston, S.C. “Care Penny Post”**, endorsement on incoming street addressed cover, franked with **1862, 5¢ blue, Archer & Daly printing, horizontal pair (7)** tied by “Guineys Va. Mar” cds’s, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

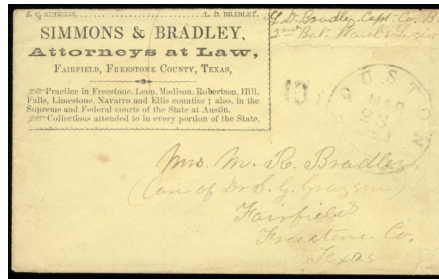
A RARE CHARLESTON PENNY POST USE DURING THE CONFEDERATE PERIOD.

The Charleston Penny Post was an official U.S. Post Office service beginning in 1849, which is believed to have continued on a reduced scale following the outbreak of hostilities in 1861. Although wartime fees are unknown, this service cost 2¢ previously. Persons using this service normally added a street number and endorsed the cover “Penny Post”.

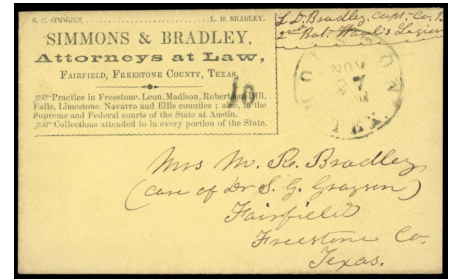
4081 ☒ **Columbia, S.C., Jun 22, cds** with matching circled “Paid” and “10” rating handstamps on cover to Conwayboro S.C., with large illustrated **Columbia Female College design** showing school building, with original 1864 enclosure; cover fault including some erosion, no flap, refolded at top prior to use, **Fine and rare**, this design is not listed in the new Confederate Handbook, but depicts the same building as SC-03.
 Estimate \$300 - 400



4086

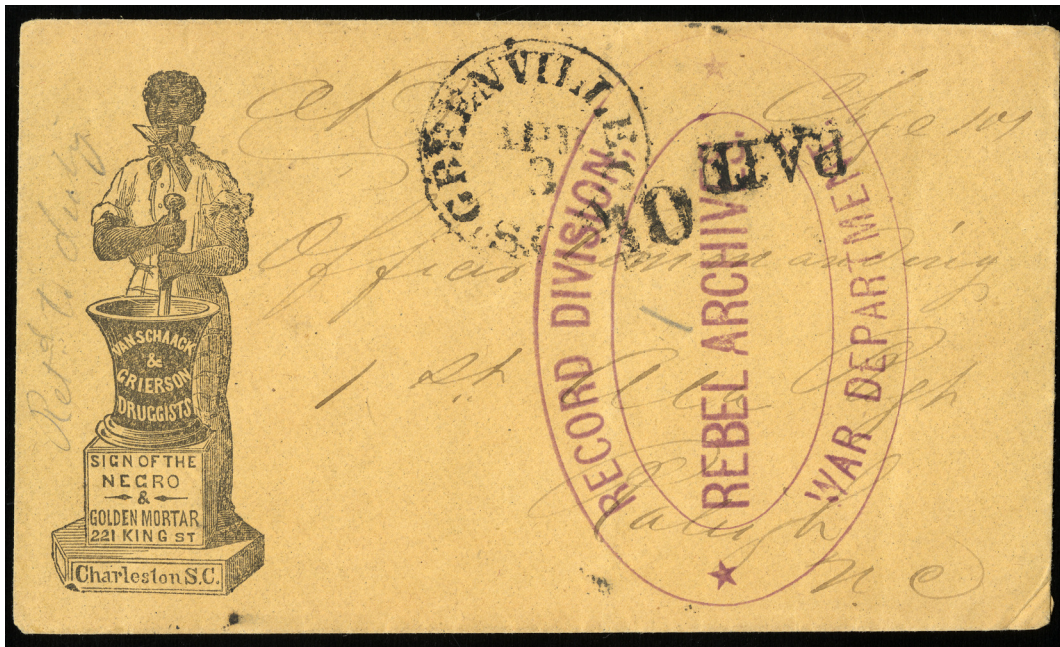


4089



4090

- 4082 ☒ **Conwayboro, S.C., Feb 8**, neat cds with matching “Paid” handstamp on fresh cover to Georgetown, S.C., with boxed **Walsh & Lesesne, Attorneys At Law, Conwayboro, S.C.** corner card; cover reduced a bit at right, **Very Fine and choice**.
Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4083 ☒ **Darlington C.H., S.C. Nov 3**, cds with matching “Paid” rectangular framed and “10” rating handstamps (CSA type C) on blue **adversity cover made from an engineering form** to Charleston S.C., forwarded to Pendleton with “Charleston S.C. Nov 4” cds and matching “Paid 10” circled rating handstamp (CSA type G); some staining, **Fine and scarce use showing two different Paid 10 combinations, ex-Telep & Karrer**; signed Kaufmann.
Estimate \$100 - 150



- 4084 ☒ **Greenville, S.C., Apr 3**, cds and matching “Paid” and “10” handstamps on illustrated **Van Schaack & Grierson, Druggist, Charleston, S.C.** advertising cover showing “**Sign of the Negro & Golden Mortar**” Statuary design, to Raleigh, N.C., magenta “**Rebel Archives**” double oval handstamp and pencil “Ret^d to duty” notation at left, **Very Fine**, illustrated in the *Confederate States Handbook* (page 447); with 1983 P.F. certificate.
Estimate \$2,000 - 3,000

A WONDERFUL AND UNIQUE SOUTH CAROLINA ILLUSTRATED AD DESIGN.

- 4085 ☒ **(Tennessee) Memphis, Ten., Jun. 25, 1861**, cds with matching “Paid” and “5” rate handstamps on fresh cover to Batesville Ark., **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$100 - 150
- 4086 ☒ **(Tennessee) Memphis, Ten., Jul 25, 1862**, cds with matching “Due 3” handstamp on soldier’s endorsed letter to Morel, Ind., with “Phi Mu Society, La Grange Synodical College, La Grange, Tenn.” corner card, some edge wear and corner added at lower left, **Handsome Very Fine appearance**.
Estimate \$100 - 150
- 4087 ☒ **(Tennessee) Beersheba Springs, July 3**, cds with manuscript “Paid 5” rating on cover to Knoxville, Tenn., **Very Fine**, a scarce and unusual Tennessee postmark.
Estimate \$150 - 200



4091



4092



4093



4094



4095



4096

Texas



4088 ☒ **Brownsville, Tex., Jul 15,** transit cds with matching “Paid 10” rate handstamp on folded letter sheet to **New Orleans, La. from Matamoros, Mexico**, with manuscript “**via Berwick’s Bay**” routing endorsement at top and greenish blue “**A. Uhde & Co., Matamoros**” company senders handstamp, with “**Matamoros, Julio 8, 1861**” docketing on inside flap; light corner wear and some toning along file fold, **F.-V.F., ex-Weatherly**.
 Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

THE ONLY KNOWN TRANS-RIO GRANDE MAIL USAGE BEARING THE “**VIA BERWICK’S BAY**” ROUTING DIRECTIVE.

A rare early Trans-Rio Grande usage carried from Matamoros, Mexico to Texas where it entered the mail in Brownsville, Texas. and carried across the Berwick’s Bay route to New Orleans.

4089 ☒ **Houston, Tex., Mar 23, 1861,** cds, matching “10” rate handstamp and soldier’s endorsement at upper right on cover to **Fairfield Texas**, with printed **Simmons & Bradley, Attorneys at Law, Fairfield, Freestone County, Texas** corner card; slightly reduced at right, **F.-V.F.**
 Estimate \$200 - 300

4090 ☒ **Houston, Tex., Nov 27,** cds with matching “10” rate handstamp on “**Simmons & Bradley, Attorneys at Law, Fairfield, Texas**” boxed corner card cover to **Fairfield, “Waul’s Tex Legion”** endorsed sent from “**L.D. Bradley, Capt. Co. B. 2nd Bat.**”; reduced at right, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$200 - 300

4091 ☒ **Houston, Tex., Apr 1,** cds with matching “Paid” handstamp on cover to **Brazoria, Tex.**, with blue embossed **Ballinger & Jack, Attorney at Law, Galveston, Texas** cameo corner card; cover missing bottom flap and repaired nick at bottom, **F.-V.F.**
 Estimate \$150 - 200

4092 ☒ **Jefferson, Tex., Jun 14,** cds with “Paid” and “10” rate handstamps on buff cover to **New Orleans, La.**, with “**B.J. Terry & Co., Wholesale and Retail Grocers and Commission Merchants, Jefferson, Texas**” boxed corner card; minor opening tear at upper left and insignificant pinholes with mounting remnant on reverse, **Very Fine and choice**, a rare Texas advertising cover.
 Estimate \$400 - 600

4093 ☒ **San Antonio, Tex., Nov 13,** blue cds with red “Paid 5” circled rating handstamp (Dietz type I) on circa 1861 cover addressed to **Hon. T. J. Wordat in Palestine, Texas**; reduced a bit at right, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$200 - 300

There is no soldier’s endorsement but we know from the handwriting and another cover in correspondence that sender was Major Alexander M. Jackson, an officer on General Sibley’s staff who served as the AAG and as Gen. Sibley’s ADC during the Army of New Mexico Sibley Expedition. This cover was sent from San Antonio where troops were gathering just prior to moving out to Fort Bliss near El Paso.

4094 ☒ **San Antonio, Tex., Nov 29,** blue cds on cover to **Comfort, Tex.** with additional red “Paid 5” in circle handstamp; slightly reduced at right, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$300 - 400

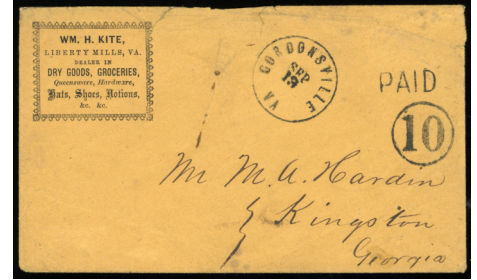
4095 ☒ **Waxahatchie Tex., Apr 15,** cds on cover to **Paris, Tex.** addressed to **Capt. William M. Cravens, readdressed to Doakville, C.N.** and endorsed “**Express**” and “**Care of Maj F.A. Recton**”, with pencil “**7/10/62**” docketing; with **C.S.A.** franking removed at some point, cover edge wear and missing bottom flap, **Fine appearance**, a scarce military express use **Choctaw Nation**.
 Estimate \$300 - 400



4097



4098



4099



4100



4103



4102

Virginia

- 4096 ☒ **Amherst C.H., Va., May 21**, cds with **manuscript Free, From Am. Ct. Ho. P.M.** postmaster free frank endorsement on cover to Maple Hill, Va., with boxed **H.C. Pierce, Attorney at Law, Amherst Court House, Va.** corner card, "May 22/61" docketing below free frank, with original enclosure, **Very Fine**, a rare postmaster free frank usage used in the Confederacy. Estimate \$300 - 400

The free frank could still be used for postmaster's mail at this time as the free frank was not abolished until the CSA Postal Service started operation on June 1, 1861.
- 4097 ☒ **Charlottesville, Va., Apr 24, 1864**, cds with matching "10" rate handstamp on "Soldier's Letter" endorsed cover to Benton, Ala., with albino embossed **Boynton & Boynton, Atty's At Law, Cahawba, Ala.** corner card, **Very Fine**. Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4098 ☒ **(Fredericksburg, Va.)**, cover with indistinct townmark and manuscript "Due 10" addressed to Harrisburg Depot, N.C. with soldier's endorsement at left, blue embossed **Franklin Slaughter & Co., Banking, Exchange & Collection Office, Fredericksburg, Va.** cameo corner card; slightly reduced at right, **Very Fine**. Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4099 ☒ **Gordonsville, Va., Sep 13**, bold cds with matching "Paid" and "10" in circle rate handstamp on cover to Kingston, Ga., with boxed **Wm. H. Kite, Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries., Liberty Mills, Va.** corner card; light wear and seal cover opening tear at top, **F.-V.F.** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4100 ☒ **Lexington, Va., Nov 18**, blue cds with matching "Paid 5" handstamp on cover to Lewisburg, Va., with gray allover **Greenlee Davidson, Attorney at Law, Lexington, Va.** shaded ad; trivial edge wear, **Very Fine**. Estimate \$150 - 200



- 4101 ☒ **Lisbon, Va., Feb 12 (1862)**, bold brown cds on small cover with matching straight line "Paid" handstamp with manuscript "5" rate to Arnoldton, Va., **Extremely Fine and choice**, brown cancellations are scarce with only 54 Post Offices using brown ink, this is perhaps the finest brown postmark (pictured in Monroe Book, page 84). Estimate \$300 - 400
- 4102 ☒ **Marion, Va., Jul 29**, bold cds with matching "Paid" and "5" rate handstamps on cover to Elizabethton, E. Tenn., with fancy boxed **Eagle House, Marion, Va.** corner card; small opening tear at top center, **Very Fine, ex-Myerson**. Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4103 ☒ **Petersburg, Va., May 29**, bold sharp strike of blue cds with matching "10" rate handstamp on **Evans & Cogswell, Stationers & Printers, Columbia S.C.** corner card cover to New Center, S.C., with S.C. Volunteers soldier's "in Haste" endorsement at lower left, **Very Fine and choice**. Estimate \$200 - 300

When areas of Charleston were subjected to the shelling by Union batteries, some businesses moved to Columbia. The printing firm of Evans & Cogswell was one of these businesses. They build a printing plant at the corner of Gervais and Huger streets in 1863 and began printed currency for the Confederate government. On the night of February 17, 1865, Sherman's Army burned this print plant. The original brick walls stood, it was later rebuilt and still stands to this day.

The Evans & Cogswell Company are known for producing the 1861 Charleston, S.C. Postmaster Provisional typographed entires on envelopes of various colors (16UX1-16UX6) and placed on sale August 15th 1861.



4104 ☒ **Petersburg, Va., Jul 25,** blue cds with matching “Paid” and “10” rating handstamps on cover from the Carroll Hoy & Co. to New Orleans La., with allover green **R.A. Young & Bro. Grocers & General Commission Merchants, Petersburg Va.** shaded ad design, a **Very Fine and scarce ad cover.**
 Estimate \$200 - 300

4105 ☒ **Pittsylvania, Va. Jun. 5 (1861),** red cds with black “Paid” straightline and matching numeral “5” in circle on folded cover to Martinsville, also manuscript “Paid 5¢”, **Very Fine,** only two color marking known from this town.
 Estimate \$75 - 100



4106 ☒ **“Richmond, Va. Jun 1, 1861”,** First Day of CSA Postal Service, bold cds and matching “Paid” and “5” rate handstamps on small ladies cover to Petersburg, Va., some toning, **still Very Fine and an important date in Confederate Postal History.**
 Estimate \$300 - 400

On June 1st, 1861, the Confederate Postal Service began operating. Prior to this date the seceded states operated under U.S. regulations and rates. Since no Confederate stamps were available, postmasters were directed to use any temporary or provisional measures.

4107 ☒ **Richmond, Va., Jul 6, 1861,** cds and matching “Paid 5cts” rate handstamp on cover to Leatherwood, Va., with red **“Samuel Ayres & Son., General Commission and Forwarding Merchants, Richmond, Va.”** cameo corner card; opening slit at top right edge, **Very Fine.**
 Estimate \$200 - 300

4108 ☒ **Richmond, Va. Jul. 29, 1861,** postmark and light “Paid 10” in circle on “Spotswood Hotel, Main Street, Richmond, Va.” advertising cover, addressed to Darien, Ga. with overall light blue shaded illustrated advertising, light edge soiling and wear, partial backflap and minor diagonal bend, **Fine and attractive;** signed Kimbrough.
 Estimate \$150 - 200



4109 ☒ **Richmond, Va., Aug. 27, 1861,** cds on large size **printed circular** to Rural Retreat, Wythe Co., Va., handstamped straight line “Paid” with pencil “2” circular rate, endorsed “Chge Adjt Genl Office”, interesting printed orders **concerning firearms in private possession,** datelined “Aug. 23, 1861” from the Adjutant General Office, **Very Fine.**
 Estimate \$200 - 300

4110 ☒ **Richmond, Va. Sep. 11, 1861,** cds with matching “Paid 2” in italics on drop cover addressed “Hon. A.H. Stephens, Vice Pres’t C.S.A., Present”, docketing on reverse “wants the Pres to release him”, missing backflap and somewhat reduced, **Very Fine,** extremely fresh and attractive 2¢ rate usage.
 Estimate \$200 - 300



4111 ☒ **Richmond, Va. Jan. 16,** cds with matching “Due 2” straightline handstamp (struck twice) on drop cover, **Very Fine and rare, ex-Judd;** signed Green, Kimbrough.
 Estimate \$300 - 400

Powell notes in his book “CSA Markings and Postal History of Richmond Va.” that there are not more than 5 or 6 known “Due 2” markings.

4112 ☒ **Richmond, Va. Jul. 30 (1863),** cds with matching slanted “Due 10” straightline on oatmeal cover addressed to Tranquility, N.C., manuscript return address “A.S. Pease, Co. A, 44th Reg. N.C.T.”, included is **original enclosure datelined “General Hospital No. 27, Richmond, Va. July 24/63”** stating “I am now on the mend and in good spirits...much better than I was when father left...am good to be down for good while...”, etc., **Very Fine.**
 Estimate \$100 - 150

General Hospital #27 was infamous and was also called “Gangrene Hospital” and Company G Hall Hospital. It was formerly a social, meeting and drill hall operated by Militia Co. G. The hospital opened in March 1862 and closed July 1863. It had a capacity of about 50.



4105



4107



4108



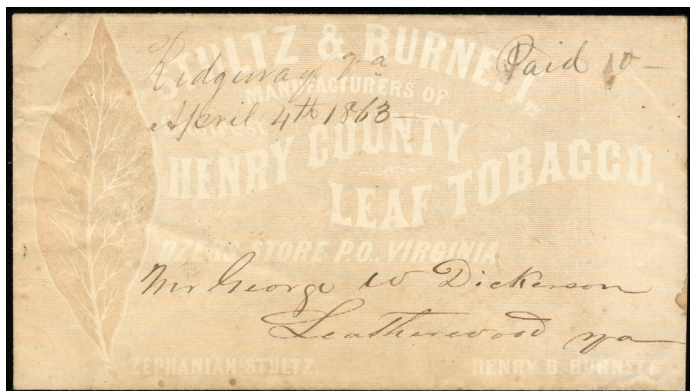
4110



4112



4115



4113 **Ridgeway, Va., April 4th, 1863**, manuscript postmark with matching "Paid 10" on cover to Leatherwood, Va., with tan allover illustrated **Stultz & Burnell, Manufacturers of Henry County Leaf Tobacco, Dzeps Store P.O., Virginia** shaded ad showing Tobacco Leaf, **Very Fine**, a very rare allover ad.
Estimate \$200 - 300



4114 **Salem, Va., Aug 15**, cds and manuscript pencil "Paid 5" on cover to Huntersville, Va., with gray allover illustrated **Wytheville Female College, Virginia** shaded ad showing **College Building View**, with original lengthy enclosure datelined from Dingledale; some edge soiling and wear, **F-V.F.**
Estimate \$150 - 200

4115 **Staunton, Va., Jun 5, 1861**, cds with "Paid" and "5" rate handstamps on fresh cover to Massie's Mill, Va., with orange allover **Jordan and Peyton, Virginia Hotel, Staunton, Va.** shaded ad, with original enclosure; cover a bit reduced at left, **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$150 - 200

4116 **Winchester, Va. Jul 3 (1861)**, cds and matching "Paid 10" on cover to Somerset, Va. then correctly rerated with "Paid 5" slightly over other handstamp, additionally manuscript "Pd", **Very Fine**, only two rerated covers known from this town.
Estimate \$150 - 200

Railroad Covers

4117 **VA. C.R.R., Bumpass, Oct 3**, two strikes of cds on cover to Keswick P.O., Va., one tying **1862, 5¢ light blue, De La Rue printing, two singles** with additional manuscript cancels; stamp with small nicks into design, **F-V.F.**, very scarce.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300



4118 **Wartrace, N. & C. R.R., Jun 10, 1861**, two strikes of oval date stamp with one tying **U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26)** on cover to Ebenezer, Miss.; cover with partial backflap, **F-V.F.**, a very rare **Tennessee Confederate usage posted at the Wartrace Nashville and Chattanooga Railroad Depot**.
Estimate \$500 - 750



4116



4117



Ex 4119

4119 ☒ **Railroad Cover Group**, 8 covers; including “Va.C.R.R., Bumpass” cds tying #6 pair, “Va.C.R.R., Cobham” cds with straight line “Paid” and manuscript “5” rate, other with manuscript canceled #7 pair, “Estelle Springs, N.&C.R.R., Mar 15, 1863” oval date stamp tying #7 pair, “Bristol V. & T. R.R.” circular handstamp tying #11 on three covers etc.; condition mixed, generally **Fine or better**.
Estimate \$500 - 750

Wallpaper Covers



4122 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing**, horizontal pair, full margins, some slight creasing, canceled by blue “Raleigh, N.C., Jan 4” cds with second strike on fresh **wallpaper cover with multicolored floral design**, to Salem, N.C., F.-V.F.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$400 - 600



4120 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Stone 2**, margins full to in, tied by field army grid handstamp on **floral multicolored wallpaper cover** to Wilmington N.C., opened for display, stamp flaws from placement over cover edge of cover, **still Fine and attractive**.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$300 - 400



4123 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, margins to barely touched at left, manuscript “X” cancel, on colorful **wallpaper cover** with brown and blue scroll pattern design, addressed to Hickory Flat, Ala., original letter datelined “Lenoirs P.O. Tennessee, June the 6th 1863”, no postmark, Very Fine with great eye-appeal, **Very Fine with great eye-appeal, ex-Bleuler**.
Scott No. 11 Estimate \$500 - 750

The acute paper shortage in the South manifested itself in the variety of envelopes which were handmade from numerous materials. Actual wallpaper, generally cut from unused rolls, was widely used and many wallpaper covers are quite colorful and ornate.



4121 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, horizontal pair, full margins, manuscript canceled (no town postmark) on **wallpaper cover with floral design in blue, gray and white**, to Pickens C.H., S.C., with interesting original enclosure attributed to William S. Grisham, a wealthy 38 year old planter living near Walhalla, S.C., with interesting content regarding the war, mention that he does not know whether he needs a substitute (to go in his stead to serve in the military), **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$300 - 400

4124 ☒ **Adam’s Run, S.C.**, cds with manuscript “Oct. 19” date on lovely **wallpaper cover with floral design in white & gray**, addressed to Aiken, S.C., **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$300 - 400



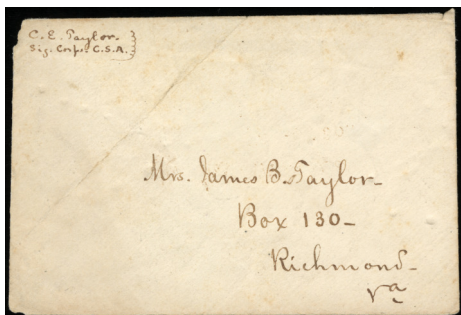
4124



4125



4126



4127



4129



4131

- 4125 ☒ **Adam's Run, S.C., Jul 5**, cds with matching straight line "Paid" handstamp on wallpaper cover with floral design in blue gray and white, addressed to Charleston, S.C., **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$300 - 400
- 4126 ☒ **Ashboro, N.C., Dec 3**, light blue cds with matching "Paid" and "10" in circle handstamp on gray & blue design wallpaper cover to Greensboro, N.C.; some small corner flaws at right, **F.-V.F.**; with 2015 P.F. certificate.
Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4127 ☒ **C.E. Taylor, Sig Corps C.S.A.**, endorsement on wallpaper cover with enameled blue, gray and white floral design, addressed to Richmond, Va. and handcarried outside the mails, **Very Fine**, an unusual wallpaper usage; signed Kimbrough.
Estimate \$250 - 350

- 4129 ☒ **Charlottesville, Va., July 12**, cds tying 1863, 10¢ blue (12) on tan and white floral wallpaper cover Goldsboro, N.C., manuscript "1864" docketing at top; some cover wear and small tear at top, **F.-V.F.**.
Estimate \$200 - 300



- 4130 ☒ **Charlottesville, Va., Nov 30, 1863**, neat cds tying 1863, 10¢ blue on wallpaper cover with blue, gold and gray floral design, addressed to Stanton, Va.; stamp with clipped corner and extraneous ink additionally tying stamp, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 12 Estimate \$300 - 400

- 4131 ☒ **Charlottesville, Va., Oct 8, 1863**, cds tying 1863, 10¢ blue (12) with clear to large margins on blue tan & gray floral wallpaper cover to Scooba, Miss.; cover sides open for display and some light edge wear, **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$300 - 400

- 4132 ☒ **Columbia S.C., Sep 5**, blue cds with matching grid canceling 1863, 10¢ blue with margins to touched, on wallpaper cover with gray and white design addressed to Winnsboro S.C.; top flap missing, bottom flap opened for display, **Very Fine and attractive**.
Scott No. 11 Estimate \$300 - 400



- 4128 ☒ **Canton, Mi., Nov 13**, cds tying 1863, 10¢ blue (12) with margins large to just in at upper left, on blue and lavender floral wallpaper cover to Tibbee Station, Miss along the "Mobile & Ohio R.R.", **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$400 - 600



4132



4133



4134

4133 ☒ **Columbia, S.C., Jun 17, blue cds tying 1863, 10¢ blue (12) with full margins on black and gray marble design wallpaper cover to Manchester, S.C., Very Fine, ex-Kaplan.**
 Estimate \$200 - 300

4134 ☒ **Flat Rock, N.C., Apr 26, cds with matching "Paid 10" handstamp on wallpaper cover with multicolored floral patterning, to Chester, S.C.; some cover erosion at lower right, F.-V.F.**
 Estimate \$200 - 300



4135 ☒ **Flat Rock, N.C., Mar 28, cds on attractive floral design wallpaper cover to Columbia, S.C., franked with 1863, 10¢ blue (12) light crease, canceled by light grid; small piece out of reverse, Very Fine.**
 Estimate \$300 - 400



4136 ☒ **Hazelwood (S.C.), Feb 7, manuscript postmark and matching "Paid 10" rating on fresh wallpaper cover with dark red and blue design to Rev. W. Banks, 6th Regt. S.C. Reserves Comp. C., Care of Capt. Ingram, Pocatigo S.C.; flaps opened for display, Very Fine and choice.**
 Estimate \$400 - 600

We known of another cover with matching wallpaper design from Banks in Pocatigo to his wife in Hazelwood.

4137 ☒ **Petersburg, Va., blue cds tying 1863, 10¢ blue, bottom margin single (11) on wallpaper cover with floral design in violet, to South Carolina endorsed "In haste"; stamp with a couple small corner creases, otherwise Very Fine.**
 Scott No. 11 Estimate \$250 - 350



4138 ☒ **Richmond, Va. Oct. 20, 1862, bold and complete cds and "Due 10" handstamp on Wallpaper Cover to Winston, N.C., fancy leaf pattern in brown and red, typical frail condition as almost always, Very Fine, impressive and extremely attractive Wallpaper cover, ex-Brian Green & Wm. Bogg; signed Kimbrough.**
 Estimate \$500 - 750

This covers appears as the illustration copy in Peter Powell's book on page 35 (Richmond cancel, type 3g).



4139 ☒ **Richmond, Va. Oct. 27, 1862, cds and bold "Due 10" handstamp on Wallpaper Cover to Winston, N.C., fancy floral pattern in green and gray, soldier's docketing at left, minor edge wear, Very Fine and attractive, attractive adversity cover, signed Kimbrough.**
 Estimate \$500 - 750



4145



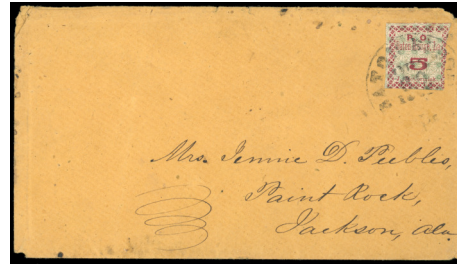
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4151



4152

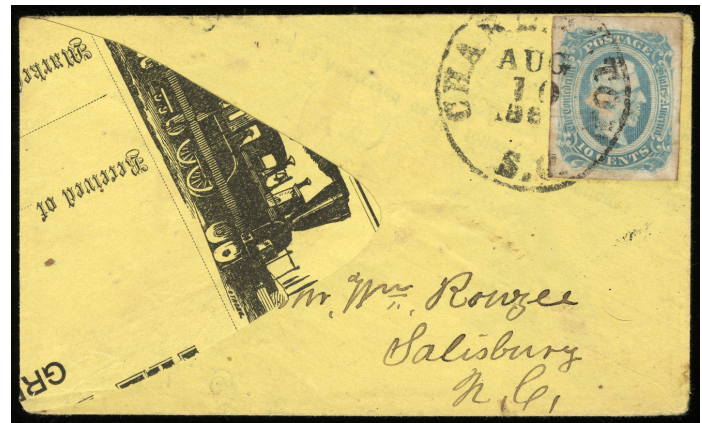


4144 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing, Horizontal Pair**, clear to large margins, tied by "Houston, Tex., Apr 30" cds on adversity cover made from **Head Quarter's District of Texas, New Mexico & Arizona Broadside notice regarding Port of Sabine Pass blockade**, to Liberty, Tex.; cover with small mended hole at lower right, **otherwise Very Fine**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$300 - 400

4145 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Vertical Pair**, small flaws, manuscript cancel on **adversity cover** to Woodburg, Ga. made from **botanical diagram book plate page**, with manuscript "Cusseta, Ga., Jan 23" postmark, **Very Fine for this**, an extremely rare Georgia postmark that is unlisted in the C.S.A. catalog.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4146 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, ample to large margins, manuscript canceled with matching "Pineville, S.C., Sep 3" postmark on **adversity cover with pen and pencil hand drawn World Globe**; light cover staining, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 12 Estimate \$200 - 300

4147 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, large margins, tied by violet "Pendleton, S.C., Nov 6" cds on **adversity cover made from Land Office form**, addressed to Edgefield C.H., S.C., **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 12 Estimate \$200 - 300



4148 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Milky Blue**, ample to large margins, tied by "Charleston, S.C., Aug 10, 1863" cds on **adversity cover** made from an illustrated "Adam's Express Company, Great Southern Express, Raleigh, N.C." way bill form showing locomotive and steamboat designs, to Wm. Rowgee in Salisbury, N.C., **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 12a Estimate \$400 - 600

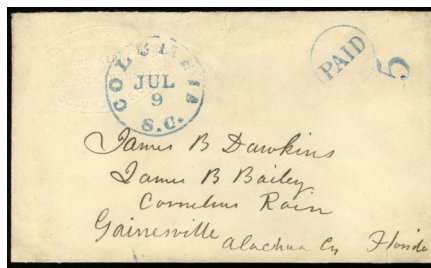
The addressee, William Rowgee was promoted to Navy officer in November 1864 and captured at Fort Fisher, N.C. in February of 1865.

4149 ☒ **New York & New Orleans Telegraph, Direct Line**, oval embossed corner card on cover with "Paid" and "5" rate handstamps, with **original Southern Telegraph Company telegram enclosure** datelined "Selma (Ala.) Aug 10, 1861" by telegraph from "Navy Yard", **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$150 - 200

Please see the main catalog for an extensive section of Confederate collection and group lots.



4157



4158



4159



4160

Postmasters' Provisionals

- 4150 ☒ **Baton Rouge, La., 1861, 5¢ Green & Carmine**, margins full to a bit in at right, tied by "Baton Rouge, La., Dec 29, 1861" cds on cover to Paint Rock, Ala.; stamp with small creases and cover missing backflap and some corner wear, **Fine**.
Scott No. **11X2** \$5,000
- 4151 o **Charleston, S.C., 1861, 5¢ Blue**, neat town cancel, margins ample to mostly large showing most of outer frames, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. **16X1** \$800
- 4152 ▲ **Charleston, S.C., 1861, 5¢ Blue**, tied on piece by neat "Due 10" **Tudor Hall, Va.** cancel, margins ample to just touching frameline at lower right, tiny tear at right, **F.-V.F. appearance**, a very unusual cancellation.
Scott No. **16X1**. \$800+



- 4155 ☒ **Columbia, S.C., 1861, 5¢ Blue**, blue double oval Provisional handstamp on cover to Grindal Shoals P.O. S.C., postmarked indistinct "Columbia, S.C. Dec. 2" blue cds with matching "Paid" straightline, attractive blue embossed cameo advertising for "United States Hotel, A.M. Hunt, Columbia, S.C." corner card, reduced at right, tiny tear into provisional handstamp, **otherwise Very Fine**, attractive use of the "United States" hotel corner card in the newly formed Confederate States, *ex-Powell*; signed Kaufmann.
Scott No. **18XU1** Estimate \$300 - 400



- 4153 ☒ **Charleston, S.C., 1861, 5¢ Blue**, four huge margins showing complete dividing lines on three sides, pre-use vertical crease, tied on cover to Landover, S.C. by "Charleston, S.C. Oct. 14, 1861" cds, **Very Fine and attractive**, *ex-Calhoun*; signed Kimbrough.
Scott No. **16X1** Estimate \$500 - 750



- 4156 ☒ **Columbia, S.C., 1861, 5¢ Blue, Seal on Back**, well struck blue "Columbia, S.C. Aug. 27" cds with matching "Paid" and "5" handstamps on cover to Manchester, S.C., attractively struck blue oval "control" handstamp on intact backflap, **Very Fine and choice**, extremely attractive.
Scott No. **18XU4a** Estimate \$400 - 600



- 4154 ☒ **Columbia, S.C., 1861, 5¢ Blue**, bold strike of handstamp with matching "Columbia, S.C., Nov 5" cds and "Paid" handstamp on allover "Muller & Senn, Wholesale & Retail Grocers, Columbia, S.C." tan shaded ad cover to Martins Depot, S.C., slight reduction at left, **Very Fine**, an attractive Columbia S.C. Provisional and advertising cover usage, *ex-Ferrary* (with his purple trefoil in circle handstamp).
Scott No. **18XU1** Estimate \$500 - 750

- 4157 ☒ **Columbia, S.C., 1861, 5¢ Blue, Seal on Back**, blue "Columbia, S.C., Aug 12" cds with matching "Paid" and "5" handstamp on cover to Pendleton, S.C., with cds applied over **albedo "American Telegraph Company" eagle and lightning bolt** cameo corner card; some light staining, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **18XU4a** Estimate \$150 - 200



4166



Ex 4168



4162



4163



4165



4169



4170

- 4158 ☒ **Columbia, S.C., 1861, 5¢ Blue, Seal on Back**, clear strikes with blue "Columbia S.C., Jul 9" cds on light buff cover with **blind embossed "James G. Gibbes & Co." oval advertising corner card** to Gainesville, Florida; flap and top edge mends affecting seal on back, **Very Fine appearance**.
Scott No. **18XU13**; \$1,000 Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4159 * **Fredericksburg, Va., 1861, 10¢ Red on Bluish**, right margin single, o.g., margins ample to slightly in at top, tiny thin speck and usual paper wrinkling, **otherwise F-V.F.**
Scott No. **26X2** \$2,250
- 4160 o **Knoxville, Tenn., 1861, 5¢ Blue**, cut square, clear to slightly into outer frame line, tiny hinge thin at top, **Fine appearance**; with 2023 P.S.E. certificate.
Scott No. **47XU1** \$3,000 for used entire

- 4162 ☒ **Memphis, Tenn., 1861, 5¢ Red**, margins to in, tied by "Memphis, Tenn., Jul 31, 1861" cds on pale orange **S.B. Williamson, Wholesale Grocers, Commission Merchants, Memphis, Tenn.** allover lithograph advertising cover to Denmark Tenn., unusual "C.S.A." handstamp, with original letterhead enclosure; cover slightly reduced at left, staining affects stamp at right, **Fine and attractive early advertising use**.
Scott No. **56X2** Estimate \$400 - 600
- 4163 ☒ **Memphis, Tenn., 1861, 5¢ Red**, fine single tied by "Memphis, Tenn., Aug 21" cds on cover to Pontotoc, Miss., with gray **Sample, Mitchell & Co., Cotton Factors and Commission Merchants, Memphis, Tenn.** shaded ad; cover edge nicks and missing backflap, **Fine**, a handsome allover advertising cover.
Scott No. **56X2** Estimate \$400 - 600



- 4161 ☒ **Marietta, Ga., 1861, 5¢ Black**, provisional rate and control handstamps on cover to Augusta, Ga. with "Marietta, Ga., Jul. 2" (1861) cds, cover with **allover shaded advertising design of "Denmead & Wright, Agents for City Bank of Augusta"** in gray, open on three sides & some insect damage at right & bit at top, **otherwise Very Fine**, this being **one of only two recorded examples**.
Scott No. **54XU4** \$2,000



- 4164 ☒ **Mobile, Ala., 1861, 5¢ Blue**, margins ample to just in, tied by "Mobile, Ala., Jan 4, 1862" cds on cover to Greensboro, Ala., with blue embossed **Wm. H. Ross & Co., Grocers, Mobile** cameo corner card; couple cover file folds, **F-V.F.**, a rare 5¢ Mobile adhesive on an advertising cover.
Scott No. **58X2** Estimate \$500 - 750

- 4165 ☒ **Mobile, Ala., 1861, 5¢ Blue**, margins ample to just in, tied by “Mobile, Ala., Jul 25, 1861” cds on cover to Demopolis, Ala., with gray allover **Wm. H. Ross & Co., Grocers, Mobile, Ala.** shaded ad; couple cover file folds, **F.-V.F.**, one of only a few examples of the 5¢ Mobile adhesive on an allover advertising cover. Scott No. **58X2** Estimate \$400 - 600
- 4166 ☒ **Mobile, Ala., 1861, 5¢ Blue**, margins large to slightly in with small defect at bottom, tied by “Mobile, Ala, Sep 18, 1861” cds in folded letter to Montgomery, Ala., **F.-V.F.** Scott No. **58X2** Estimate \$300 - 400



- 4167 ☒ **Nashville, Tenn., 1861, 5¢ Carmine**, margins large to just in at upper left, tied by faint blue “Postage Paid” handstamp and bold strike of “**Adams Ex. Co., Louisville, Ky., Aug. 4, 1861**” cds on cover from Joseph Knowles in Nashville, Tenn. to his daughter Annie Knowles in Warren R.I., cover with fancy script “The Adams Express Company” imprint at top, in combination **U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red** (26) tied by blue Louisville, Ky., Aug 5, 1861 cds and grid duplex, with franking placed over blue oval “**Adams Express Co. Nashville Aug. 3**” origin date stamp, pencil “2” bit rating at center for the 25¢ express fee; 5¢ stamp with vertical pre-use tear and 3¢ flaws at top right corner, **F.-V.F.** Scott No. **61X2** Estimate \$7,500 - 10,000

THIS IS ONE OF SIX RECORDED 1861 5¢ CARMINE NASHVILLE PROVISIONALS USED IN COMBINATION WITH UNITED STATES POSTAGE.

Adams Express Company was required to ensure the prepayment of government postage (Federal and Confederate), although the letter was carried outside the regular mails. The letters never actually entered the mails at Nashville, and instead, the blue “Postage Paid” marking was used to indicate prepayment. Very few covers are recorded with Confederate provisional stamps or markings used in conjunction with thru-the-lines express service.

Of the Nashville provisional express combination covers, seven are known with the 5¢ and three with the 10¢.

New Orleans Provisionals

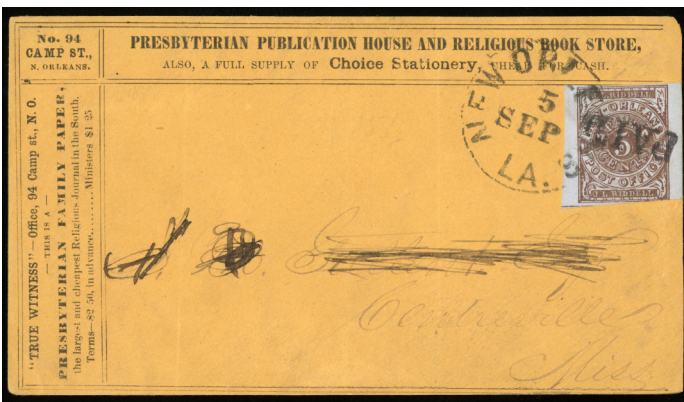
- 4168 ☒ **New Orleans Provisionals on Advertising Covers**, balance of 6 covers and front; includes five 62X3 usages, singles and one pair, three with albino embossed corner cards, one on allover shaded ad cover and pair on printed grocer corner card, fine 62X4 usage with embossed corner card on backflap and front with 62X4; condition varied, **generally Fine or better**. Scott No. **62X3** Estimate \$400 - 600
- 4169 o **New Orleans, La., 1861, 5¢ Red Brown**, full strike of “**PD 5 CTS./N.O.P.O.**” two-line handstamp, ample to huge margins, **Very Fine and choice**, cancel was used only on pre-paid river mail during the Confederate period. Scott No. **62X4** \$200
- 4170 o **New Orleans, La., 1861, 5¢ Red Brown**, blue town and “**Southern Express Co., New Orleans**” circular date stamp cancels, ample to huge margins, rich bright color, **Very Fine and choice**, very scarce with express company cancellation; with 2004 P.F. certificate. Scott No. **62X4** \$200
- 4171 o **New Orleans, La., 1861, 5¢ Red Brown**, large margins to touched at right, perfect strike of “**PD 5 CTS./N.O.P.O.**” two-line handstamp, a **Very Fine strike of the two-line handstamp also used to make provisional envelopes**; with 2006 C.S.A. certificate. Scott No. **62X4**; \$200 Estimate \$150 - 200

This cancel was used only on pre-paid river mail during the Confederate period.

- 4172 o **New Orleans, La., 1861, 5¢ Red Brown**, bottom margin single with part imprint, neat town cancel, ample to large margins, small thin spot and faint corner crease, **Extremely Fine appearance**.
Scott No. **62X4** \$200



- 4173 ☒ **New Orleans, La., 1861, 5¢ Red Brown, Two Singles**, in different shades, left stamp margins full to a bit in, right stamp with full margins, both tied by "Paid" handstamps on cover to Richmond, Va., matching "New Orleans, La., Sep 5" cds alongside and scalloped **E.J. Hart & Co., New Orleans, La.** corner card at left; couple light cover folds, two opening tears at top and partial backflap, **otherwise Very Fine**, an attractive and scarce ad cover usage.
Scott No. **62X4** Estimate \$500 - 750



- 4174 ☒ **New Orleans, La., 1861, 5¢ Red Brown**, large margins to just in at bottom right, canceled by straight line "Paid" & tied by "New Orleans, La., Sep 5" cds on printed advertising cover Centreville, Miss., name of addressee crossed out, with printed **Presbyterian Publication House and Religious Book Store, N. Orleans** advertisement, **Very Fine and attractive**.
Scott No. **62X4** Estimate \$500 - 750

- 4175 ☒ **New Orleans, La., 1861, 5¢ Red Brown, Horizontal Pair**, ample to mostly large margins, tied by light "New Orleans, La., Mar 24" cds on cover to Montgomery, Ala., with embossed oval **Tinchant Bros., Commission Merchants, Importers of Havana Cigars, New Orleans** corner card at bottom left; cover a bit reduced at top (certificate mentions stamps lifted and cover repaired which we find no evidence of), **F-V.F.**; with 1976 C.S.A. certificate.
Scott No. **62X4** Estimate \$300 - 400

- 4176 ☒ **New Orleans, La., 1861, 5¢ Red Brown**, clear to ample margins, tied by "New Orleans, La., Nov 23" cds on 1861 cover to Terry Depot, Miss., with manuscript "Fwd Due 5cts" additionally tying stamp and red "Terry, Miss, Nov 25" cds with manuscript day; backflap repaired, **Very Fine and unusual forwarding usage**.
Scott No. **62X4** Estimate \$200 - 300

- 4177 ☒ **New Orleans, La., 1861, 5¢ Yellow Brown on Off-White, Two Singles**, ample margins, one with pre-use tear, other faint crease, tied by "New Orleans, La., Dec 3" cds on cover to Tunica, Miss., with light violet **S.O. Nelson & Co.** corner card handstamp at left edge, **Very Fine appearance**.
Scott No. **62X5** Estimate \$300 - 400

- 4178 ☒ **Petersburg, Va., 1861, 5¢ Red**, top margin single, margin ample to slightly in, light vertical at right, tied by blue "Petersburg, Va., Sep 24" cds on cover to Jackson, N.C., with blue embossed **Britton, Todd & Co., Grocers & Commission Merchants, Petersburg, Va.** cameo corner card; flaws including light cover folds, soiling and missing backflap, **F-V.F. appearance**.
Scott No. **65X1** Estimate \$500 - 750

- 4179 ☒ **Petersburg, Va., 1861, 5¢ Red**, lower left corner single, three margins, right margin irregular and into design, tied on cover with military address to Crany Island, Va. by blue "Petersburg, Va. Feb. 5" (1862) cds, cover with facial scuff at lower right, **Fine**, still scarce provisional, Scott \$2,000.
Scott No. **65X1** Estimate \$200 - 300

Regular Issues

- 4180 E **1861 10¢ Black, Stars & Bars Flag Essay**, clear to large margins, couple tiny margin thins at top, **F-V.F. appearance**, a very rare essay by Hoyer & Ludwig, far scarcer than in blue.
C.S.A. Catalog No. **E-12** Estimate \$500 - 750

- 4181 E **1861 10¢ Blue, Stars & Bars Flag Essay**, large margins and bright color, **Extremely Fine**, a scarce essay by Hoyer & Ludwig.
C.S.A. Catalog No. **E-11** Estimate \$300 - 400

1861 5¢ Jefferson Davis

- 4182 (*) **1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1**, position 42, no gum, showing unusual dark horizontal eye level printing line and transient white spot on "R" of "Confederate", large margins, **Extremely Fine**.
Scott No. **1** \$210+

- 4183 ** **1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1**, vertical pair, o.g., never hinged, bottom stamp showing **transient white flaw left of white shirt**, margins ample to just touching at bottom, small thin in bottom stamp, **F-V.F. appearance**.
Scott No. **1** \$750+

- 4184 ▲ **1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1**, showing slight double transfers in top margins and the **back end of the so called "Rocket flaw" extending from chin to the right**, tied on piece by neat 1862 Richmond, Va. town cancel, ample to large margins, vivid color, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$400 - 600

Placing the "Rocket flaw" variety to the right of this stamp, it becomes clear that both where produced by a pin being placed on the plate between the two stamps.

- 4185 ▲ **1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 2**, bottom sheet margin single, clear to huge margins, tied by blue "Columbia S.C." cds on small orange piece with **Southern Express Co.** imprint, the printed "Adams" crossed out in manuscript and "Co." added, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300

- 4186 o **1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1**, Charleston, S.C. town cancel, large to huge margins, small corner crease at top left well away from design, **still Extremely Fine**.
Scott No. **1** \$200



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- 4187 ▲ 1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1, showing white shirt variety, neat blue target cancel, ample to mostly large margins, bold color and crisp impression, **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. 1. \$200
- 4188 ▲ 1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1, left margin single, tied on piece by Madison, Ga. town cancel, ample to huge margins, bold color, **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. 1. \$200
- 4189 o 1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1, position 5, "Wilmington, N.C., Paid" town cancel, ample to large margins, rich color, **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. 1. \$200

- 4190 ▲ 1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 2, tied on piece by Augusta, Ga. town cancel, ample to huge margins showing portion of adjacent at top, **Very Fine and choice**, very attractive.
Scott No. 1. \$175
- 4191 o 1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1, bottom margin single, town cancel, showing short transfer in lower left scroll, ample to large margins, horizontal crease at top, **Very Fine appearance**.
Scott No. 1. \$200+
- 4192 o 1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1, neat Atlanta, Ga. town cancel, clear to ample margins, F-V.F.
Scott No. 1. \$200



- 4193 ▲ **1861, 5¢ Green**, horizontal gutter pair, on piece canceled by oval “**Dechard, N.&C.R.R., Jun 11**” railroad datestamp cancel with partial manuscript dating, margins large to just touching at right, bright color, **Very Fine**, this may well be the only used horizontal gutter pair known, with the C.S.A. catalog noting no such gutter pairs known in any condition.
 Scott No. **1** Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

AN EXTREMELY RARE USED HORIZONTAL GUTTER PAIR OF THE 1861 5¢ GREEN ISSUE, ESPECIALLY SO BEARING A RAILROAD CANCELLATION.

- 4194 ▲ **1861, 5¢ Green, Stone 1**, horizontal pair, tied on piece by 1861 Richmond, Va. town cancel, with **left stamp showing clipped upper right spandrel**, clear to large margins, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **1** \$475+



- 4195 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, ample to large margins, couple tiny margin tears, tied by light Richmond, Va. cds on cover to Orange C.H., Va., with blue illustrated **J.A. Belvin, Dealer in Pine Lumber..., Richmond, Va.** cameo ad design showing **Horse and Wagon Approaching a Fence**; light cover edge wear, **Very Fine**, one of only two examples recorded in the Baum census.
 Scott No. **1** Estimate \$1,500 - 2,000

ONE OF THE MOST SPECTACULAR CONFEDERATE CAMEO ADVERTISING COVERS.



- 4196 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, margins large to a bit in at left, tied by neat “Richmond, Va., Feb 13, 1862” cds on cover to Union, Va., with large blue illustrated **Exchange Hotel, Richmond, Va.** embossed cameo showing hotel view; trivial faint edge stain at left, **Very Fine**, a wonderful illustrated hotel advertising cover, unlisted in the C.S.A. catalog and the only recorded in the Baum census.
 Scott No. **1** Estimate \$750 - 1,000



- 4197 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, tied by blue “Columbia, S.C., Feb 21” cds on cover to Sumter, S.C., with large green illustrated **Killian & Wing’s, Sash, Blind & Door Factory, Columbia, S.C.** cameo corner card showing **Sash Window, Door and Worker at Mechanical Planning Table**, 1862 docketing at lower right; cover with repaired backflap and sealed tear through corner card, stamp with small portion of bottom added, **Very Fine appearance**, a wonderful illustrated ad design.
 Scott No. **1** Estimate \$500 - 750

- 4198 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, margins ample to just shaving at left, tied by tied by “Richmond, Va., Feb 28, 1862” cds over **Southern Waverley Institute, Richmond, Va.** boxed corner card on cover to Talcott “- R.&D. Rail Road”, Va., with original enclosure expressing the distress of war... *I do believe this dirty Yankee nation is going to lick the dust to John Bull & promise to behave better hereafter. The chivalry at the North & there must by some, must groan with the thought. I must still hope that there is enough left to keep them from entire degradation... Genl Scott has come back I suppose to fight Old England again, if he can get a chance.*; stamp moved to the side to show corner card, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **1** Estimate \$400 - 600

- 4199 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, three large margins, just in at right, used with **1862, 5¢ blue, local print (7)**, large margins, tied by “Winchester, Va., Nov 12” cds on brown homemade cover to Harrisonburg Va.; upper left corner of cover skillfully mended, **still Very Fine and a scarce combination franking, ex-Kohn & Brandon**.
 Scott No. **1** Estimate \$300 - 400



4187



4188



4189



4190



4191



4192



4194



4198



4199



4201



4202



4200 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, horizontal pair, ample margins to slightly in at right, manuscript canceled on cover to Newbury C.H., S.C. with light Greenville, S.C. cds alongside, with green illustrated **Baptist Female College, Greenville, S.C.** corner card showing **College View**, cover turned with inside franked with **1862, 5¢ light blue, De La Rue printing, horizontal pair (6)** tied by "Newbury C.H., S.C., Jan 7, 1863" cds and addressed to Chester, S.C.; cover toned inside, missing backflap and cover opening tears at top, **F.-V.F.**, an unusual College and turned cover combination.
Scott No. 1 Estimate \$300 - 400

4201 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, full even margins, canceled by manuscript 5 on fresh with to Atlanta, Ga. with light "Greenville C.H., S.C., Jan 11" cds alongside, with shield **J.A. David, Commission, Receiving and Forwarding Agent, Greenville, S.C.** corner card, 1862 docketing at left, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 1 Estimate \$300 - 400

4202 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, tied in combination with **1862 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue (6)** by "Richmond Va. Aug. 16, 1862" cds on blue envelope to Col. Blow in Littleton, Va., adhesives first with four margins, other slightly cut in, **Very Fine a wonderful and very rare combination usage, the ideal frontispiece for a study of the 5¢ London Print**.
Scott No. 1 Estimate \$300 - 400

The stamps quite possibly chosen to underscore a comment the sender has written in manuscript on the inside backflap: "The small new stamp is a perfect likeness of Jeff. Davis".

4203 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, ample to large margins, canceled by Army field grid handstamp on **adversity cover made from illustrated maritime shipping licence showing sailing ship design**, addressed to Gen. Howell Cobb in Tallahassee, Fl., manuscript "Official Business" endorsement at top; cover wear and soiling, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. 1 Estimate \$200 - 300



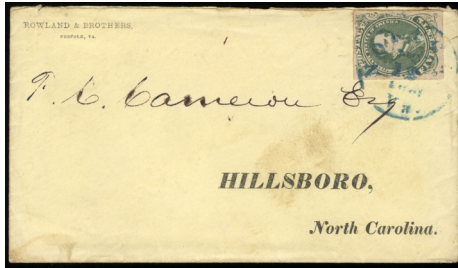
4203



4204



4205



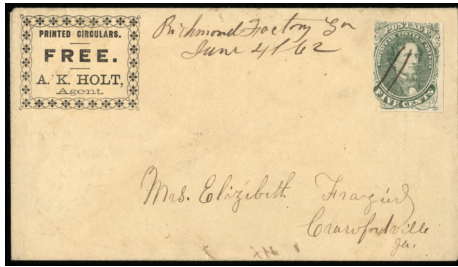
Ex 4206



4207



4208



4209



4210



4211

- 4204 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, full margins to barely touched, tied by "Charleston, S.C., Mar 21, 186(2)" cds on yellow **S. Wyatt & Co. Tobacco Commission Merchant** oval corner card cover to Petersburg Va.; minor toning affects stamp, reduced slightly at right, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4205 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, margins large to a bit in at right, tied by partial Natchez, Miss. cds on cover to Flowery Mount, La., with gray illustrated allover shaded **Meyer, Deutsch & Co., Wholesale & Retail Dealer, Natchez** advertising design showing **Building View with Carriage Horses at Front**; sealed cover opening tear at top, **otherwise Very Fine.**
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4206 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, clear to large margins, tied by blue "Norfolk, Va., Nov 12, 1861" cds on **Rowland & Brothers, Norfolk, Va.** corner card cover to Hillsboro, N.C., with two original sale account letterhead enclosures, accompanied by second cover with different **boxed corner card** to Graham, N.C. with "Norfolk, Va., Jun 22, 1861" cds and matching "5" and "Paid" in circle handstamps (sealed opening tear at top), **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4207 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, margins large to slightly in at right, tied by blue "Petersburg, Va., May 8" cds on cover to Nutt Bush P.O., N.C., with brown embossed **Peebles, Plummer & Co., Commission Merchants & Grocers, Petersburg, Va.** cameo corner card; cover fold at right edge, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300

- 4208 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, horizontal pair, margins ample to just touching, tied by "New Orleans, La., Jan 11" cds on 1862 cover to Memphis, Tenn., reverse with embossed oval **Giffen, Smedes & Co., New Orleans** corner card on backflap; most of bottom flap missing, **Very Fine.**
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4209 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, margins large to in at bottom left, manuscript canceled on cover to Crawfordville, Ga. with manuscript "Richmond Factory, Ga., June 4/62" postmark along, with fancy boxed **Printed Circular, Free., A.K. Holt, Agent.** corner card, **Very Fine.**
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4210 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, ample to large margins, tied by light Columbia, S.C. cds on cover to Chester, S.C., with illustrated **Brennen & Carroll, Coach Makers, Columbia, S.C.** advertising corner card showing Carriage, reverse with embossed "J. Alexander & Co., Congaree Iron Works, Columbia S.C." oval corner card; cover missing bottom flap and reduced at bottom, **Fine.**
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4211 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, bottom margin single, margins ample to slightly in at top and full sheet selvage, tied by blue "Columbia, S.C., Dec 18" cds on cover to Pendleton, S.C., with blue oval **United States Hotel, By A.M. Hunt, Columbia, S.C.** cameo corner card; cover with repaired nick at top and partial backflap, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4212 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, margins clear to just in, tied by blue Columbia, S.C. cds on cover to the postmaster in Abbeville, S.C., with fancy scroll **South Carolinian and Columbia Banner, Columbia, S.C.** corner card; cover with central vertical file fold, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300



- 4213 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, four clear to large margins including bottom sheet margin, tied on yellow cover to Evergreen, Va. by "Richmond, Va. Feb. 13, 1862" cds, cover with orange "shield" type embossed cameo corner card for "Samuel Ayres & Son, General Commission and Forwarding Merchants", partial backflap, **Very Fine and attractive**; signed Kimbrough.
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4214 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, large margins, crisp impression, left margin slightly irregular, tied in combination with **1862 5¢ blue** (London print, defective) on cover by two strikes of "Richmond, Va. May 31, 1862 31, 1862" cds, reduced at right, **Fine**, a very scarce combination.
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4215 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, top sheet margin single, irregular at right and bottom slightly into design, tied on local cover by "Richmond, Va. Jun 2, 1862" cds, additionally struck by "**Advertised 2**" in ribbon and "Richmond, Va. Jun 6, 1862" cds, missing backflap, **F.-V.F. usage**, a scarce "Advertised 2" marking on cover, *ex-Wiseman, Zimmerman*.
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4216 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, four mostly large margins, tied on cover to Rutledge, Tenn. by bold and complete "Richmond, Va. Feb. 27, 1862" cds, plus "Due 5" straightline, missing backflap, **Very Fine and unusual**.
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4217 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, four large even margins, unusual plate flaw at left, tied on small cover to Perry, Va. by "Richmond, Va. Feb 12, 1862" cds, manuscript "Due 5", **Very Fine and choice**; signed Kimbrough.
Scott No. **1** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4218 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Green**, tied in combination with **1862 5¢ blue** (4) on small cover to Slabtown P.O., S.C. by 1862 Richmond, Va. cds, 5¢ with minor gum staining, **F.-V.F.**, scarce combination.
Scott No. **1+4** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4219 *☐ **1861, 5¢ Light Green, Stone 1**, positions 24-25/34-35, block of 4, o.g., large to clear margin, vibrant color, **F.-V.F. and attractive**.
Scott No. **1a** \$1,650
- 4220 o **1861, 5¢ Light Green, Stone 2**, socked-on-the-nose 1862 New Orleans, La. town cancel, ample to large margins, **Very Fine and attractive**.
Scott No. **1a** \$175
- 4221 o **1861, 5¢ Dark Green, Stone 1**, neat Richmond, Va. town cancel, ample to large margins, intensely rich color, **Very Fine and quite striking**.
Scott No. **1b** \$250

- 4222 ▲ **1861, 5¢ Dark Green, Stone 1**, tied on piece by Griffin, Ga. town cancel, ample to large margins, deep color, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. **1b** \$250
- 4223 o **1861, 5¢ Olive Green, Stone 1**, tied on piece by blue Norfolk, Va. town cancel, ample to large margins, deep color, **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. **1c** \$225
- 4224 o **1861, 5¢ Olive Green, Stone AB**, neat circle of wedges fancy cancel, clear to ample margins, **F.-V.F.**.
Scott No. **1c** \$200
- 4225 ☒ **1861, 5¢ Olive Green**, large nice balanced margins, tied by light blue Columbus, S.C. cds on fresh homemade cover to Leesville S.C., **Very Fine and attractive**; with 1998 P.F. certificate.
Scott No. **1c** Estimate \$200 - 300

1861-62 10¢ Thomas Jefferson

- 4226 * **1861, 10¢ Blue, Patterson Printing**, o.g., lightly hinged, ample to mostly large margins, strong bright color, **Extremely Fine**.
Scott No. **2** \$275
- 4227 * **1861, 10¢ Blue, Patterson Printing**, o.g., lightly hinged, ample to large margins, bright and fresh, **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. **2** \$275



- 4228 *☐ **1861, 10¢ Blue, Patterson Printing**, bottom margin block of 8 with **J.T. Paterson & Co., Augusta, Ga.** imprint, o.g., clear to large margins and deep color, flaws with creasing and thin mostly in bottom selvage and lower portion of bottom stamps, separation crease in right margin, **Very Fine appearance**.
Scott No. **2** \$4,750

A VERY RARE BLOCK OF EIGHT OF THE 1861 10¢ PATTERSON PRINTING WITH FULL IMPRINT.



- 4229 o **1861, 10¢ Blue, Patterson Printing**, neat full green Monticello, Ga. town cancel, ample to huge margins, slight thinning, **Very Fine appearance, an extremely rare color cancellation**.
Scott No. **2** \$380



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4216



4217



4218



4220



4221



4222



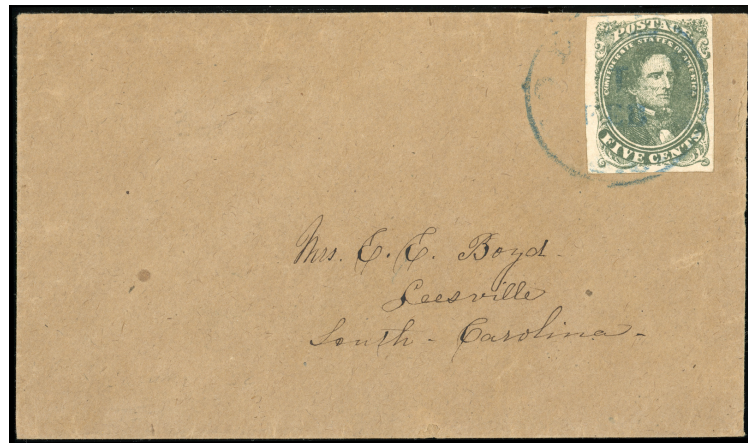
4223



4224



4219



4225



4226



4227



4230

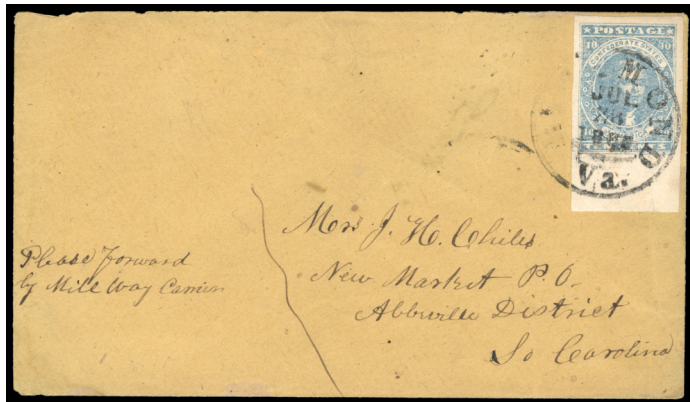


4233



4234

- 4230 o **1861, 10¢ Blue, Patterson Printing**, partial “Estell Springs, N.&C.R.R.” railroad oval date stamp cancel, clear to mostly ample margins, F.-V.F.
 Scott No. 2 \$180



- 4231 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Blue**, exceptional stamp with four large margins including large bottom sheet margin, tied by “Richmond, Va. Jul. 28, 1862” cds on neat cover to New Market P.O., S.C., endorsed at bottom left “Please forward by Mill Way Carrier”, Chiles correspondence, **Extremely Fine and choice**.
 Scott No. 2 Estimate \$500 - 750

The “Millway Carrier” endorsement was assigned to envelopes intended for delivery to the New Market P.O. in Virginia, ensuring that the official government mail route was utilized.

- 4232 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Blue**, four margins, on cover to Atlanta, Geo. in combination with **two 5¢ blue (7)** tied by two strikes of partial “Richmond, Va. Apr. 19, 1863” cds, F.-V.F., a rare and unusual franking.
 Scott No. 2 Estimate \$300 - 400

- 4233 * **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Patterson Printing**, left margin single, full o.g., large margins, bright vivid color, **Extremely Fine**.
 Scott No. 2a \$300

- 4234 o **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Patterson Printing**, socked-on-the-nose Richmond, Va. town cancel, large to mostly huge margins, deep color, **Superb**, a remarkably large stamp.
 Scott No. 2a \$200

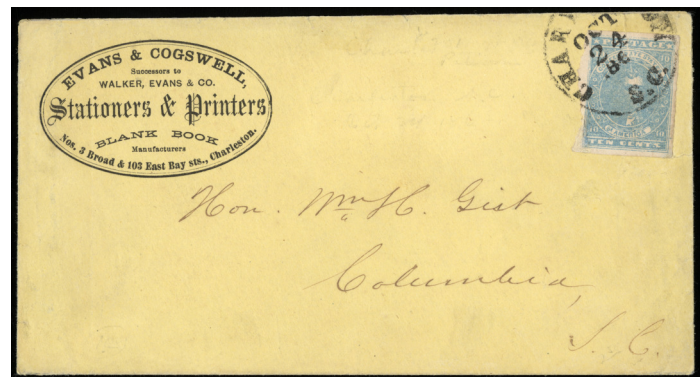


- 4235 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Patterson Print**, ample to mostly huge margins, manuscript canceled and just tied by manuscript “Chula Depot, Sept 29” postmark on cover to Richmond, Va., with gray all-over **Richmond Female Institute, Richmond, Va.** illustrated advertising design showing College Building & Street Scene, addressed to the president of the institute; some light ink offset at lower left, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. 2a Estimate \$400 - 600



- 4236 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Patterson Print**, margins large to slightly in at bottom, bright color, tied by “Harrisonburgh, Va., Sep 20” cds on fresh **turned cover** addressed to the postmaster of Scottsville, Va., inside addressed to Gravel Hill, Va. with manuscript “Scottsville, Va., Oct 11” postmark and matching “Paid 10” rating, with original 1862 enclosure with interesting content...*My object is to say that you can buy the following nice little Bill for the amount annex M. & which were brought through the blockade.*, **Very Fine and choice**, a nice turn cover and enclosure.
 Scott No. 2a Estimate \$400 - 600

- 4237 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Patterson Print**, huge margins except barely touching bottom frame line, tied by “Spartanburg S.C., Nov 17, 1863” cds on **J.N. Robson, Commission Merchant, Charleston S.C.** oval printed corner card cover to Cartersville Ga.; two cover edge tears and edge nick, **Very Fine, ex-Knapp & Kohn**.
 Scott No. 2a Estimate \$300 - 400



- 4238 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Patterson Print**, full margins and bright color, tied by “Charleston, S.C., Oct 24” cds on **Evans & Cogswell, Stationers & Printers, Charleston S.C.** corner card cover to Columbia, S.C.; backflap skillfully reattached, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. 2a Estimate \$300 - 400

The Evans & Cogswell Company are known for producing the 1861 Charleston, S.C. Postmaster Provisional typographed entires on envelopes of various colors (16UX1-16UX6) and placed on sale August 15th 1861.

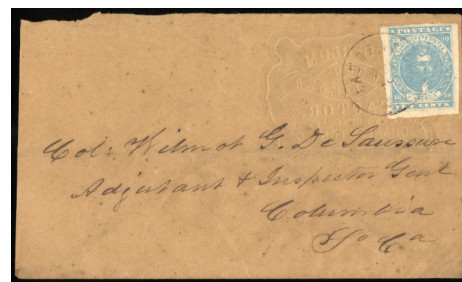
- 4239 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Patterson Print**, clear to mostly large margins, tied by “Laurens C.H., S.C., Jun 10” cds on cover addressed to Adj. & Inspector General in Columbia, S.C., inside with blue cameo **F.G. Blum, Lumber and Timber Factor, Charleston, S.C.** corner card, minor cover edge nick at top left, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. 2a Estimate \$100 - 150



4232



4237



4239



4240



4244



4245

4240 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Patterson Print**, ample to large margins, small margin tear at left, tied by "Richmond, Va., Nov 7, 1862" cds on **turned cover** to Laurenceville, Va., with figural leaf **McKinney & Dupuy, Commission Merchants, Richmond, Va.** handstamp corner card, inside addressed to Richmond with 1861, 10¢ light blue pair (6, mostly torn away) and canceled by Richmond cds, **F.-V.F.**, a very rare ad unlisted in the C.S.A. catalog. Scott No. **2a** Estimate \$200 - 300



4241 * **1861, 10¢ Blue, Patterson Printing, Malformed "O"** of "Postage", left stamp in horizontal pair with normal (positions 25-26), full o.g. (light horizontal gum bend), large margins and rich color, **Extremely Fine**, a choice mint multiple. Scott No. **2** \$700 for singles



4242 * **1861, 10¢ Blue, Patterson Printing**, top margin pair, o.g., large margins, fresh with rich color, **Extremely Fine and choice**. Scott No. **2** \$650



4243 *☐ **1861, 10¢ Blue, Hoyer Printing**, top left corner margin block of 4, o.g., strong bright color, full margins, slight creasing and small thin in bottom right stamp, **Very Fine appearance**. Scott No. **2b** \$2,750

4244 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Dark Blue, Hoyer Printing**, large margins, tied by red circular grid handstamp with matching "Sparta, Ga., Mar 24" cds on 1862 folded letter to to Alexander Stephens in Richmond, Va., **Very Fine and choice**. Scott No. **2b** Estimate \$300 - 400

4245 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Blue, Patterson Printing**, margin irregular large to slightly in at lower right, pre-use horizontal crease, tied by "Winchester, Va., Sep 18" cds on cover to Ashland, Va., with brown oval **Rawlings & Dickinson, Attorneys at Law, Grove Hill, Alabama, C.S.A.** corner card; cover edge nick at top and missing backflap, **F.-V.F.**, an extremely rare advertising corner card noting "C.S.A." in address. Scott No. **2b** Estimate \$300 - 400



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4250



4256



4258



4252

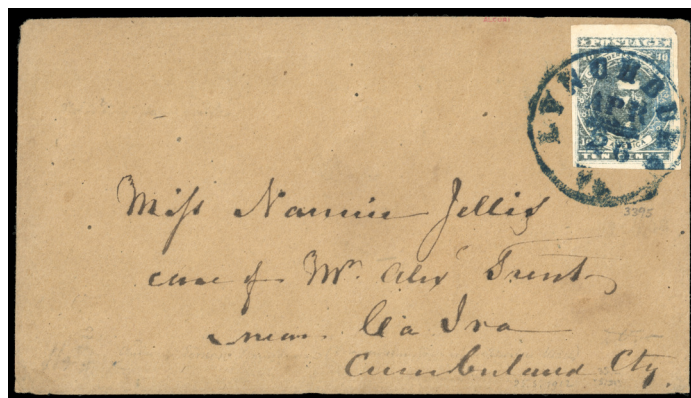


4253



4262

- 4246 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Dark Blue, Hoyer Printing, showing double transfer of "OF AMERICA" tablet, large margins, small top right corner scuff, manuscript canceled on cover to Drewry's Bluff, Va., bold dark blue "Kenansville, N.C., Sept 20" cds with manuscript date, Very Fine.**
Scott No. 2b. Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4247 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Dark Blue, nearly four margins (somewhat irregular & just touched at left), on Adversity Cover made from Unused Va. Court Document, addressed to Stony Point, N.C. and tied by "Richmond, Va. Feb 5, 1863" cds, Very Fine and attractive, a scarce adversity cover, the adhesive with deep color borders on the rare indigo shade, signed Kimbrough.**
Scott No. 2b. Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4248 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Dark Blue, Patterson Printing, margins large to slightly into frameline at bottom right, intense color, tied by light Culpepper C.H., Va. cds on fresh small butcher paper cover to Sparta, Ga., Very Fine.**
Scott No. 2b. Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4249 * **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Stone Y, o.g., ample to large margins, bright color, Very Fine and choice, very scarce in mint condition.**
Scott No. 2e \$1,250
- 4250 o **1861, 10¢ Light Blue, Stone Y, Washington, Ga. town cancel, ample to huge margins, brilliant color, Extremely Fine.**
Scott No. 2e \$325



- 4251 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Greenish Blue, Stone Y, large to huge margins including sheet margin at top, tied by bold strike of blue "Lynchburg, Va., Apr 26" cds on brown homemade cover to Cumberland, Extremely Fine and choice.**
Scott No. 2e Estimate \$300 - 400
- A BEAUTIFUL 1861 10¢ STONE Y USE FROM LYNCHBURG VA.



4254



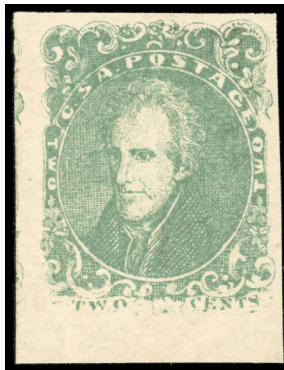
4261

4252 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Light Milky Blue, Stone Y**, ample to clear margins, couple small scuffs at bottom right corner, manuscript canceled on fresh cover to Pickens C.H., S.C. with "Anderson, C.H., S.C., Nov 10" cds and boxed **England & Bewley, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Dry Goods, Hardware, Groceries, &c., Anderson, S.C.** corner card, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. **2e** Estimate \$300 - 400

4253 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Greenish Blue, Stone Y**, huge margins and deep color, tied by neat blue "Lynchburg, Va., Dec 20" cds on cover to Amherst C.H., Va., **a Superb stamp on cover**.
Scott No. **2e** Estimate \$250 - 350

4254 ☒ **1861, 10¢ Light Milky Blue**, margins large to just into frameline, light margin crease at top left, tied by "Augusta, Ga., Dec 30" cds on cover to Athens, Ga., reverse with large blue illustrated **Planters' Hotel, Augusta, Ga.** ad corner card showing hotel view and street scene, 1862 docketing on front; cover slightly reduced at sides and some soiling, **F.-V.F.**.
Scott No. **2e** Estimate \$200 - 300

1862 2¢ Andrew Jackson



4255 * **1862, 2¢ Green, Short Transfer at Bottom**, position 95L, bottom margin single, o.g., ample to huge margins showing portion of adjacent stamp at left, small natural paper wrinkle in margin, **Very Fine and choice**, the most dramatic short transfer of two known positions. C.S.A. Catalog No. 3-v4 \$1,750.
Scott No. **3** \$1,000 for normal

4256 (*) **1862, 2¢ Green**, horizontal gutter pair, no gum, with left stamp showing spur variety (position 60L), margins ample to slightly in at right, flaws including light crease and small thins and tear in right stamp, **F.-V.F. appearance**, believed to be the only gutter bearing the spur variety; with 2006 C.S.A. certificate.
Scott No. **3** \$2,000+



4257 o **1862, 2¢ Green**, neat face free **red Sparta, Ga. town cancel**, ample to large margins, bright color, **Very Fine and attractive**.
Scott No. **3** \$1,550

4258 ▲ **1862, 2¢ Green**, tied on piece by 1863 Richmond, Va. town cancel, clear to ample margins, **F.-V.F.**; with 1983 P.F. & 2006 C.S.A. certificates.
Scott No. **3** \$750



4259 ☒ **1862, 2¢ Green, Right Margin Strip of 3**, tied by grid handstamps on 1862 folded letter to the Central Committee of Relief in Seguin, Guadalupe City, matching "New Braunfels, Tex., Dec 5" cds, letter giving information regarding distribution of relief funds to aid families of newborn children and other charitable purposes; cover with stamp missing at right and natural paper wrinkle in right stamp, **Very Fine appearance**, accompanied by transcript and historical background; with 1998 C.S.A. certificate.
Scott No. **3** Estimate \$1,500 - 2,000

The Confederacy had nothing as organized as the Union's U.S. Sanitary Commission or other related organizations to aid soldiers, widows and war-torn families. Locally formed committees were the only Confederate organizations that provided aid to war torn families residing within the Confederacy. Correspondences such as this provide the only remaining glimpses into the operations of these organizations.



4260 ☒ **1862, 2¢ Green**, large margins to barely touching at top tied by "Savannah, Ga./Jul 24" cds on cover to Thomaston, Ga., with printed **Southern Insurance Co., Savannah, Georgia** advertising corner card across the top; closed spindle hole and minor blue ink edge stain at lower left, **Very Fine**, a wonderful usage of the **2¢ circular rate** on this handsome advertising cover.
 Scott No. 3. Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

4261 ☒ **1862, 2¢ Green**, vertical strip of three, tied by "Richmond, Va. Feb 28, 1863" cds's on locally addressed cover; strip with faults, cover repaired at right with tear into address, **Fine, a very unusual franking, ex-Hughes**; signed Dietz & Kaufmann, with 2008 C.S.A. certificate.
 Scott No. 3 Estimate \$500 - 750

Cover addressed to Mr. Paulis Powell, a Congressman from Va. His duties included assessing claims of wartime damage to private property. The Richmond cds is a type 4c and was used only in February of 1863.

4262 ☒ **1862, 2¢ Green**, ample to large margins, tied by manuscript cancel on local drop cover in Sumter, S.C., **Very Fine and attractive**.
 Scott No. 3 Estimate \$300 - 400

4263 ☒ **1862, 2¢ Green**, margins ample to a bit in at left, tied by Augusta, Ga. cds on fresh locally addressed drop cover made from butcher paper, **F.-V.F.**
 Scott No. 3 Estimate \$300 - 400

The addressee, Anderson W. Walton, was a First Lieutenant, Company G, in the 5th Georgia reserves.

1862 5¢ Jefferson Davis

4264 * **1862, 5¢ Blue**, showing traces of layout line in lower right margins, o.g., large to huge margins, fresh with bright vibrant color, trivial faint natural paper wrinkle, **Extremely Fine**.
 Scott No. 4. \$225

4265 * **1862, 5¢ Blue**, o.g., lightly hinged, ample to large margins, fresh with bold color, **Very Fine and choice**.
 Scott No. 4. \$225

4266 ** **1862, 5¢ Blue**, o.g., never hinged, ample to large margins, fresh with strong color, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. 4. \$225

4267 * **1862, 5¢ Blue, Heavily Over Inked Impression**, o.g., clear to large margins, color very intense, light natural paper wrinkle, **F.-V.F. and unusual**.
 Scott No. 4. \$225

4268 * **1862, 5¢ Blue**, o.g., lightly hinged, full well balanced margins, bright color, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. 4. \$225

4269 *☐ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, block of 4, o.g. (some gum tone spots), ample to large margins, fresh with bold color, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. 4. \$1,300

4270 **☐ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, block of 4 showing **unusual spacing and narrow gutter between left vertical pair**, o.g., never hinged, clear to large margins, small thin spot in top right stamp and between top stamps, **otherwise Very Fine**, a lovely position piece.
 Scott No. 4. \$1,300 for normal



4271 ▲ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Stone 3**, tied on piece by "Richmond, Va., Apr 10, 1862" town cancel, ample to large margins, **Very Fine**, this being **The Earliest Known Usage of the 1861 5¢ Issue from Stone 3**.
 Scott No. 4; \$250 Estimate \$400 - 600



4264



4265



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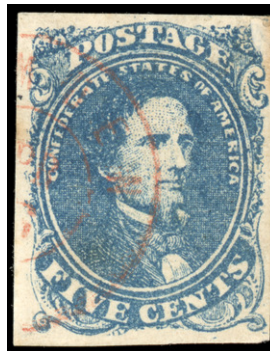
4263



4269



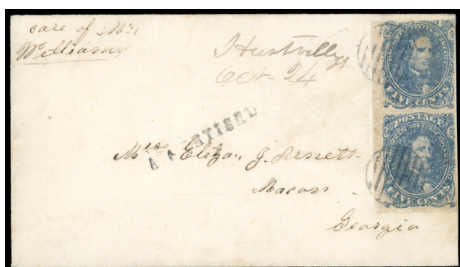
4270



4272 o 1862, 5¢ Blue, two singles; one with red town cancel, other with red circular grid cancel, both with full margins, Very Fine and attractive. Scott No. 4. \$435



4273 o 1862, 5¢ Blue, horizontal gutter pair, grid cancels, rich color, small flaws, Fine appearance, a very rare used gutter pair. Scott No. 4. Estimate \$500 - 750



4279



4280



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4282



4283



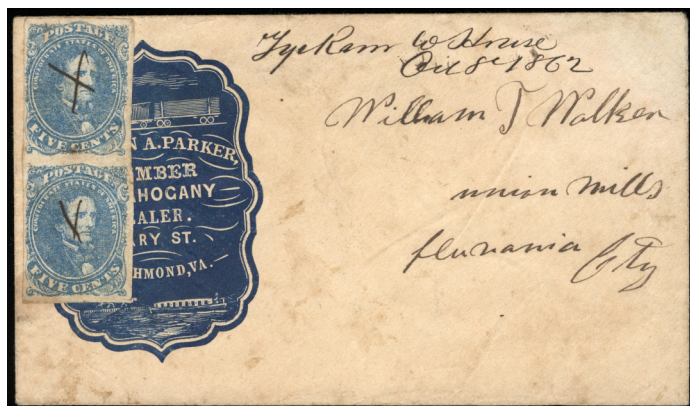
4284



4274 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Stone 2**, position 38, large margins, manuscript canceled with matching "Pickens C.H., S.C., 12 May" postmark on lovely wallpaper cover with magenta, tan and white floral design addressed to "Capt. Elam Sharpe, 1st Regt. Cavalry at Adams Run, S.C."; small tear affecting postmark, **Very Fine and attractive**.

Scott No. 4 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

A GORGEOUS WALLPAPER COVER FROM PICKENS COURT HOUSE, S.C.



4276 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, vertical pair, clear to large margins, manuscript canceled on cover to Union Mills, affixed partially over blue embossed illustrated Truman A. Parker, Lumber & Mahogany Dealer, Richmond, Va. cameo corner card showing Locomotive and Riverboat designs, with matching "Tye River, W(are) House, Oct 8, 1862" manuscript postmark, **Very Fine**, the only recorded example in the Baum census.

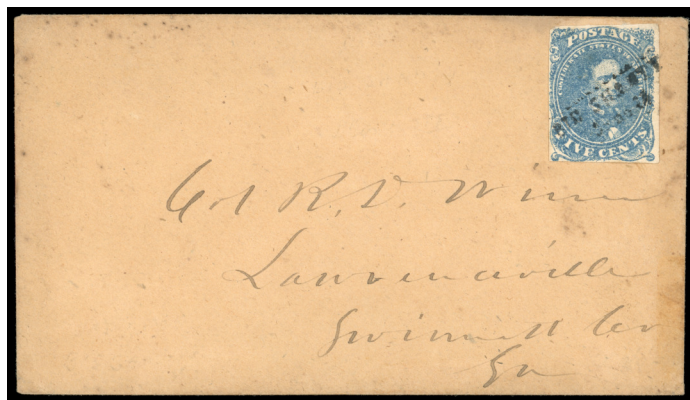
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$500 - 750



4275 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Stone 3**, horizontal pair, large margins to close at left, tied by "Greenville C.H., S.C., Jul 1" cds on 1862 ladies cover to Society Hill, N.C., **Extremely Fine, ex-Tate**.

Scott No. 4 Estimate \$500 - 750

A CHOICE FIRST DAY RATE USAGE AT THE NEW 10¢ RATE.



4277 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Stone 3**, tied by fancy "Big Shanty, Ga., June 22" straightline postmark on dark buff cover to Lawrenceville, Ga. at the 5¢ rate for under 500 miles, **Very Fine and rare cancel**.

Scott No. 4 Estimate \$400 - 600



4285



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4281 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, three singles, one choice with four margins, others with irregular margins, all tied on cover to Petersburg, Va. by three strikes of "Richmond, Va. Apr 21" cds, **Very Fine and scarce**, a most unusual triple rate cover, *ex-Meyerson & Tate*.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$300 - 400

4282 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Stone 3**, Vertical Pair, positions 5-15, margins to barely touched, tied by "Quitman, Ms. Aug" cds on homemade light buff cover to Millard, Ga. at the 10¢ rate; pair with light vertical crease, **F-V.F.**, a very scarce use from Quitman.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300

4283 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, vertical pair, large margins to just touched at bottom, tied by well-struck "Charleston, S.C., Jul. 10" circular datestamp on cover "Ex. Gov. Wm. H. Gist, Chief Department Manufacture, Executive Council, Columbia S.C."; each stamp small toned spot, flap missing, **Very Fine**, an attractive cover, *ex-Kohn*.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300

4284 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Stone 3**, left sheet margin pair, positions 21-22, clear to huge margins, tied by "Rocky Mount, N.C., Oct 14" cds with manuscript. day on fresh homemade cover to Raleigh, N.C. at the 10¢ rate, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300

4285 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, margins large to just shaving at bottom tied by neat "Timmonsville, S.C., May 1" cds on embossed **Dunham, Taft & Co. Boot & Shoe Dealer, Charleston, S.C.** corner card cover to Spartanburg, S.C., **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300

4286 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, small flaws, tied by partial Richmond, Va. cds on cover to Greenville, Va., with blue embossed **Tyler & Son, General Commission Merchants, Richmond, Va.** ribbon cameo corner card, with letterhead enclosure datelined April 12th 1862; minor cover soiling, **F-V.F.**.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300

4287 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, ample to large margins, tied by blue "Petersburg, Va., Apr 8" cds on fresh cover to Blacks & Whites, Va., with **Thos. Branch & Sons, Grocers & Commission Merchants, Petersburg, Va.** corner card, with 1861 letterhead enclosure, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300

4278 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, horizontal pair, large margins, manuscript canceled with matching "Chula Depot (Va.), July 3" (1862) postmark on cover with **Richmond Female Institute** allover shaded advertising design in gray showing College Building & Street Scene, addressed to Richmond, trivial edge wear at top left corner, **Very Fine and attractive**.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$400 - 600

4279 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Stone 3**, left sheet margin vertical pair, large margins except slightly in at top, tied by neat strikes of circular grid cancels, manuscript "Hurdsville, AL, Oct 24" postmark on cover to Macon Ga. where "ADVERTISED" straightline handstamp struck; pair with light corner crease at bottom right, **Very Fine and attractive advertised use, ex-Ballard**.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$300 - 400

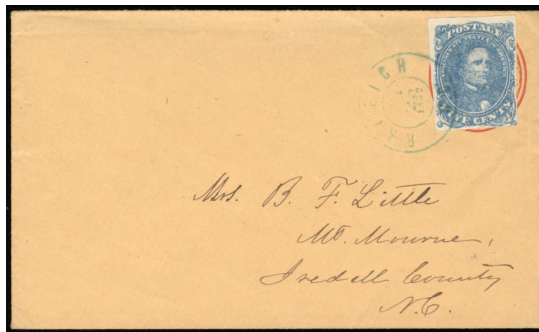
The cover was not claimed in Macon and was advertised in the local paper as indicated by the straight line handstamp.

4280 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Stone 2**, position 25, large margins, strong impression, tied by neat "Georgetown, S.C., Mar. 23, 1862" cds on fresh cover addressed to "Gen. W. W. Harley, Mars Bluff, S.C."; cover refolded at top, small corner tear top left, **Very Fine and choice use, ex-Caspary & Myerson**.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$300 - 400

Harlee, the addressee, was the president of the Wilmington and Manchester Railroad.



4291



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4300



4301



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4304

- 4288 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, bottom margin single, irregular margins to a bit in, tied by "Chester C.H., S.C., May 10, 1862" cds on cover to Crosbyville, S.C., with oval **Bank of Chester, S.C.** corner card; cover with slightly rounded corners, **F-V.F.**
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4289 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, ample margins, tied by manuscript cancel on cover to Richmond, Va., with tan allover **Richmond Female Institute illustrated shaded ad** showing the school building, manuscript "Mattox, Va., June 20th" postmark; some soiling on reverse, **otherwise Very Fine.**
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4290 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, horizontal pair, four clear to mostly large margins, left stamp with small corner crease, tied on cover to Talladega, Ala. by two strikes of "Richmond, Va. Jun. 2, 1862" cds, partial backflap, **Very Fine and attractive.**
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4291 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, tied in combination with **1862 5¢ blue** (7, Local Print) on cover addressed to Gen. Jeb Stuart's brother in Staunton, Va. by "Richmond, Va. July 8, 1862" cds, adhesives with minor flaws, **Very Fine**, attractive and scarce combination.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300



- 4292 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, horizontal pair, four large margins except just touched in bottom corner, on **Adversity Cover** made from Printed Business Form and addressed to Farmville, Va., tied by "Richmond, Va. Jul. 22, 1862" cds with second strike at left, without backflap and minor edge flaws, **Very Fine and attractive**, signed Kaufmann, Kimbrough.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300

- 4293 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue**, margins large to just into scroll at bottom right, tied by blue 1862 Raleigh, N.C. cds and placed over indicia of U.S. 1853, 3¢ Nesbitt entire to Mt. Monroe, N.C., **fresh and Very Fine**, an attractive adversity usage.
Scott No. 4 Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4294 ▲ **1862, 5¢ Dark Blue, Stone 3**, position 29, tied on piece by Charleston, S.C., town cancel, ample to large margins, rich stone 3 color, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 4a \$275
- 4295 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Dark Blue**, horizontal pair, deep intense color, margins ample to just touching at right, tied by neat blue "Hillsboro, N.C., Sep 9, 1862" cds on cover to Kittrels Spring, N.C., **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 4a Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4296 * **1862, 5¢ Light Milky Blue**, horizontal pair, full o.g., ample to large margins, bold color, **Very Fine**, scarce shade.
Scott No. 4b \$600

1862 10¢ Thomas Jefferson

- 4297 * **1862, 10¢ Rose**, o.g., small hinge remnants, ample to large margins, bright color, tiny thin in bottom margin, **Very Fine appearance**.
Scott No. 5 \$2,400
- 4298 (*) **1862, 10¢ Rose**, no gum, full even margins, faint crease and tiny thin speck, **Very Fine appearance**.
Scott No. 5 \$2,000
- 4299 (*) **1862, 10¢ Rose**, vertical strip of 3 with part **Lith Hoyer & Ludwi(g)** imprint, no gum, clear to large margins, flaws including filled thins and repair in bottom stamp, **Very Fine appearance**, still a very rare unused imprint multiple of the 1861 10¢ rose issue; with 1985 P.F. & 1998 P.S.E. certificates.
Scott No. 5 \$7,300+
- 4300 o **1862, 10¢ Light Rose**, neat Charleston, S.C. town cancel, ample to mostly large margins, bright pastel-like shade, **Extremely Fine**.
Scott No. 5 \$400
- 4301 o **1862, 10¢ Rose**, neat face free town cancel, clear to large margins, bright color, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 5 \$400



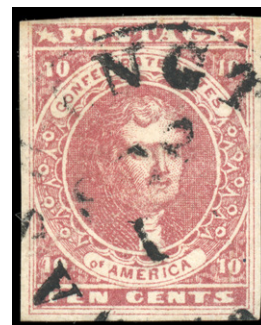
- 4302 ☒ **1862, 10¢ Rose**, margins huge to slightly in at upper right, tied by "Knoxville, Tenn., Aug 14" cds on cover to Atlanta, Ga., with green allover illustrated **University of East Tenn., Knoxville**, shaded ad showing **University Campus View**, docketing at left, **Very Fine**, a very rare college cover, the listing example in the C.S.A. catalog and handbook.
Scott No. 5 Estimate \$750 - 1,000



- 4303 ☒ **1862, 10¢ Rose**, mostly large margins, tied by neat bold blue "Columbia, S.C., Jul 7" town cancel on fresh homemade cover addressed to Capt. G.A. Fike, Damascus, Spartanburg, S.C., **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. 5 Estimate \$400 - 600
- 4304 ☒ **1862, 10¢ Rose**, ample to mostly huge margins, brilliant color, tied by "Gainesville, Ala., Apr 13" cds on cover to Raleigh, N.C.; cover with minor edge erosion right and bottom edges, **otherwise Very Fine**; with 1997 P.F. certificate.
Scott No. 5 Estimate \$300 - 400



- 4305 ☒ **1862, 10¢ Rose**, large margins, bright pastel-like shade, tied by bold blue "Lynchburg, Va., Jul 30" cds on 1862 folded letter to Richmond, Va.; cover with vertical file fold, **Extremely Fine and choice**.
Scott No. 5 Estimate \$750 - 1,000



- 4306 o **1862, 10¢ Brown Rose (The So-Called Burgundy Shade)**, position 14 showing the **shooting star variety**, partial Washington, Ga. town cancel, margins ample to just shaving frameline at top, **F.-V.F.**.
Scott No. 5 \$800+



4307 o **1862, 10¢ Brown Rose (The So-Called Burgundy Shade)**, Washington, Ga. town cancel, large margins and deep color, small edge thin in lower right margin, **otherwise Extremely Fine**, still a lovely example of this scarce shade.

Scott No. 5. \$800

4308 ☒ **1862, 10¢ Brown Rose**, clear to ample margins, tied by "Greensborough, Ga., Aug 18" cds on small military addressed cover to Richmond, Va., **F.-V.F.**, a scarce shade.

Scott No. 5 Estimate \$300 - 400

4309 ☒ **1862, 10¢ Brown Rose, White Third Spiked Ornament at Right**, position 45, margins large to just shaving frameline at top left, tied by "Jackson, Miss., Nov 3" cds on cover to Tuscaloosa, Ala.; small slight crease in stamp at lower right, **F.-V.F.**

Scott No. 5 Estimate \$300 - 400



4310 * **1862, 10¢ Carmine Rose**, o.g., large margins with significant portion of bottom stamp (small scissor cut in margin between stamps), **Very Fine and choice**; with 1987 P.F. certificate.

Scott No. 5. \$2,650



4311 o **1862, 10¢ Carmine Rose**, blue town cancel, large to huge margins, rich color, **Extremely Fine and attractive**.

Scott No. 5. \$900

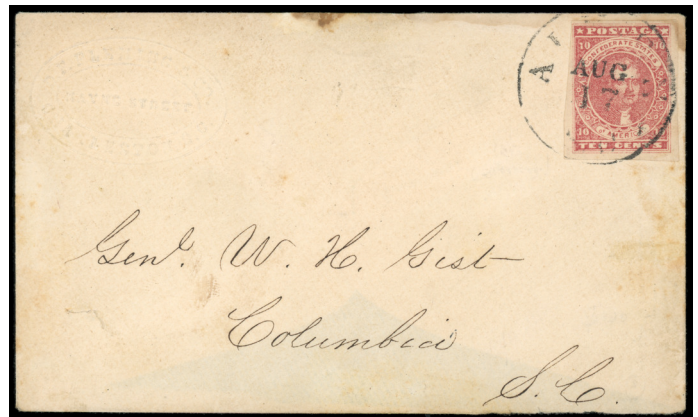
4312 o **1862, 10¢ Carmine Rose**, 1862 Richmond, Va. town cancel, full margins and bold color, **Very Fine & choice**.

Scott No. 5. \$850



4313 ☒ **1862, 10¢ Carmine**, large margins and beautiful deep color, tied by blue "Columbia, S.C., Jul 10" cds on buff cover to Newton, Ga., forwarded to Berzelia, Ga. with "Newton, Ga., Jul 15" cds and manuscript "Forwd Due 5" rating, corrected to "10"; 1862 docketing at left affects stamp, **Very Fine**, an attractive Carmine despite docketing affecting adhesive; with 2008 C.S.A. certificate.

Scott No. 5a; \$5,000 Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500



4314 ☒ **1862, 10¢ Carmine**, ample to mostly large margins, rich vibrant color, tied on colorless embossed corner card cover to Columbus, S.C. by "Aiken, S.C., Aug 17" cds; cover with light staining at right and missing backflap, **F.-V.F.**, a lovely usage of the scarce 10¢ carmine shade.

Scott No. 5a; \$5,000 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

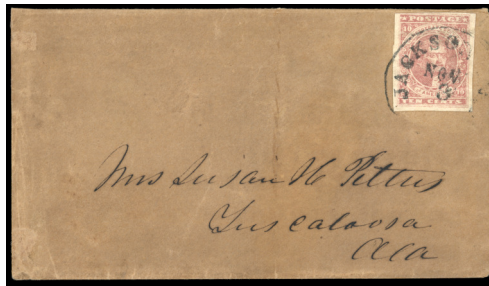


4315 ☒ **1862, 10¢ Carmine**, margins large to just touch frameline at lower right, intensely rich color, tied by Greensborough, Ala., Jun 12 cds on cover to Greenville, N.C.; sealed cover tear at left, **F.-V.F.**, an unusually deep color for this scarce carmine shade.

Scott No. 5a; \$5,000 Estimate \$500 - 750



4308



4309



4318



4312



4317



4321



4322



4323

1862 5¢ Jefferson Davis, London Printing



- 4316 o 1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing, horizontal pair, bold blood red Buck Eye, Ga. town cancel with manuscript date, clear to large margins, a Very Fine and choice strike. Scott No. 6 Estimate \$100 - 150
- 4317 o 1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing, horizontal pair, bold Jackson (Miss.) straight line cancel, clear to large margins, a Very Fine strike. Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4318 o □ 1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing, block of 6, 1862 Richmond, Va. town cancels, full margins, scissor cut in upper left margin between stamps and corner wrinkle at lower right, Very Fine appearance, a very scarce multiple. Scott No. 6. \$365

- 4319 ✉ 1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing, horizontal pair, margins large to just touching frameline at lower right, tied by indistinct Dec 31st cds on fresh cover to Greenville, Ga., with tan all over Robertson, Leslie & Co, Manufacturers of and Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries..., Troup Factory, Geo. shaded ad, with original enclosure datelined "Troup Factory, Dec 29, 1862" with interest content... We have rec'd one box cards & have (2) others on the way from Charleston which is the 1st order for clothing for 10 card complete. They have got through the blockade. The other order is at Nassau & may 'get get' though., Very Fine, a nice advertising usage and blockade runner content. Scott No. 6 Estimate \$400 - 600



4320 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, horizontal pair, deep shade, light creasing, tied by “Richmond Va. Nov. 22” cds on cover to Fredericksburg Va., bold strike of “**Held for Postage**” circular handstamp, missing top flap, **Very Fine**, a Gem strike of this rare handstamp on cover, *ex-Myerson & Powell*; with 1974 P.F. certificate.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$500 - 750

The cover was probably posted unpaid and held until the sender paid the postage, very rarely encountered with this marking on covers with stamps.

4321 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, horizontal pair, manuscript canceled and tied by manuscript “Grove Station, S.C., Sept 16 1862” postmark on cover to Columbia, S.C., with blue E. **Stenhouse, Wholesale & Retail Grocer, Columbia, S.C.** cameo corner card, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$300 - 400

4322 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, in combination with **1862, 5¢ blue, Archer & Daly printing (7)**, both with large margins to slightly into frameline, tied by choice strike of “Christianburgh, Va., Apr 1” cds on fresh cover to San Marino, Va. (cover paper with inclusions and not fly specking), **Very Fine and choice**, an attractive and scarce 1862 5¢ London and Local print combination usage.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300

4323 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, margins ample to into frameline at top, tied by choice strike of **fancy red circular grid** with segmented bars handstamp on blue cover to Fort Morgan, Ala., matching “**Lavara, Ala. Jun 25**” cds at left; repaired cover defect at bottom center, **F.-V.F. appearance**, a very rare fancy handstamp from Lavara, Ala., unlisted in the C.S.A. catalog and handbook.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300

4324 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, irregular margins large to in at top left, tied by bold blue “Petersburg, Va., May 30” cds on cover to Boydton, Va., with blue **Britton & Todd, Grocers, Forwarding & Commission Merchants, Petersburg, Va.** cameo corner card on backflap, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300

4325 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, horizontal pair, margins large to slightly in, tied by blue “Lynchburg, Va., Aug 30” cds on cover to Aspinwall, Va., with boxed **McCorkle, Son & Co., grocers & Com’n Merchants, Lynchburg, Va.** corner card; cover with stain and repair edge nick at top center, **otherwise Very Fine**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300

4326 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, horizontal pair, irregular margins large to in, tied by “Montgomery, Ala., Oct 28, 1862” cds on fresh cover to Flat Rock, S.C., with fancy oval **The Advertiser, Montgomery, Ala.** corner card, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300

4327 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, horiz. pair, left stamp defective, tied by two strikes of the Abingdon, Va. **fancy “Flower” cancel** on cover to London, Tenn., postmarked “Abingdon, Va. Aug 17” cds at left, **F.-V.F.**, about 20 known, extremely attractive and one of the few true fancy cancellations of the Confederate States.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300

4328 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, margins large to a bit in at right, tied by clear “**Mobile Ala., Jun 30, 1862**” cds on fresh folded letter to Gainesville, Ala., **Very Fine**, with this being **the last day of the 5¢ rate for under 500 miles**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300

4329 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, vertical pair, tied by “Augusta Ga, Jul 27” cds and top stamp with manuscript “X” cancel on blue **adversity cover made from printed form** to Richland Ga., **green “Renwick Ga., Aug 15” cds** with manuscript date and matching “Missent & forwarded” notation; top center edge mend, **Very Fine appearance**, a scarce combination of markings on an adversity cover, *ex-B. Green* (no photo).
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300

4330 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, margins large to slightly in, tied by neat “Charleston, S.C., May 29, 1862” cds on **Henry Cobia & Co., Commission Merchant, Charleston, S.C.** embossed corner card cover to Mars Bluff, S.C., with original enclosure; small central cover tear at top.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$150 - 200

The firm of Cobia & Co. was a blockade runner in the Civil War. They owned the “Gem” that was active Aug. 1863 to Mar. 1865 and was 2 for 2 in successful trips.

4331 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, horizontal pair, some pre-use flaws, canceled by partial “Richmond, Va.” 1863 cds on cover to New Store, Va., with blue embossed **R.H. Dibrell, Commission Merchant, Richmond, Va.** corner card; couple cover scuffs and slightly reduced at top, **F.-V.F.**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$150 - 200

4332 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, horizontal pair, tied by Wilmington N.C. cds on gray allover shaded **Insurance Company of the State of Virginia, Richmond** ad on cover to Fayetteville N.C., manuscript “Due” and “10” rate handstamp; cover corner nick at bottom right, **F.-V.F.**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$150 - 200

4333 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, vertical pair, ample to large margins, tied by clear “Dudley, N.C., Aug 11” double line cds on fresh cover to Hillsboro, Ala., **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$150 - 200

4334 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, horiz. pair (right stamp with edge defects), tied by partial “Richmond, Va., Aug. 4, 1862” cds on overall shaded advertising cover of “P.C. Cantwell Family Groceries, Columbia, S.C.” to Arnold’s Mills, S.C., partial backflap, **F.-V.F.**, scarce illustrated cover, *ex-Bush*; signed Kaufmann, Kimbrough.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$150 - 200

4335 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing**, vertical pair, margins to into design at top right, tied on **adversity cover** to Laurens C.H., S.C. by **blue Richmond, Va. Jun. 4, 1862** cds, cover made from printed South Carolina Court document (split and folded to show part of document), piece of cover replaced at top left, **Very Fine appearance, a rare usage**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$100 - 150

This Richmond cds usual appears in black, but from May 16-29 1863 and June 1-4, 1863 is known in blue. It is considered quite scarce.



4325



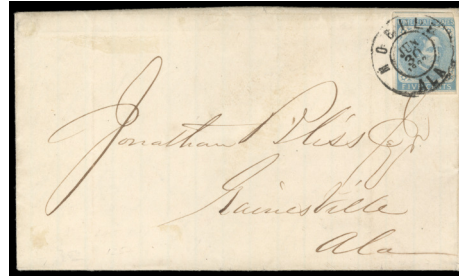
4324



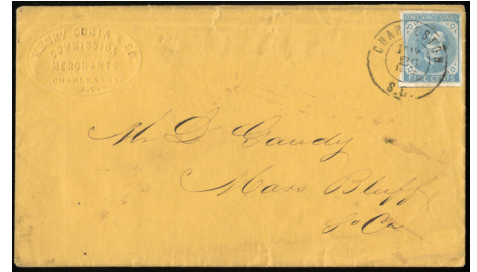
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4328



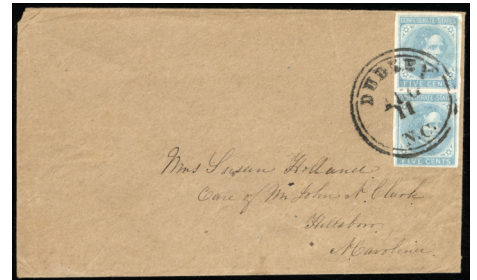
4330



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4336

4336 1862, 5¢ Light Blue, De La Rue Printing, near four margin pair on **adversity cover** (on printed tabulation chart) to Black Walnut, Va., tied by "Richmond, Va. May 4" cds, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$100 - 150

1862 5¢ Jefferson Davis, Richmond Printing

4337 * 1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, "White Tie" Variety, position UR30, single in top right corner margin block of 8, o.g., full margins and strong color, some margin flaws, **otherwise Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7. \$626

4338 o 1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, vertical pair, bold red "Hamburg, S. C., Paid" town cancel, clear to huge margins, a **Very Fine and choice strike**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$75 - 100

4339 o 1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, horizontal pair, neat red grid cancels of Sparta, Ga., ample to mostly large margins, **Extremely Fine**.
Scott No. 7. \$130



4344



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4348

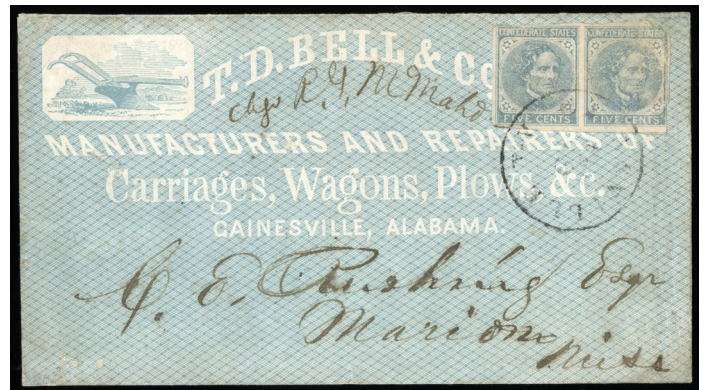
- 4340 o **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, "White Tie" Variety**, right stamp in right margin horizontal pair with normal, tied on piece by Wilmington, N.C. town cancel, margins large to a bit in at top, **Fine**.
Scott No. 7 \$250



- 4341 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Two Singles**, full margins, right stamp with tiny corner flaw, tied by beautiful strike of "Welaka, Fla." dateless double circle postmark with manuscript "Feb. 22" date alongside, on cover to "Capt. Winston Stephens, Co. 3, 2nd Fla. Cav., Camp Finegan, Fla."; some cover flaws including small ink erosion below manuscript date & light water stain at top left, **otherwise Very Fine**, one of the few Confederate fancy postmarks.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$500 - 750



- 4342 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Two Singles**, left stamp slightly soiled, both tied by "Richmond, Va., Oct 4, 1863" cds on aqua blue allover shaded **Harvey, Armistead & Williams, Wholesale Grocers & Commission Merchants, Richmond, Va.** ad cover to Clarksville, Va., **Very Fine**, one of the finer examples of this attractive allover ad.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$500 - 750



- 4343 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, margins huge to in with small flaws at right, tied by Gainesville, Ala., cds on cover to Marion, Miss., with blue allover illustrated **T.D. Bell & Co., Manufacturers and Repairers of Carriages, Wagons, Plows &c., Gainesville, Alabama** shaded ad showing **Plow**; cover with some professional cosmetic edge restoration, **Very Fine appearance**, a very rare advertising design, illustrated in the C.S.A. Catalog and Handbook (page 446).
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$500 - 750

- 4344 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing**, margins clear to in, tied by fancy "Elkin, N.C., May 6" shadowed lettered and negative "N.C." cds, on small cover to Fort Defiance, N.C., **F-V.F.**, a scarce fancy town postmark, *ex-Powell*.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$400 - 600



- 4345 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, tied by clear blue "Franklin Depot, Va., Apr 17" (1863) on cover to **San Marcos, Texas**, manuscript sender's instruction "**Via Post Hudson & Alexandria La.**"; minor discoloration, **Very Fine and rare Trans-Mississippi usage, just prior to the establishment of Express mail in late April of 1863**; with 1991 C.S.A. certificate.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$400 - 600



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4346 ☒

1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, horiz. pair, margins to barely touching, tied by dateless Richmond, Va. (Powell type 3k) cds on Wallpaper cover with attractive three color design, addressed to Newton P.O., N.C., small edge flaws as usual for this type of cover, Very Fine and attractive.
 Scott No. 7 Estimate \$400 - 600

4347 ☒

1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair, clear to large margins, manuscript cancel on gray allover "Tusculum College, Greenville, East Tenn., Henderson's Depot, E. Ten. & Va. R.R." shaded advertising cover to Salem, N.C., with information text on backflap for the "Collegiate Year"; slight crease in pair at right, otherwise Very Fine, ex-MacBride.
 Scott No. 7 Estimate \$400 - 600

4348 ☒

1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair, margins ample to into frameline at lower left, tied by superb strike of "Warrington, Fla., Jul 19" cds used as an army field cancellation in Alabama, on homemade cover to Shelby Springs, Ala., pencil "Camp Jackson, July 1862" docketing; cover reduced at right, a nice use of the Warrington Fla. evacuation postmark struck at Pollard Ala., Warrington's postmaster, S. M. Davidson, used this device at Pollard from June 15 thru Nov. 12, 1862, this is a very choice example.
 Scott No. 7 Estimate \$300 - 400

Warrington, Florida fell into Union hands on May 10, 1862, but the retreating Confederate forces managed to evacuate the contents of the post office including the town's circular datestamp. From that date until at least November 1862 the device was used as an army field cancellation.



4349 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, margins large to in at left and upper right, tied by light Savannah, Ga. cds on cover to Walterboro, S.C., affixed over brown illustrated **J.H. Clover, Shoe, belt & Leather Manufacturers, Marietta, Geo.** advertising design of a **Steer**; pair lifted and affixed to at right to showing ad design, **Very Fine**, a wonderful and extremely rare illustrated advertising design.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$300 - 400

4350 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Two Singles**, both cut close to design, tied together by manuscript lattice cancel on **adversity cover** made from **clothing sale broadside**, to Sunny Side P.O., Va. with manuscript "Morris, Va., Aug 28th" postmark, with original enclosure, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$300 - 400

4351 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Vertical Pair**, ample margins, tied by "Augusta, Ga., Mar 28" cds on fresh cover to Chattanooga, Tenn., reverse with large blue illustrated **Wood & Perot, Ornamental Iron Works, Augusta, Ga.** cameo corner card showing **Factory View**, accompanied by 1858 Philadelphia cover usage with similar "Wood & Perot, Philadelphia, Pa." cameo, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$300 - 400

4352 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, margins large to in, tied by "Cokesbury, S.C., Nov 25" cds on cover to Bishopville, S.C., with illustrated **Masonic Female College, Cokesbury, S.C.** corner card showing **Square and Compass Emblem**, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$300 - 400



4353 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, horiz. pair** (neatly separated from opening), tied on reverse by Richmond, Va. Apr. 1863 cds on reverse of **Wallpaper cover** with attractive orange and gray enamelled design, addressed to Pierce Town, S.C., **Very Fine and attractive**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$300 - 400

4354 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, tied by "Richmond, Va., Jan 30, 1863" cds on legal size cover to Wytheville, Va., reverse with illustrated "**J.R. Anderson & Co., Tredegar Iron Works, Richmond, Va.**" ad showing **Oxen Pulling Large Portable Steam Engine**; cover flaws including soiling and sealed opening tears, **Fine appearance**, still a very rare illustrated ad design.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$250 - 350

4355 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, manuscript canceled (no town postmark) on **adversity cover** made form illustrated **Charleston printing house broadside** showing **building view**, addressed to Pickens C.H., S.C., **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4356 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, clear to large margins, tied by neat "Hillsboro, Ark, Aug 10" cds on homemade brown cover to Maj. R.B. Smith at Camden Ark., endorsed "Private" at top, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4357 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing**, in combination with **1862, 5¢ light blue, De La Rue printing (6)** on cover to Quincy, Fla., tied by blue "Petersburg, Va., Jan 27" cds, forwarded to Tallahassee with "Quincy, Flor., Feb 5" cds, manuscript "Due" and "10" handstamp, **F-V.F.**, an interesting usage and combination.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4358 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Left Margin Vertical Pair**, ample to large margins with wide sheet selvage, tied by "Charleston, S.C., Mar 31" cds on cover to Yorkville, S. C., with green **Lockwood & Johnston, Iron Founders, Charleston, S.C.** cameo corner card on backflap; some minor toning, **Very Fine**, a rare ad not listed in new C.S.A. catalog.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4359 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, clear to large margins, tied by bold green "**Saltville, Va., Jan 2**" cds on cover to Buckingham C.H., Va.; light cover fold and corner wear at bottom right, **Very Fine**, a choice strike of this scarce color townmark; with 1988 P.F. certificate.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4360 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Vertical Pair**, small flaws, tied by light "Wilmington, N.C., Dec 27" cds on cover to Goldsboro, N.C., with blue oval **Thos. Smith & Co., Dealers in Grain, Meal &c., Wilmington, N.C.** belt and buckle corner card, **F-V.F.**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4361 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, full margins, natural diagonal pre-printing paper wrinkle, tied by "Petersburg, Va., Sep 13" cds on cover to Raleigh, N.C., with blue oval **Britton, Todd & Harrison, Grocers, Commission & Forwarding Merchants, Petersburg, Va.** cameo corner card, **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4362 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, ample to large margins, tied by Richmond, Va. cds on cover to Jefferson, Ga., pair affixed over boxed **E. Nebhut, Subscription Book Publisher, Social Circle, Ga.** corner card; pair moved to right to show corner card, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4363 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Vertical Pair**, margins large to slightly in, tied by blue "Hillsboro, N.C., Dec 13, 1862" cds on cover to Genl. S.F. Patterson in Wilkesboro, N.C., manuscript "Forwarded" and "Due 10" with "Wilkesborough, N.C. Dec 19" forwarding cds, likely sent to his military position without readdressing; cover with partial backflap, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300



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4364 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair, on two matching enamel ladies covers** from correspondence to Warrensburg, Tenn., one tied by Augusta, Ga. cds and other by "Montgomery, Ala., Apr 21" cds; later with some pink enamel foxing, F-V.F.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4365 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair, margins large to in at top right, manuscript canceled on cover** addressed to Austin, Tex., with large blue **Law, Collection, Exchange & Land Agency Office of Cravens & Gooch, Palestine, Anderson Co. Texas** cameo corner card, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4366 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, two pairs on 1863 "turned" cover**, inside usage shows **5¢ horizontal pair** tied on cover to Lexington, Va. by bold "Salem, Va. Mar. 13" cds, "turned" from Lexington to Columbia, S.C. with second **5¢ vertical pair** tied with "Lexington, Va. May 12" cds, **additionally forwarded from Columbia Va. to San Marino, Va.** with "For'd 10" in blue crayon and blue "Columbia, S.C. May 20" cds, **Very Fine**, a rare turned and forwarded usage.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

4367 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair, deep color** with some gum toning around edges, tied by bold blue "Atlanta, Ga., May 19, 1863" cds on **adversity cover made from black on green Bank of Virginia promissory checks**, addressed to Columbia, S.C., **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 7 Estimate \$150 - 200



4365



4366

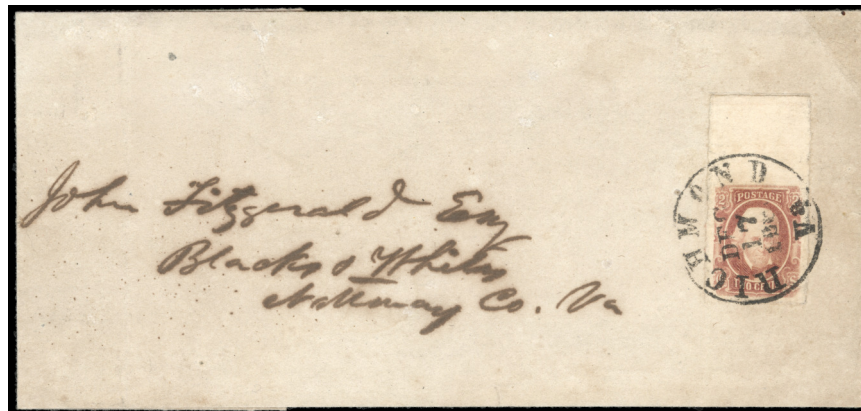


4367

- 4368 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, “White Tie” Variety, right stamp in horizontal pair**, margins large to a bit into frameline at top, tied by bold “Woodstock, Va., Aug 16” cds on cover to Augusta, Ga., affixed over illustrated embossed **American Telegraph Company** corner card showing **Eagle and Lighting Bolt**; pair placed to the right to showing cameo, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. 7. Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4369 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, clear to large margins, tied by “Augusta, Ga., Jul 30” cds on cover to Blountville, Tenn., with blue oval **J.A. Ansley & Co., Commission Merchants, Augusta, Ga.** cameo corner card; top flap missing, **otherwise Very Fine.**
Scott No. 7. Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4370 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing**, horizontal pair, tied by **dateless blue “Richmond, Va.”** town cancel on cover to Burkesville, Va., forwarded to Rehoboth, Va. by three partial Burkesville cds’s and manuscript “Due 10”, additionally struck with three boxed “FREE” handstamps, cover with some water staining, **F.-V.F.**, a rare and unusual usage.
Scott No. 7. Estimate \$150 - 200
- This Richmond cds usual appears in black, but from May 16-29 1863 and June 1-4, 1863 is known in blue. It is considered quite scarce.*
- 4371 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Horizontal Pair**, tied by “Houston, Tex, Jul 10” cds with additional manuscript 1863 on each stamp, on **Sorley, Smith & Co., Galveston, Texas** corner card cover to Brenham, Texas; cover edge toning and partial backflap, **Fine.**
Scott No. 7. Estimate \$100 - 150
- 4372 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, “White Tie” Variety**, right stamp in horizontal pair, ample to large margins, manuscript cancel on cover to Georgia with manuscript “Bishopville, S.C., July 16” postmark alongside; cover aging and fade, **Fine.**
Scott No. 7. Estimate \$75 - 100
- 4373 ☒ **1862, 5¢ Blue, Archer & Daly Printing, Vertical Pair**, top stamp showing **crater-like spot on face** (transient plate variety), clear to ample margins, tied by blue “Franklin Depot, Va., Apr 1” cds on homemade cover to Washington, Ga.; cover reduced on right, **Very Fine.**
Scott No. 7. Estimate \$75 - 100

1862 2¢ Andrew Jackson

- 4374 **/*☐ **1863, 2¢ Brown Red**, corner margin block of 4, o.g., bottom stamps never hinged, full even margins and bold color, light tone spot in bottom right edge of margin well away from stamps, **Very Fine.**
Scott No. 8. \$375+



- 4375 ☒ **1863, 2¢ Brown Red, Top Margin Single**, large well balanced margins with wide sheet selvage, tied by neat “Richmond, Va., Dec 17, 1863” cds on oversized **wrapper** to Black & Whites, Va.; wrapper lightly cleaned with small repair at top left, **Extremely Fine and choice, ex-Dietz, Shenfield, Lehman, Haas & Hill.**
Scott No. 8. Estimate \$750 - 1,000

AN EXCEPTIONAL WRAPPER USAGE FRANKED WITH THE 1863, 2¢ BROWN RED ISSUE.



4368



4369



4370



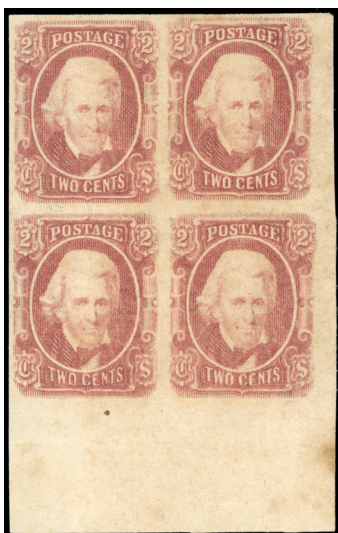
4371



4372



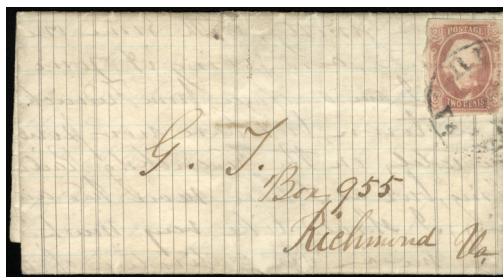
4373



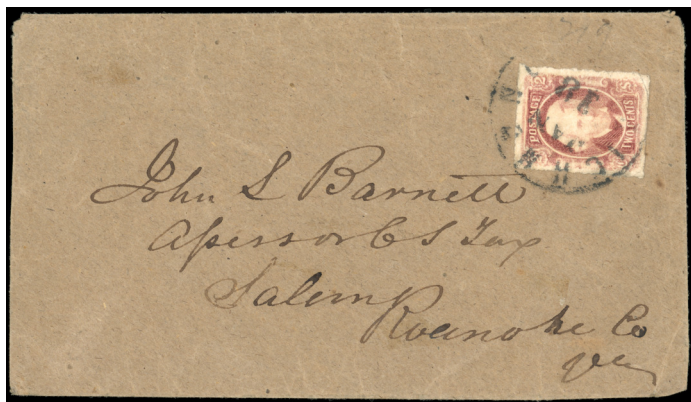
4374



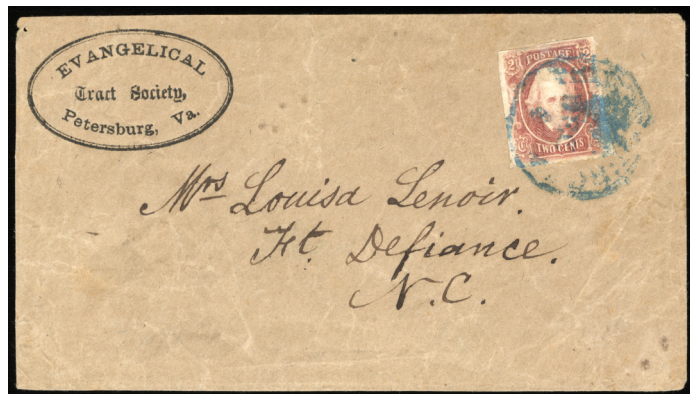
4379



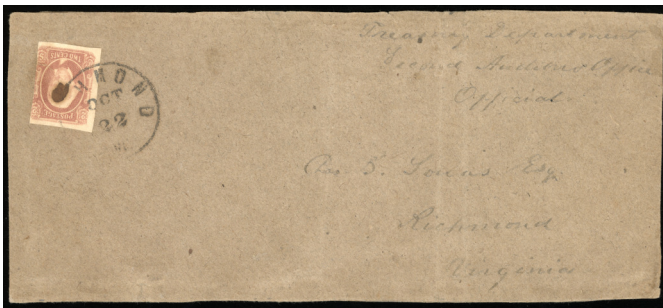
4380



4376 ☒ 1863, 2¢ Brown Red, large margins, tied by "Richmond, Va., Jan 18" cds on fresh homemade cover to tax assessor at Salem, Va., Very Fine and choice, a very attractive circular rate usage. Scott No. 8 Estimate \$500 - 750



4377 ☒ 1863, 2¢ Brown Red, clear to large margins, tiny tear and scuff at top, tied by blue Petersburg, Va. cds paying the circular rate on cover to Fort Defiance, N.C., with oval Evangelical Tract Society, Petersburg, Va. corner card, F-V.F., a rare 1863 2¢ issue usage on a advertising cover, ex-Antrim; with 2001 C.S.A. certificate. Scott No. 8 Estimate \$500 - 750



4381



4382



4383



4390



4391



4395



4378 ☒ **1863, 2¢ Brown Red**, margins large to just shaving at right, tied by neat “Sumter, S.C., Feb 13” cds on locally addressed drop rate **dark blue cover with floral flourishes in address lettering, Very Fine**, in all probability a **Valentine colored cover usage**.

Scott No. 8. Estimate \$500 - 750

4379 ☒ **1863, 2¢ Brown Red**, slightly touched at top & bottom, large margins on sides, bright color, tied by bold Richmond, Va. Nov. 26 cds on **1863 printed circular** from the “Quartermaster General’s Office, Oct. 1, 1863”, addressed to Demopolis, Ala., circular with some folds and tape stain, **Very Fine**.

Scott No. 8. Estimate \$500 - 750

A HANDSOME AND RARE PRINTED CIRCULAR FRANKED WITH THE 2¢ BROWN RED JACKSON.

4380 ☒ **1863, 2¢ Brown Red**, ample to large margin, slight crease, tied by partial Richmond, Va. cds on locally addressed drop folded **adversity cover made from Military Enlisted Men Roll Form**, letter with interesting content regarding railroads and the mail trains, **F-V.F.**

Scott No. 8. Estimate \$300 - 400

4381 ☒ **1863, 2¢ Brown Red**, three large margins, ink spot, tied by “Richmond Va., Oct 22” cds to local address on legal-size homemade brown cover, with manuscript “**Treasury Department, Second Auditor’s Office, Official**” semi-official imprint; missing flap and couple reinforced edge tears, **F-V.F. and scarce 2¢ drop rate, ex-Kohn**.

Scott No. 8; \$1,500 Estimate \$250 - 350

1863 10¢ Jefferson Davis, T-E-N

4382 * **1863, 10¢ Blue, “T-E-N”**, o.g., ample to large margins, rich vibrant color, **Very Fine and choice**.

Scott No. 9. \$900

4383 (*) **1863, 10¢ Blue, “T-E-N”**, no gum, ample to large margins, bold color, **Very Fine**.

Scott No. 9. \$950



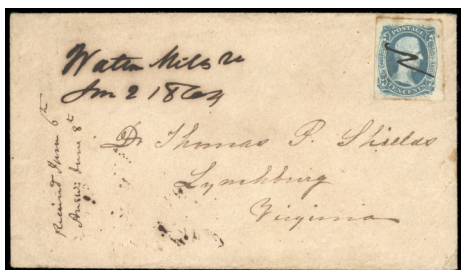
- 4384 o **1863, 10¢ Blue, “T-E-N”**, bold Statesville, N.C. town cancel, margins large to mostly huge, rich vivid color, **an Extremely Fine gem**, rarely encountered so large.
 Scott No. **9** \$500



- 4385 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue, “T-E-N”**, ample to large margins, tied by neat grid cancel on fresh **blue patterned wallpaper cover** to Mayesville, S.C., matching “Winnsborough, S.C., Jun 19” cds at left; cover with opening tear at to, **Very Fine and choice**, a lovely wallpaper cover usage.
 Scott No. **9** Estimate \$2,000 - 3,000



- 4386 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue, “T-E-N”**, margins large to just touching at top, tied by “Danville, Va., Jun 26” cds on small brown cover with **Danville Female College, Danville, Va.** printed corner card, to Christianville, Va., **Very Fine**, a very rare College cover franked with a 10¢ TEN issue.
 Scott No. **9** Estimate \$750 - 1,000



4389



4394



4402



4403



4404



Ex 4405



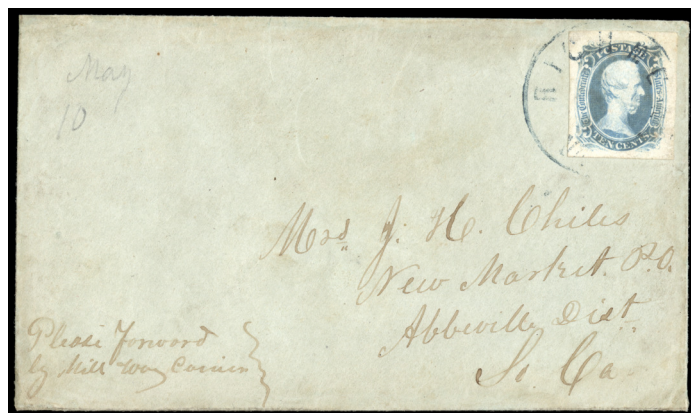
4406



4407



4387 ☒ 1863, 10¢ Blue, "T-E-N", four large margins including part of next stamp at top, double transfer thru "Ten Cents", tied by "Richmond, Va. May 11, 1863" cds on cover to Liberty, Va., **Extremely Fine**, scarce and premium cover. Scott No. 9 Estimate \$500 - 750



4388 ☒ 1863, 10¢ Blue, "T-E-N", four enormous margins all around, intense shade, tiny scrape at lower right, tied by blue "Richmond Va." dateless circle on cover to New Market Va. with route instructions "Please forward by Mill Way Carrier", pencil "May 10" (1863) date, faint overall toning & slight edge restoration (not mentioned on cert), **Extremely Fine appearance**, ex-Murphy; with 1997 C.S.A. certificate. Scott No. 9 Estimate \$500 - 750

Please see the main catalog for an extensive section of Confederate collection and group lots.

This unusual route endorsement is found on a limited number of covers to New Market during this timeframe. Its significance in relation to contracted mail routes was confirmed by the late Richard Krieger (*Confederate Philatelist* Nos. 243-244). This represents a rare instance of a "TEN" usage featuring the Mill Way Carrier designation.

4389 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue, “T-E-N”**, a lovely four margin single, light edge toning, not tied on cover to Lynchburg, Va. by manuscript cancel with matching “Walton Mills, Va. Jun. 2, 1864” postmark, addressed to Dr. Thomas P. Shields (P.M. of Walton Mills), **Very Fine**, a very scarce town, established in May, 1860 and discontinued Oct. 1866.
 Scott No. **9** Estimate \$300 - 400

4390 o **1863, 10¢ Gray Blue, “T-E-N”**, neat 1863 Richmond, Va. town cancel, ample to large margins, **Very Fine and choice**, a very scarce shade.
 Scott No. **9b** \$600

1863 10¢ Jefferson Davis, Frameline

4391 (*) **1863, 10¢ Blue, “Frameline”**, no gum, showing full frameline at left and large part of frameline at right, bold color, **F.-V.F.**
 Scott No. **10** \$5,500

A Superb Example of the 1863 10¢ Blue, “Frameline”



4392 o **1863, 10¢ Blue, “Frameline”**, corner margin single, Mobile, Ala. town cancel, showing virtually **four full framelines all around**, four large even margins, rich deep color, **a Superb gem**.
 Scott No. **10** \$2,500

AN EXTRAORDINARY USED EXAMPLE OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES 10¢ FRAMELINE ISSUE - A STUNNING SINGLE WHICH IS CERTAINLY ONE OF THE FINEST EXISTING.

The framelines are the most important characteristic of Scott 10. The lines were engraved on the plate and served as a guide for the siderographer when aligning the transfer roll to make the plate. Since each stamp shares framelines with the adjoining positions, the example offered here with essentially four intact framelines is a true condition rarity.

After a quick search of our computerized records and the Siegel Auction site, this is in our opinion, the finest known off cover single.



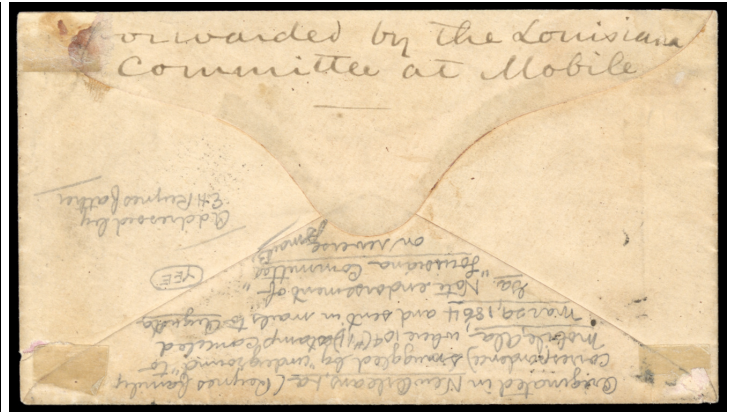
4393 o **1863, 10¢ Blue, “Frameline”**, light town cancel, showing virtually **four complete framelines all around**, four large even margins, strong bold color, **Extremely Fine and choice**, rarely encountered with framelines showing on all four sides.
 Scott No. **10** \$2,500

AN WONDERFUL USED EXAMPLE OF THE CONFEDERATE STATES 10¢ FRAMELINE ISSUE.

1863-64 10¢ Jefferson Davis, Die A

4394 *☐ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, bottom margin plate “No. 1” block of 12 with Archer imprint, full o.g., full margins and bold color, light crease affecting second vertical pair and small repaired hole in margin, **Very Fine appearance**.
 Scott No. **11** \$600

4395 o **1863, 10¢ Blue**, horizontal strip of 4, neat Jackson, Miss. town cancels, ample to huge margins, strong bright color, left stamp with small thin at top, **otherwise Very Fine**, a very attractive strip of four and most likely used to pay the Trans-Mississippi express rate.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$400 - 600



4396 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, large margins, light crease & minor gum staining, tied on cover to Augusta, Ga. by tied by **"Mobile, Ala, May 29"** (1864) double circle postmark, reverse with manuscript endorsement **"Forwarded by the Louisiana Committee at Mobile"** on backflap (small hinge affixed at left), **Very Fine and rare**; signed MacBride.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

AN EXTREMELY RARE USE OF A COVER CARRIED FROM NEW ORLEANS TO MOBILE BY THE LOUISIANA RELIEF COMMITTEE.

This cover was smuggled out of Union Occupied New Orleans with the postage paid by the committee and applied at Mobile. From the well known "Reynes" correspondence which was examined by Col. Jules Denis, CSA Provost Marshal at Mobile.

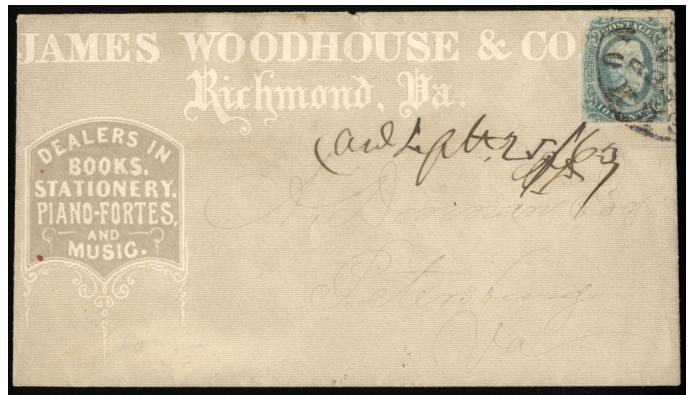
On May 31, 1863, the Louisiana Relief Committee came into existence, established by expatriate New Orleans residents residing in Mobile, Alabama. The committee aimed to ease the hardships faced by impoverished citizens who continued to live in U.S.-occupied New Orleans. Their efforts included organizing shipments of essential supplies, such as food and clothing to New Orleans. Additionally, they assisted citizens in relocating from New Orleans to the Confederate States.



4397 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue, Horizontal Strip of Three and Single**, single and strip in different shades, small flaws, manuscript canceled and tied by light blue Petersburg, Va. cds's on cover to Capt. F. P. Leavenworth in Shreveport, La. with manuscript **"Via Meridian"** endorsement at bottom left, with colorless embossed **"Collegiate Seminary for Young Ladies, Petersburg, Virginia, Rev. A.J. Leavenworth, Principal"** corner card (Dietz Type I) at top left, **F.-V.F.**, a rare Trans-Mississippi express cover usage on a advertising cover.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$750 - 1,000

This Trans-Mississippi Express Mail cover surfaced in 2006 and is one of two known express covers with a college imprint. The envelope was addressed to Captain F. P. Leavenworth (Frederick Peabody Leavenworth) and was sent by Reverend Abner Johnson Leavenworth, father of Captain Leavenworth and Principal of the Collegiate Seminary for Young Ladies.

Frederick Peabody Leavenworth was commissioned as a Captain in early 1862, and served as Ordnance Officer under General E. Kirby Smith in the Trans-Mississippi Department. Captain Leavenworth survived the war and died in 1920.



4398 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, four margins, tied by **large grid** and “Richmond, Va. Sep. 28” cds on small cover to Athens, Ga., manuscript endorsement at top left “E.D. Newton, Surg. P.A.C.S.” (Provisional Army Confederate States) cover with light edge wear and flap torn, only three of the six recorded covers with this very rare grid are known to be tied to the stamp.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$500 - 750

See illustration page 103 Powell’s Book “Confederate Postal Markings of Richmond.”.

4401 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, fine single tied by partial Richmond, Va. cds on allover gray shaded **James Woodhouse & Co., Dealers in Books, Stationery, Piano-Fortes and Music, Richmond, Va.** ad cover to Petersburg, Va.; faint horizontal cover fold, a lovely and rare illustrated design, with only five recorded in Baum ad census, *ex-Dr. D.C. Warren*.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$300 - 400



4402 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, clear to mostly large margins, tied by Raleigh, N.C. cds on turn cover to Thomasville, N.C., with blue oval ornamental bordered **The Illustrated Mercury, Great Southern Literary Weekly, Raleigh, N.C.** ad corner card, inside posted from Charlotte to the Mercury’s proprietor (stamp missing), **Very Fine, ex-Judd**.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$300 - 400

4399 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, large margins, tied by “Culpepper C.H., Va., Oct 23” cds on **blue and light blue patterned wallpaper** cover to Petersburg, Va., 1863 docketing, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$400 - 600

4403 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, margins mostly huge to just touching at bottom, tied by “Orangeburg, S.C.” cds on cover to Adams Run, S.C., with blue illustrated oval **Harpin Riggs, Manufacturers & Repairers of Carriages, Wagins, Ploughs &c., Orangeburgh, S.C.** cameo corner card showing **Carriage, Wagon, Buggie, Horse and Farrier**; cover with allover aging, **Fine**, still a very rare illustrated ad design.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$200 - 300



4404 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, large to huge margins, faint vertical crease, tied by “Charleston, S.C., May 20” cds on cover to Cleveland, Tenn., with **Force & Mitchell, Wholesale Dealer of Boots and Shoes, Charleston, S.C.** oval corner card, **Very Fine and attractive**.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$200 - 300

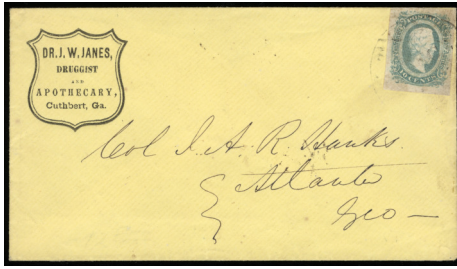
4405 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, single on two U.S. 1853, 3¢ Nesbitt entires; one affixed at left and canceled by “Charleston, S.C., Sep 28” cds leaving indicia uncanceled, to Colombia P.O., Va., and other on turned adversity entire tied by “Montgomery, Ala., Sp 7” cds and addressed locally, inside with indicia canceled by “Mobile, Ala., Dec 4, 1860” cds, **Very Fine**; former with 1998 P.F. certificate.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$200 - 300

4406 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue, Bottom Left Corner Margin Single**, rich color, tied by blue “Lynchburg, Va., Mar 6” cds on fresh cover to Richmond, Va., with blue embossed **Virginia & Tennessee Railroad, Lynchburg, Va.** cameo corner card; cover edge repair at top and missing backflap, **otherwise Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$150 - 200

4400 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, clear to large margins, small tear at left, tied by red Lynchburg, Va. cds on cover to Wytheville, Va., with gray allover illustrated **W.H. Hall, Coach and Carriage Manufactory, Lynchburg, Va.** shaded ad showing **Various Buggies and Carriages in Scroll**; some cover soiling and small cover tear at bottom left, **F-V.F.**, a wonderful illustrated ad design.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$400 - 600

4407 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, large margin, small scuff and margin nick, tied by blue Sandersville, Ga. cds on cover to Savannah, Ga., affixed over “E. Parsons & Son, Jasper Spring Nursery, Savannah, Ga.” corner card; stamp placed to the right to show corner card, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$150 - 200

4408 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, ample to mostly large margins, tied by faint circular date stamp on cover to Atlanta, Ga., with shield fame **Dr. J.W. Janes, Druggist and Apothecary, Culbert, Ga.** corner card, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **11** Estimate \$150 - 200



4408



4409



4410



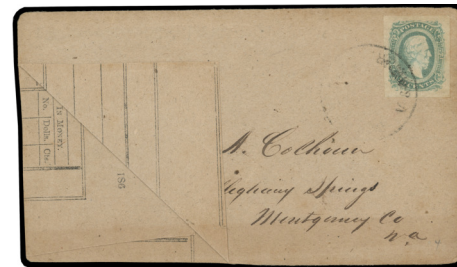
4411



4412



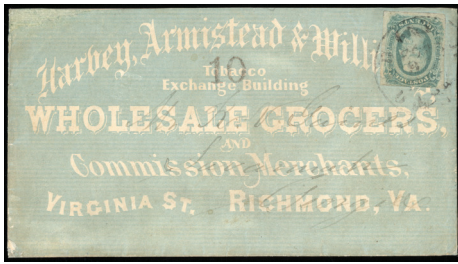
4413



4414



4418



4420



4421



4422

- 4409 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue, Vertical Pair**, ample to huge margins, tied by "Griffin, Ga., Aug 27" cds on legal size cover to Milner, Geo., with fancy boxed **Alford & Brown, Attorneys At Law, Griffen, Ga.** corner card, cover **turned** and addressed to the clerk of the Supreme Court in Griffen Ga., with manuscript "Charleston, Geo., Sept 1" postmark and "Due 20" rating; cover edge flaws and some soiling, **Fine**.
Scott No. 11 Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4410 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, large and well balanced margins, tied on **adversity cover** (tabulation chart) by "Richmond, Va. Aug. 15, 1863" cds, **Extremely Fine**, a premium cover.
Scott No. 11 Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4411 (*)☐ **1863, 10¢ Milky Blue, Archer & Daly Printing**, bottom margin plate "No. 2" block of 12, Archer & Daly imprint with "& Daly" crossed out, no gum, ample to large margins, beautiful bright color, **Very Fine and attractive**, especially so in the milky blue shade.
Scott No. 11a \$600

- 4412 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Milky Blue**, full margins and bright color, canceled by target handstamp on fresh homemade cover to Hillsboro, N.C., matching "Patterson, N.C., Sep 2" cds, **Very Fine and choice**; with 2017 P.F. certificate.
Scott No. 11a Estimate \$250 - 350
- 4413 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Milky Blue**, ample to mostly large margins, placed over boxed attorney corner card on cover addressed to "Capt. S.H. Dent, Dent's Battery, Denn's Brigade Hindman's Division, Bragg's Army, Near Chattanooga, Tenn.", tied by "Eufaula, Ala., Oct 11" cds, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. 11a Estimate \$150 - 200

A devoted pre-war secessionist, Dent resigned his commission and was allegedly connected with the Northwest Conspiracy that attempted to destroy the north. After the war, Dent was pursued by Union General John T. Croxton who sought to have him arrested and tried for treason. S. H. Dent's name appears on a captured Ku Klux Klan document, leading to the speculation that he was a participating member. As a practicing attorney after the war, Dent is known to have authored at least one of the local "black codes" that restricted Alabama black citizen's freedoms. Dent's views subsequently moderated, according to the record of his service on the committee that wrote the 1901 Alabama state constitution. This same constitution remains in effect in Alabama today.



4423



4423

- 4414 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Greenish Blue**, large margins, tied by light “Bristol, V. & T. R.R.” railroad circular postmark on fresh **adversity cover** made from Post Office form, to Allegheny Springs, Va., **Very Fine and choice**, a scarce railroad & adversity usage; signed Kimbrough.
 Scott No. **11c** Estimate \$150 - 200

1863-64 10¢ Jefferson Davis, Die B



- 4415 o **1863, 10¢ Blue**, horizontal gutter pair, central Madison, Ga. town cancel, large even margins and rich color, light vertical gutter crease, **Extremely Fine**, most likely the only known 1863 10¢ Die B gutter pair known in used condition.
 Scott No. **12** Estimate \$750 - 1,000



- 4416 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, margins large to slightly in at bottom, tied by two strikes of blue “Charlottesville, Va., Aug 17, 1863” cds’s and affixed over green embossed illustrated S.R. Sullivan, Carriage Manufacturers, Charlottesville, Va. cameo corner showing **Buggy & Carriage**, on cover to Yanceyville, N.C.; cover with some extraneous ink and rounded corner at bottom left, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **12** Estimate \$500 - 750



4417 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, ample to mostly large margins, tied by “Petersburg, Va., Jan 29” cds on **adversity cover** with elaborate multicolored **Floral Design Showing Dogs and “Manuf(acterer)” Advertisement**, to Charlotte, N.C., **Very Fine**, a striking wallpaper-like adversity cover.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$500 - 750

4418 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, margins large to just in at upper left, tied by “Charleston, S.C., Nov 26, 1863” cds on fresh **brown and tan patterned wallpaper** cover to Columbia, S.C.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$400 - 600



4419 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, ample to large margins, tied by “Covington, Ga., Sep 15” cds on fresh **multicolored floral pattern wallpaper** cover to Greensboro, Ga., **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$400 - 600

4420 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, tied by Richmond, Va. cds on cover to Georgia, with greenish blue allover shaded advertising design of **Harvey, Armistead & Williams, Wholesale Grocers & Commission Merchants, Richmond, Va.** matching “10” rate handstamp; small expertly repaired opening tear at top left and flap repair, **otherwise Very Fine**.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$300 - 400

4421 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, large margins all around, tied by neat “Nelson Station, Va., Dec 30” cds on turned cover to Staunton, Va., inside with black illustrated **Franklin Davis, Nurseryman & Florist, Staunton, Va.** cameo corner card showing **Floral Bouquet in Vase**, addressed Nelson Station with mostly removed franking on reverse tied by Staunton cds, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$300 - 400

4422 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, ample to mostly large margins, tied by bold blue “Durham’s, N.C., May 3” cds on military addressed **turned cover** to Goldborough, N.C., inside franked with **1862, 5¢ blue, Archer & Daly printing, horiz. pair (7)** tied by bold Richmond, Va. cds and addressed to Durham’s Station, N.C., **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$200 - 300

4423 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, margins large to just shaving at left, tied by “Charleston, S.C., Aug 8” cds on **turned cover** to Taylorsville, N.C., inside unused with blue allover **Chambers, Barnes & Co., Factors and General Commission Merchants, Charleston, S.C.** shaded ad, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$200 - 300

4424 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, ample to large margins, tied by “Atlanta, Ga., Jun 2” cds on cover to Macon, Ga., with fancy boxed **P.P. Pease, Wholesale Grocer and Commission Merchant, Atlanta, Ga.** corner card; some small cover stains, **otherwise Very Fine**, the only recorded ad recorded in the Baum census, *ex-Dr. D. Warren*.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$200 - 300

4425 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, few nicks at right, tied by paint red “Marion, Ala., Jan 28” cds on **adversity cover made from printed grocer price list**, to Jefferson, Ala., with original enclosure with interesting content...*I will leave here tomorrow for Talladega and from there to go in a few days to the Army...You have a note for fourteen hundred dollars given for the amount mother owes you for the negroes purchased of you and I have Mothers note to me for the same amount.*; some slight cover erosion, **F-V.F.**
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$200 - 300

4426 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue, horizontal strip of three**, margins to into across bottom and left side, tied on cover to Greensboro, N.C. by two strikes of “Richmond, Va. Aug. 24, 1863” cds, **Very Fine**, a scarce triple rate, extremely attractive, signed Kimbrough.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$200 - 300

4427 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, horiz. pair with large sheet margin, tied by Richmond, Va. cds on buff legal size cover to “Lt. Jos. R. Dickerson Enrolling Officer, Leatherwood, Va.”, manuscript “Official” in top left corner and manuscript “**Due 60**” rate applied, cover tear at top left, cover reduced at left & flap torn, **Very Fine appearance**.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$200 - 300

This is one of the highest rated cover we have seen. The reverse details what appears to be an inventory of “Jackets, Overcoats, Pants, Drawers, Shirts, Caps”, and so on.

4428 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, tied by Charleston, S.C. cds on **adversity cover made from blue People’s Bank of Charleston bank checks**, addressed to Clayton’s Mills, S.C.; small cover flaws, **F-V.F.**
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$150 - 200

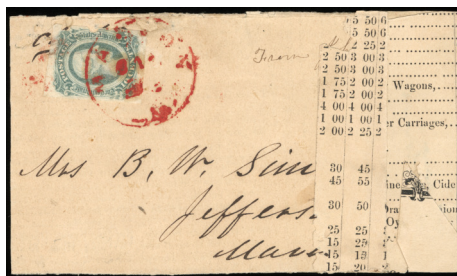
4429 ☒ **1863, 10¢ Blue**, a choice four margin single, tied on cover to La. by complete and very attractive socked-on-the-nose “Big Island, Va. Dec. 30” cds, **Extremely Fine**, Choice cover.
Scott No. **12** Estimate \$100 - 150

Big Island, named for an island in the James River, 1½ by ¼ miles in size.

4430 o **1863, 10¢ Greenish Blue**, complete strike of “**10**” rate cancel, large margins, **Extremely Fine**, a very unusual usage of a ratemarker used as a cancellation.
Scott No. **12c** Estimate \$100 - 150



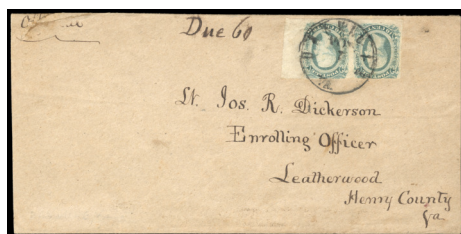
4424



4425



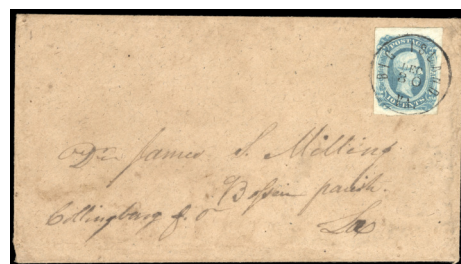
4426



4427



4428



4429



4430



4432



4433



4434



4431 **1863, 10¢ Dark Blue**, large margins, tied by "Augusta, Ga., Mar 2" cds on fresh cover to Lexington, Ga., with blue illustrates circular sawtooth **John & Thos. A. Bones, Importers of Hardware, Cutlery, Guns, Tin Plates &c., Augusta, Ga.** corner card showing **Anvil, Plow and Various Implements**; small cover edge nick at top left, **Very Fine and choice**, a wonderful and rare advertising design.
Scott No. 12d Estimate \$400 - 600

1863 20¢ George Washington

- 4432 ** **1863, 20¢ Green**, o.g., never hinged, bottom margin single with wide sheet selvage and significant portions of adjacent stamps around, bold color, a **Superb jumbo gem**; with 2023 P.F. certificate **Graded (Sup Gem 100J, SMQ \$500)**.
Scott No. 13 \$45 for hinged
- 4433 * **1863, 20¢ Green**, top margins gutter block of 4, o.g., very lightly hinged, full well balanced margins, bold color, **Very Fine and choice**.
Scott No. 13 \$700 for pairs
- 4434 o **1863, 20¢ Green**, vertical pair, neat **Nacogdoches, Tex.** town cancels, margins huge to just shaving at lower left, strong color, **Very Fine**, most likely used to pay the Trans-Mississippi express rate.
Scott No. 13 \$900

Please see the main catalog for an extensive section of Confederate collection and group lots.



- 4435 ☒ **1863, 20¢ Green, Horizontal Pair**, margins large to into left stamp at bottom left, manuscript canceled with matching “Homer, La., Feb 28/65” postmark alongside on **turned cover** to Paris, Miss., with via Shreveport & Brandon, Miss. routing endorsement at bottom left, inside initially sent to Homer, Miss. franked with **1862, 5¢ blue, Archer & Daly printing, horizontal pair (7)** tied by “Nacodoches, Tex.” cds; cover slightly reduced at left with repaired nick at bottom left, **F.-V.F.**
 Scott No. **13** Estimate \$2,000 - 3,000

A RARE DOUBLE TRANS-MISSISSIPPI TURNED COVER WITH SECOND USAGE PAYING THE EAST TO WEST EXPRESS RATE.

The Mississippi River and inland waterway routes were essential lifelines within the Confederacy. Early in the war, Federal naval strategy focused on control of the Mississippi, and, by the spring of 1862, key port cities were captured by Federal forces, giving them control of the river. With the Southern states divided between East and West, the Confederate government was forced to devise special measures to maintain transportation and communication along the trans-Mississippi routes. Surreptitious traffic across the river was carried on by private and government couriers, and the post office was authorized to appoint agents to ensure that the mail lines remained open. In April 1863 the Confederate Congress authorized a “preferred mail” across the Mississippi River and established a 50¢ rate per half-ounce. The act was revised to create an “express mail” without a fixed rate of postage, but instead limited to no more than a dollar per half ounce. By October 1863, Postmaster General Reagan secured a contract to have mail carried across the Mississippi at the rate of 40¢ per half ounce. Meridian and Brandon, Mississippi, were chosen as the eastern terminal points. Shreveport and Alexandria, Louisiana, were chosen as the western terminal points.

- 4436 ☒ **1863, 20¢ Green**, large margins and deep color, tied by “Raleigh, N.C., Apr 19” cds on **turned cover** to Salisbury, N.C., endorsed “Containing a Key” at top which is reason for the double rate; inside with simple handcarried addressing; small sealed cover tear at top and light staining, **F.-V.F.**
 Scott No. **13** Estimate \$300 - 400
- 4437 ☒ **1863, 20¢ Green, Horizontal Pair**, margins large to just in at top, tied by “Albany, Ga., May 21, 1864” cds on legal size allover **Hartford Fire Insurance Company illustrated shaded ad** cover to Richmond Va.; missing backflap and vertical file folds not affecting stamps, **Fine**, a rare four times rate usage; with 2002 C.S.A. certificate.
 Scott No. **13**; \$4,750. Estimate \$300 - 400
- 4438 ☒ **1863, 20¢ Green, Right Margin Single**, pre-printing paper fold extending into sheet margin at top, margins large to just in at upper left, tied by neat grid handstamp on legal size cover to Sumterville, S.C., matching “Winnsborough, S.C., Jun 2” cds; cover reduced at left and file folds affecting postmark, **Fine**.
 Scott No. **13** Estimate \$200 - 300



4436



4438



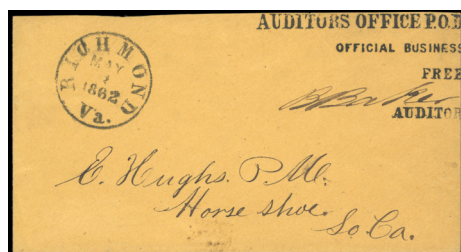
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4441



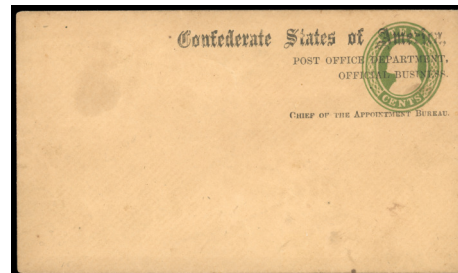
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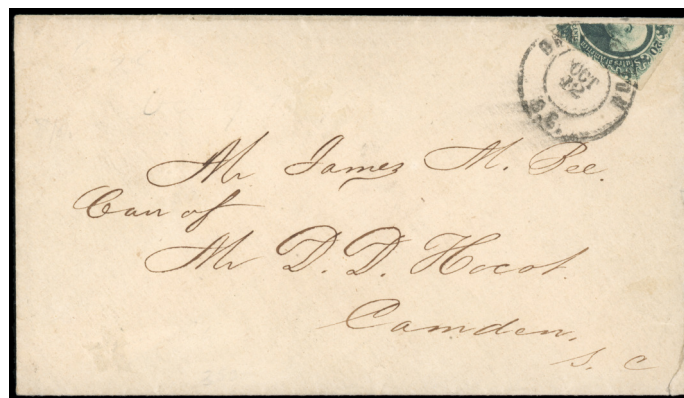
4445



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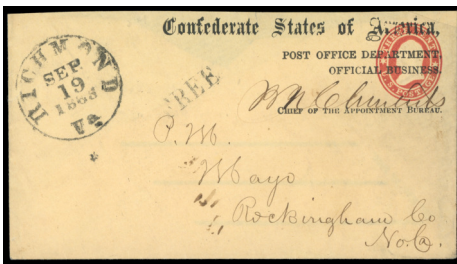


4439 ☒ **1863, 20¢ Dark Green**, large light irregular margins, intense color, tied by "Richmond, Va., Apr 16" cds on **adversity cover made from recycled newsprint** (with type print scattered throughout paper); cover slightly reduced at left, **Very Fine**.
Scott No. **13b** Estimate \$500 - 750



4440 ☒ **1863, 20¢ Green, Diagonal Bisect**, upper right portion of stamp, tiny margin corner crease, tied by "Charleston, S.C., Oct 12" cds on fresh cover to Camden S.C.; slight cover reduction at right, **Very Fine**; signed Dietz.
Scott No. **13d** Estimate \$750 - 1,000

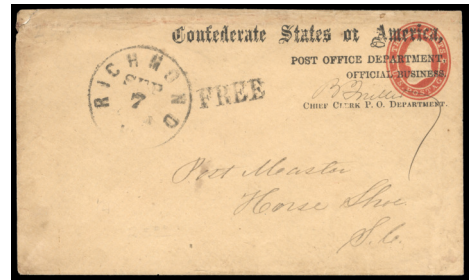
Some of the 20¢ stamps were bisected by the postmasters in a number of cities and the halves used for 10¢ stamps, when supplies of the regular 10¢ value were exhausted or their requisitions for 10¢ stamps were delayed by the war.



4447



4448



4449

4441 ☒ **1863, 20¢ Green, Diagonal Bisect**, lower left portion of stamp tied by Montgomery, Ala. cds on cover to Evergreen, Ala., with blue embossed **Alabama Insurance Company, Montgomery, Alabama** cameo corner card; cover with some light manuscript offset and reduced at left into corner card, **Fine**, certified genuine by the C.S.A. committee in 1975 (certificate no. 600) which no longer accompanies.
 Scott No. 13d Estimate \$300 - 400

1862 1¢ John Calhoun

4442 P **1862, 1¢ Light Yellow Brown, Unissued, Trial Color Plate Proof on Wove**, four large margins, **Extremely Fine and scarce**; signed Robson Lowe, with photocopy 1976 P.F. certificate for pane of 200.
 Scott No. 14TC5 \$500

4443 **☐ **1862, 1¢ Orange, Unissued**, top left corner margin block of 4, o.g., stamp never hinged, hinged in selvage only, full margins, slight crease in top left stamp, **otherwise Very Fine** (no photo).
 Scott No. 14 \$475

Official Covers

4444 ☒ **Auditors Office P.O.D., Official Business, Free**, imprint (Dietz #AUD-11) on orange cover to Horse Shoe, S.C., postmarked Richmond, Va. May 3, 1862 cds a manuscript free frank of "B. Baker", flap missing & a tiny bit reduced at top (not reduced at right, imprint is shift to right), **Very Fine and choice, a scarce Official imprint**.
 Estimate \$150 - 200

4445 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Post Office Department, Official Business**, imprint on 3¢ Star Die entire (U27) with manuscript free frank of the Chief of the Contract Bureau, postmarked bold "Richmond, Va. Apr 8, 1863" cds and "Free" handstamp, addressed to Roberts Mills, Va., entire "turned" and re-used to P.M., Lynchburg, Va. with manuscript **Roberts Mills, Va.** town cancel and franked with **10¢ blue (11)** (large margins with manuscript cancel), entire somewhat reduced & flap missing, **Very Fine and rare turned usage**.
 Scott No. 11 Estimate \$200 - 300

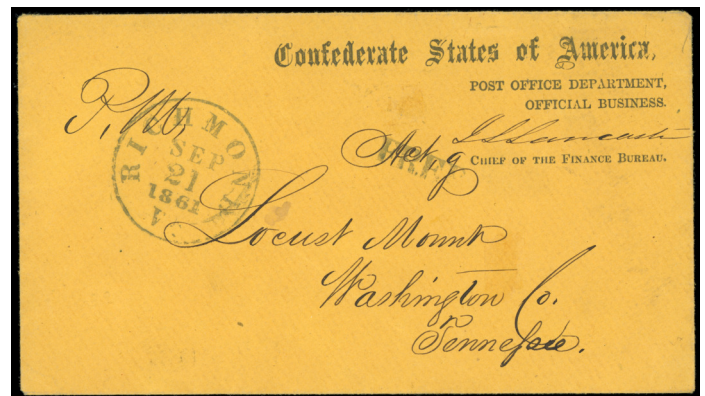
4446 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Post Office Department, Official Business, Chief of the Appointment Bureau**, imprint on unused U.S. 1855, 10¢ Nesbitt entire; few minor blemishes, **still Very Fine**, quite rare and only known in mint condition.
 C.S.A. Catalog No. CON-02b Estimate \$200 - 300

4447 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Post Office Department, Official Business, Chief of the Appointment Bureau**, imprint (APP-02) signed by "B.N. Clements" on 3¢ Star Die entire (U27), manuscript free frank of, postmarked "Richmond, Va. Sep. 19, 1863" cds with matching handstamp "Free", addressed to Mayo, N.C., slight reduction across top and small corner repair at top right, **lovely Very Fine appearance**.
 Estimate \$150 - 200

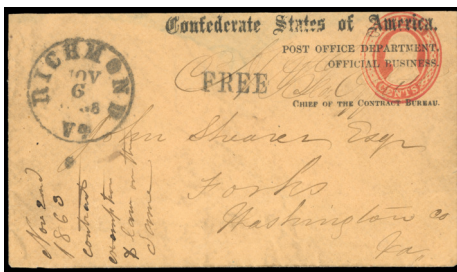
4448 ☒ **FREE—Confederate States of America, Official Business, Post Office Department, Auditor's Office**, imprint (Unlisted, similar to AUD-03) with manuscript free frank of "A. Moise" as Acting Auditor on homemade cover to Bolingreen, Miss., postmarked "Richmond, Va. Mar. 31" cds with matching handstamp "Free", **Very Fine and a scarce design which is unlisted, ex-M. White**.
 Estimate \$200 - 300

4449 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Post Office Department, Official Business, Chief Clerk P.O. Department**, imprint with "B. Fuller" signature on U.S. 1860, 3¢ Star Die entire to the Postmaster at Horse Shoe, S.C., "Richmond, Va., Sep 7" cds with matching "Free" handstamp, **Very Fine, ex-White & Dietz**.
 C.S.A. Catalog No. CLK-03b Estimate \$200 - 300

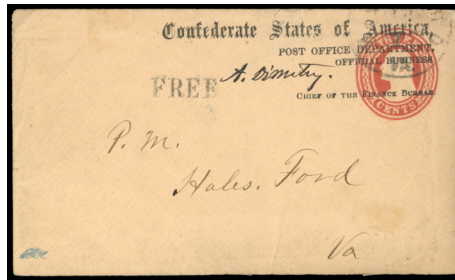
4450 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Post Office Department, Official Business, Chief of the Contract Bureau**, imprint on 1853-55 3¢ Nesbitt entire (U10), manuscript free frank of Offutt, postmarked "Richmond, Va. Nov. 6, 1863" cds with matching handstamp "Free", addressed to Forks, Va., vertical docketing at left, missing backflap and barely reduced across top, **F.-V.F.**
 Estimate \$150 - 200



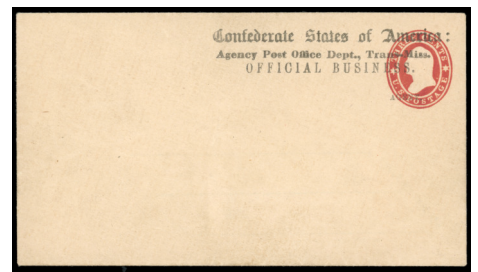
4451 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Post Office Department, Official Business, Chief of the Finance Bureau**, imprint on official orange cover with signature of Acting Bureau Chief, addressed to the Postmaster at Locust Mountain, Tenn. and postmarked "Richmond, Va. Sep 21, 1861" cds with matching "Free" handstamp, **Extremely Fine and scarce**, exceptionally clean and attractive.
 Estimate \$300 - 400



4450



4452



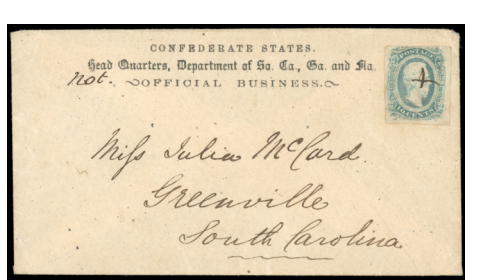
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4455



4456



4457

- 4452 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Post Office Department, Official Business, Chief of the Finance Bureau**, imprint (FIN-04) with manuscript free frank of "A. Dimitry" on 1853-55 3¢ Nesbitt entire (U10) to Hales Ford, Va., postmarked "Richmond, Va." cds with matching handstamp "Free", flap torn, **Very Fine, ex-Muzzy**. Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4453 *☒ **Confederate States of America, Agency Post Office Dept., Trans-Miss., Official Business, Agent**, imprint on unused U.S. 1860, 3¢ Star Dir entire, **Very Fine and choice**, a scarce mint entire, *ex-M. White*. C.S.A. Catalog No. **TRN-02a var.** Estimate \$200 - 300

- 4455 ☒ **FREE—Confederate States of America, Official Business, Post Office Department, Auditor's Office**, imprint (Unlisted, similar to AUD-03) on cover used as semi-official, franked with **1863 10¢ Blue** (small defect) tied by "Richmond, Va. Mar. 26" cds and addressed to Breckenridges Division, Dalton, Ga., edge wear and soiling, **F-V.F., a rare and unusual semi-usage of an Official envelope**. Scott No. **12** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4456 ☒ **Q.M. Generals Office, Official Business**, manuscript endorsement on blue cover to **Paris, Texas**, postmarked "Richmond, Va. Jul. 26" cds and matching "10" rate in circle, **Very Fine, a nice usage to Texas**, unusual and attractive. Estimate \$200 - 300

Semi-Official Covers



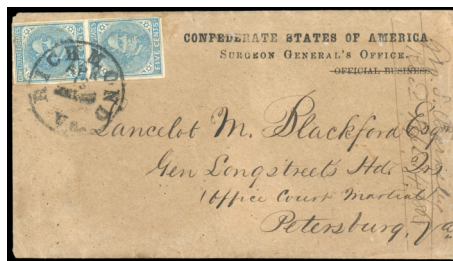
- 4454 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Post Office Department, Official Business, Chief of the Appointment Bureau**, imprint on 3¢ Star Dir entire (U27) used as semi-official, franked with **1863 5¢ Blue, vertical pair** (four margins) covering up the balance of the printed frank, tied by "Richmond, Va. Mar. 20" cds and addressed to Warrenton, N.C., **Very Fine and choice**; signed Kaufmann. Scott No. **7** Estimate \$300 - 400

- 4457 ☒ **Confederate States, Head Quarters, Department of So. Ca., Ga. and Fla., Official Business**, Semi-official imprint with manuscript "not" added in front of Official Business on cover franked with 1863-64 10¢ blue (four margins & manuscript cancel), addressed to Greenville, S.C., **Very Fine**. Scott No. **11**. C.S.A. Catalog No. **WD-ZA-24** Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4458 ☒ **State of South Carolina, Adjutant and Inspector General's Office, Official Business**, semi-official imprint (S-SC-11) on cover to Sumpter, S.C., postmarked blue Columbia, S.C. cds with matching "Paid" and large bold blue numeral "10" in circle, included is original letter, cover without backflap, unnoticeable tear and slightly reduced across top, **Very Fine appearance**. Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4459 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Surgeon General's Office, Official Business**, imprint (WD-MD-08) on cover to Petersburg, Va., "Official Business" manuscript obliterated and franked with vertical pair of **1862 5¢ blue** (local print) and tied by "Richmond, Va. Apr. 13, '63" cds., **Very Fine**. Scott No. **7** Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4460 ☒ **Office of the Commissioner of Taxes**, semi-official imprint (TD-12) on drop cover, franked with **1863 2¢ Red Brown** (three margins) tied by "Richmond, Va. Jan. 6" cds, exceptionally clean and attractive cover. Scott No. **8** Estimate \$300 - 400

Confederate States Postal History



4458



4459



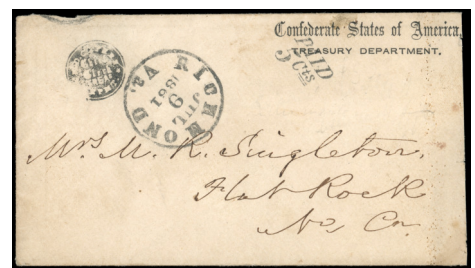
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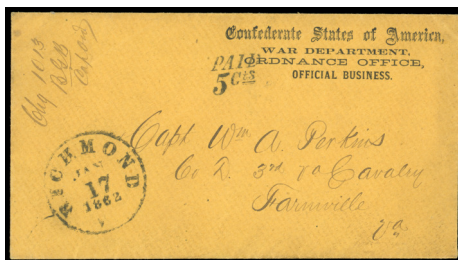
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4466



4467



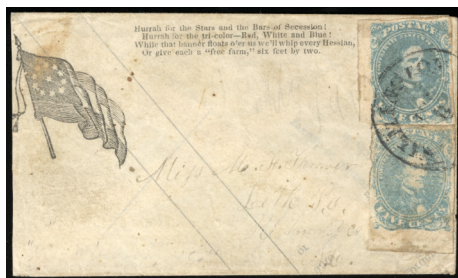
4474



4476

- 4461 ☒ **Office of the Commissioner of Taxes**, ornate semi-official imprint (TD-13) on cover to Wytheville, Va., franked with 1863 10¢ blue (large and well balanced margins), tied by "Richmond, Va. Nov. 27" cds, **Extremely Fine**, exceptionally clean and choice cover. Scott No. 12 Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4462 ☒ **Office of the Commissioner of Taxes**, semi-official imprint on fresh cover bearing 10¢ green blue (11c), four large margins, tied by "Richmond Va., Mar 18" cds to Wytheville, Va., **Very Fine and choice**; with 1997 P.F. certificate. Scott No. 11c. C.S.A. Catalog No. TD-13 \$350
- 4463 ☒ **Confederate States of America, Treasury Department**, imprint on cover to Flat Rock, N.C., postmarked bold "Richmond, Va. Jul 9, 1861" cds and matching italicized "Paid 5^{Cts}", additional **negative "Chief Clerk Treasury Dept."** seal handstamp, partial backflap and barely reduced at right, **Very Fine**, this is the first time we have ever seen this special negative handstamp of the Treasury Dept.; signed Kaufmann. Estimate \$200 - 300

- 4464 ☒ **Confederate States of America, War Department, Engineer Bureau, Official Business**, imprint (WD-EN-01) on orange cover to Petersburg, Va., franked with extremely attractive **1863 5¢ blue** (horizontal pair with sheet margin), tied by "Richmond, Va. Apr. 8, 1863" cds, **Very Fine and choice**, extremely attractive choice cover, *ex-MacBride*. Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300
- 4465 ☒ **Confederate States of America, War Department, Engineer Bureau, Official Business**, imprint (WD-EN-01) on cover to Washington, Geo., "Official Business" manuscript obliterated and franked with vertical pair of **1862 5¢ blue** (local print) and tied by "Richmond, Va. Jan. 10, 1863" cds, **Very Fine and attractive**. Scott No. 7 Estimate \$150 - 200
- 4466 ☒ **Confederate States of America, War Department, Engineer Bureau, Official Business**, imprint (WD-EN-03) on blue cover to Petersburg, Va., franked with 1863 10¢ milky blue (four large margins) tied by Richmond, Va. Jul. 8, 1863 cds, flap missing, **Very Fine and attractive**, choice stamp on choice cover. Scott No. 11a Estimate \$150 - 250



4477



4479

4467 ☒ **Confederate States of America, War Department, Ordnance Department, Official Business**, imprint (similar to WD-OD-05) on orange cover to Farmville, Va., postmarked "Richmond, Va. Jan. 17, 1862" cds and "Paid 5^{Cts}" handstamp, **Very Fine and choice**, Pays the 5¢ rate prior to rate change to 10¢ on July 1, 1862, signed Kimbrough.
 Estimate \$150 - 200

Patriotic Covers



4470 ☒ **10-Star Flag**, red & blue Patriotic design on cover to Locust Dale, Va., postmarked "Winchester, Va. Jul. 8" cds with matching "Paid 10" rate marking manuscript obliterated and **revalued correctly to "Paid 5"**, **Extremely Fine**. Dietz No. F10-4.
 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

AN OUTSTANDING USAGE ON THIS CHOICE CONFEDERATE PATRIOTIC COVER.



4468 ☒ **7-Star Flag**, exceptionally attractive red, white and blue **Flag Patriotic Design** on cover to Knoxville, Tenn, postmarked 1861 "Richmond, Va." cds and neat "Paid 5" in circle, sealed flap tear, **Very Fine and choice**, an impressive and extremely attractive cover. Dietz No. F7-16.
 Estimate \$750 - 1,000



4471 ☒ **10-Star Flag**, extremely attractive **red and blue Flag Design** on yellow cover to Glade Hill, Va., postmarked Richmond, Va. Aug 8, 1861 cds with arc "Paid 10" in circle handstamp, obliterated with grid and rerated with "Paid 5^{Cts}" in italics, slightly reduced at left, spurious ink spots, **Very Fine and rare**, attractive patriotic, scarce 10 Star Design on this rare rerated cover, Pictured in Powell's. Dietz No. F10-3.
 Estimate \$500 - 750



4469 ☒ **10-Star Flag**, red and blue patriotic design on small cover to Hallsboro, Va., "Tudor Depot, Va., Aug 27, 1861" cds with matching "Paid 5" handstamp, **Very Fine and choice**, ex-MacBride.
 C.S.A. Catalog No. **F10-6**; \$3,500 Estimate \$750 - 1,000



4482



4483

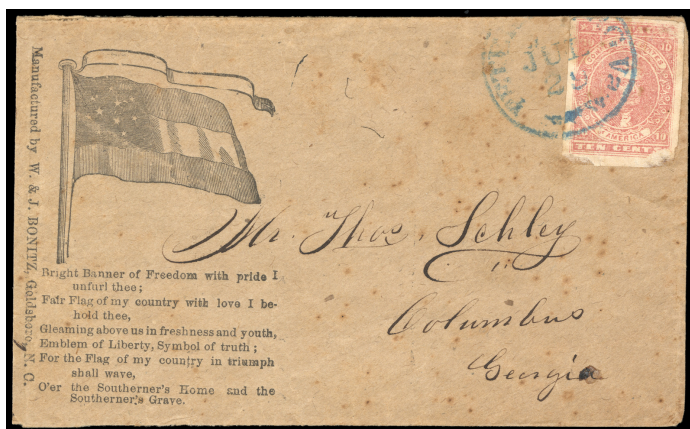


4485



4472 ☒ **10-Star Flag**, red and blue Patriotic design on cover to North Fork, N.C., franked with 1861 5¢ Green (Stone A/B), defective, tied by "Richmond, Va. Oct. 21" (61) cds with manuscript notation "via Raleigh", light horizontal crease, **Very Fine**, a very attractive Patriotic cover; signed B. Green & Kimbrough. Dietz No. F10-3. Scott No. 1 Estimate \$400 - 600

Included is original love letter from Pvt. William H. Dixon, Co. A, 1st N.C. Cav. (enlisted 10/21/61; died of disease in Richmond 5/10/62).



4473 ☒ **10-Star Flag with Blank Streamer**, patriotic design with "Bright Banner of Freedom..." slogan and W. & J. Bonitz imprint (No. 17) on brown homemade cover to Columbus, Ga., franked with 1862, 10¢ rose tied by blue "Petersburg, Va., Jul 29" cds; cover with small light tone spots and stamp with scuffs at bottom mostly in margin, **F-V.F.**, a scarce design. Scott No. 5. C.S.A. Catalog No. F10-11 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

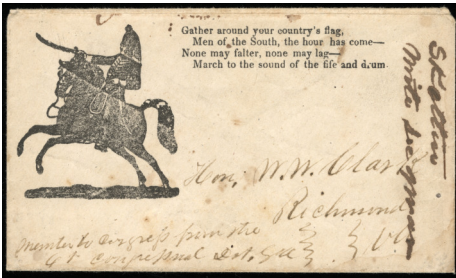
4474 ☒ **10-Star Flag with Blank Streamer**, patriotic design with verse below and Bonitz imprint at left (verse 1, imprint 10), on fresh cover to Raleigh, N.C., franked with 1862, 5¢ blue tied by manuscript cancel, blue "Concord, N.C., Apr 27" cds; cover with skillful edge repair at top center, **Very Fine appearance**, a scarce patriotic design. Scott No. 4. C.S.A. Catalog No. F10-11 Estimate \$500 - 750



4475 ☒ **11-Star Flag**, red and blue patriotic design with "T.S. Reynolds, Atlanta, Ga." imprint at left, on cover to Jonesboro, E. Tenn. with "Lynchburgh, Va., Jul 9" cds and matching "Paid" in lozenge and "5" rate handstamps, **Very Fine**. C.S.A. Catalog No. F11-1, imprint 5 . . . Estimate \$500 - 750

4476 ☒ **11-Star Flag**, red and blue Patriotic design (F11-5) on orange cover to Summit, Miss. with manuscript "Montross, Va. Jany 27" (1862) postmark and "10" rate, faint "Soldier's Due" endorsement of J. Hardeman Stuart, Signal Officer for General JEB Stuart, small corner fault upper right and part of flap torn off, **F-V.F.**, scarce usage, purported to be one of two known wartime covers from this scarce and very small town. Estimate \$200 - 300

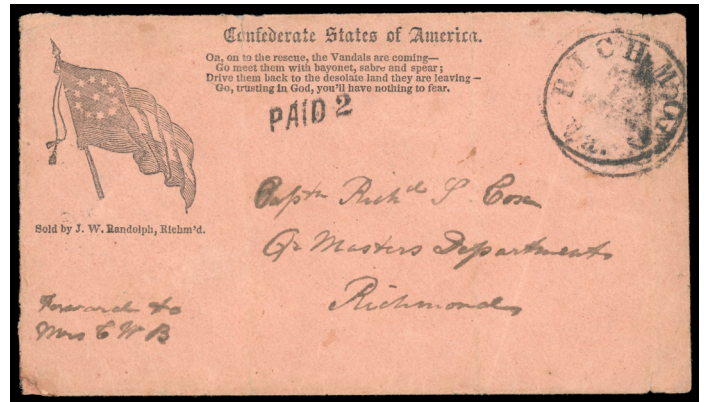
4477 ☒ **11-Star Flag and Verse on Adversity**, matching patriotic designs on two adversity covers; one addressed to Richmond, Va. and franked with 1861, 5¢ green, two singles (1) tied by manuscript "Dunarrack, N.C., July 21" postmark, with inside showing portion of steamboat way bill and an illustrated Richmond Canal Boat, other to Lethe P.O., N.C. and franked with 1862, 5¢ blue, two marginal singles (4) tied by Wilmington, N.C., Jul 8 cds, with inside showing delivery form; small stamp and cover flaws, **Fine**, a rare pair on patriotic adversity covers. C.S.A. Catalog No. F11-16, verse 17 . . . Estimate \$500 - 750



4486



4487



4480 ☒

11-Star Flag, Confederate States of America, Verse, printed patriotic (F11-16) in black with “W. Randolph, Rich’d” imprint on salmon cover to Richmond, postmarked “Richmond, Va.” cds and matching “Paid 2” handstamp, couple light vertical folds, small backflap flaws, **Very Fine**, a very scarce drop rate Patriotic cover; signed Kimbrough.
Estimate \$500 - 750



4478 ☒

11-Star Flag with Patriotic Verse “On! on to the rescue, the vandals are coming”, design (F11-16) on small cover to Chula Depot, Va., on reverse franked with manuscript cancelled 1861 5c blue (not tied), postmarked “Richmond, Va. Feb. 16, 1862” cds with matching “Due 10” handstamp, manuscript soldier’s endorsement “18th Regt. Ga. Vols.” on reverse, some wear and backflap repair, **F-V.F. and attractive, a rare design, ex-Bischel & Matz. Dietz No. TF-1.**
Scott No. 1 Estimate \$300 - 400

4479 ☒

11-Star Flag, “Camp McDonald” and Tent, red and blue design with “T.S. Reynolds, Atlanta, Ga.” imprint, on cover to Jefferson, Ga., postmarked “Richmond, Va. Feb. 16, 1862” cds with matching “Due 10” handstamp, manuscript soldier’s endorsement “18th Regt. Ga. Vols.” on reverse, some wear and backflap repair, **F-V.F. and attractive, a rare design, ex-Bischel & Matz. Dietz No. TF-1.**
Estimate \$300 - 400

Camp McDonald was located in Big Shanty (Kennesaw), Ga. and was the training site for thousands of soldiers, primarily from Phillips’ Legion.



4481 ☒

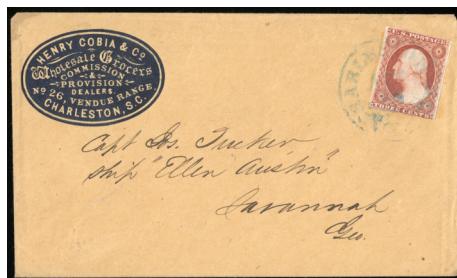
12-Star Confederate Flag, red and blue patriotic design on cover to Rutherfordton, N.C., franked with 1862, 5c light blue, **De La Rue printing** (6) tied by manuscript with manuscript “Garysburg, N.C., Jun 12” postmark alongside, with “By way of Morgantown” routing endorsement at top; stamp with small tear at bottom and portion of backflap missing, **Very Fine**, a very rare 12-Star Flag patriotic design and one of the few not missing the star at upper right.
C.S.A. Catalog No. **F12-2**; \$2,500 Estimate \$750 - 1,000



Ex 4488



Ex 4489



Ex 4490



4493



Ex 4494



4495

4482 ☒ **Cannon and 11-Star Flag With Verse, "...Trust in God and Davis..."**, printed patriotic (CN-1B) in black with "Starke and Cordozo, Richmond" imprint on cover to Stony Point, Va., franked with **1862 5¢ blue** tied by bold "Richmond, Va. May 10, 1862" cds, some usual soiling, **F-V.F. and attractive**.
Scott No. 6 Estimate \$300 - 400

4483 ☒ **Cannon and 12-Star Flag With Verse "Gather Around Your Country's Flag..."**, patriotic design (CN-1C) on yellow cover to Boonville, N.C., postmarked indistinct 1862 "Richmond, Va." cds and "Due 10", soldier's endorsement at bottom, neat cover repair at top left, **still Very Fine**; signed Kimbrough.
Estimate \$200 - 300



4484 ☒ **Gen'l G.T. Beauregard. C.S.A.**, red patriotic design with imprint below, on cover to Hayneville, Ga. with "Tudor Hall, Va., Jan 5, 1863" cds and matching "Due 10" rate handstamp over soldier's endorsement, **Very Fine**, an attractive portrait patriotic usage.
C.S.A. Catalog No. **MS-1, imprint 18** . . Estimate \$750 - 1,000

4485 ☒ **Mounted Dragoon**, patriotic design with slogan below and verse at top right, on cover franked with **1862, 5¢ light blue, De La Rue printing** (6) tied by "Richmond, Va., Apr 23, 1862" cds, light pencil address; cover with sealed tear and edge repairs at right, **F-V.F. appearance**.
C.S.A. Catalog No. **SM-1, slogan 35, verse 5** . Estimate \$300 - 400

4486 ☒ **Mounted Dragoon**, patriotic design with verse at top, on cover to William W. Clark in Richmond, Va., reverse franked with **1862, 5¢ blue, Archer & Daly printing, left margin horizontal pair** (7) tied by partial 1863 Richmond, Va. cds, endorsement at lower left regarding Clark is a member of the Confederate Congress, **Very Fine**.
C.S.A. Catalog No. **SM-1, verse 9** Estimate \$300 - 400

4487 ☒ **"Our First President, Jeff Davis"**, patriotic design in blue showing Crossed Flags, Medallion Portrait and Allegorical Scene at bottom on cover to Wilmington, N.C., postmarked bold "Richmond, Va. Dec 22, 1862" cds with matching "Due 10" handstamp, cover forwarded to Villa Bury, manuscript soldier endorsement in top left corner, "From E.H. Armstrong Corp...", minor small edge repair at top, missing backflap, **otherwise Very Fine**, attractive Patriotic. Dietz No. JD-1C.
Estimate \$300 - 400

Patriotic Cover Group Lots

4488 *☒ **Confederate Flag Patriotics**, three different unused red and blue patriotic covers; includes two different 7-Star Flag designs (C.S.A. #F7-7b & F7-29) and 10-Star Flag design (#F10-17 variety with spearhead on flagstaff); minor flaws, **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$200 - 300

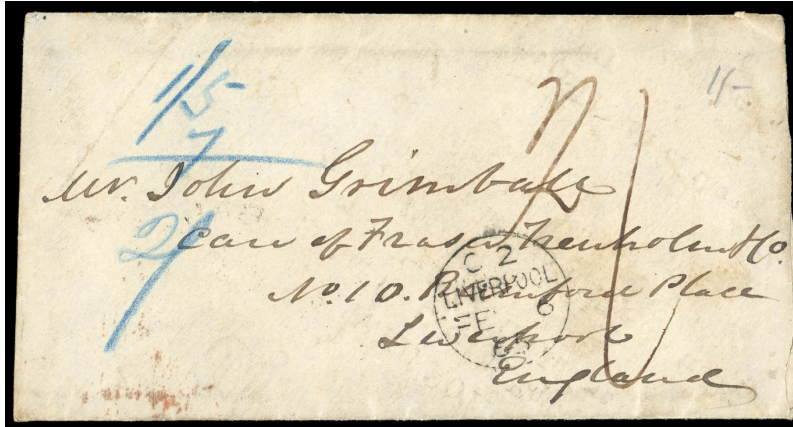
4489 ☒ **Patriotic Cover Group**, balance of 11 covers; with four hand carried Confederate patriotic covers including two different 7-Star Flags (F7-4 & F7-18), 11-Star Flag (F11-6) and Jeff David Medallion (JD-2), Flag & Dragoon with Verse designs with stamps missing (F11-16 & SM-2), unused Cannon & Flag (CN-3) with stamp affixed, two unused allover flag designs and two captured Union patriotics used from Staunton and Richmond, Va.; condition varies, **generally Fine or better**.
Estimate \$750 - 1,000

Please see the main catalog for an extensive section of Confederate collection and group lots.

Blockade and Special Routes

- 4490 ☒ **(Blockade Related) Henry Cobia & Co.**, two different cameo corner card covers to Capt. Jos. Tucker; one corner card in blue addressed ship Ellen Austin, Savannah, Ga. franked with U.S. 1851, 3¢ dull red (11) tied by blue Charleston, S. C. cds, other albino embossed to Wicasset, Me., franked with U.S. 1857, 3¢ dull red (26, margin flaws) tied by "Charleston, S.C., Jun 28, 1860" cds, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$200 - 300

The firm of Cobia & Co. was a blockade runner in the Civil War. They owned the "Gem" that was active Aug. 1863 to Mar. 1865 and was 2 for 2 in successful trips.



- 4491 ☒ **Charleston S.C. to Liverpool via Wilmington and Nassau**, adversity cover made from State of South Carolina printed form originating in Charleston S.C. to John Grimball, in care of Fraser Trenholm & Co. in Liverpool, England, Bahamas (12.20.64) transit backstamp, sent unpaid with blue crayon "1/5 + 7 = 2/" (two shillings due), red London (2.5) backstamp and manuscript "2/-" due rating, Liverpool (2.6) arrival cds, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$1,500 - 2,000

AN EXCEPTIONALLY RARE OUTBOUND BLOCKADE-RUN ADVERSITY COVER.

We have only recorded three blockade-run adversity covers, all from the Grimball correspondence. This cover was carried on blockade-runner "Fannie", departing Wilmington Nov. 3, 1864, arr. Nassau Nov. 7; then Cunarder "Corsica", dep. Nassau Nov. 23, arr. New York Nov. 27; then by Cunarder "Persia", dep. New York Dec. 2, arr. Queenstown Dec. 11. The "Fannie" was owned by the Importing & Exporting Company of South Carolina (William C. Bee) and was active May 1863 to Apr. 1865, 20 for 20 in successful trips and survived the war.

Lieutenant John Grimball's early career included service on the C.S.S. "Arkansas", an ironclad operating near Vicksburg and reputed to be the most feared ship of the C.S. Navy. The Arkansas ran aground and was burned by the crew. Lt. Grimball was assigned to service abroad on Jan. 6, 1864, and this was probably sent by Grimball from England on Feb. 17, 1864. He was appointed to the famed C.S.S. "Shenandoah" on Oct. 8, 1864. The Shenandoah's exploits continued months after the end of the war, as she captured whalers for prize. Lt. Grimball was present when the first and last shots of the war were fired.



- 4492 ☒ **Fort Brown, Texas To Kassel, Germany**, cover sent from Kassel, Germany immigrant and C.S.A. officer Albert C. Moyer to his mother, with pencil "d.d. Matamoros, I 62" route and date (January, 1862) endorsement, **carried privately from Texas and across the Rio Grande to Matamoros, Mexico** and then placed on a private ship to Rotterdam, with oval "Zeebrief, Rotterdam, 11/7, 1862" ship letter date stamp, various manuscript ratings and reverse with boxed "Emmerich Oberhausen" railway transit date stamp and "Cassel, 12/7, 1862" receiving cds, **Very Fine, ex-Walske**.
 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

Albert Carl Moyer (lieutenant then captain) was part of the 3rd Texas Infantry, Co. B., of the Confederate Army and was stationed along the Texas-Mexican border for much of the war.

4493 ☒ **(Prize Court Mail) Walhalla, S.C., Apr 15**, cds with matching boxed "Paid" and manuscript "5" rate on folded letter to Charleston, S.C., letter datelined 1862, carried privately on an blockade runner, ship was seized by the U.S. Navy and this became evidence at the Philadelphia Prize Court, "No. 13., H.L." docketing of Henry Flanders as Philadelphia Prize Court Commissioner and red manuscript "88" for the case number; some light edge staining, **F.-V.F.**
 Estimate \$300 - 400

Henry Flanders was the Philadelphia Prize Court Commissioner. He was a prominent maritime lawyer in Philadelphia.

4494 ☒ **Trans-Mississippi Cover Group**, balance of 8 non-express covers; with 3 stampless including Fayette, Miss. to Atlanta, Ga., New Iberia, La. to Mobile, Ala., and legal size Official Business P.O. Dept imprint cover Richmond, Va. to Abbeville, La., regular issue, includes a express cover which appears dubious; condition varied, **generally Fine or better.**
 Estimate \$500 - 750

Flag of Truce Covers

4495 ☒ **1862 Flag of Truce, North to South**, small cover to Fayetteville, N.C. franked with 5¢ Blue, London Print (6) tied by blue "Petersburg, Va. Jul 30" (1862) cds with matching blue partial "Due" arc and "5" rate, manuscript "Pd 5", faint pencil censor markings "Ex" (CSA censor) and "Exam'd LAH" (US censor), some small cover flaws/faults, **Fine**, scarce usage; signed Wm. Bogg.
 Scott No. 6 Estimate \$200 - 300

The original letter on file at Duke University is from a student in the School for the Deaf on David's Island, N.Y. Ironically, one year later there would be a Prison Hospital on David's Island.



4496 ☒ **Early 1862 Flag of Truce, North to South**, manuscript "Via Fortress Monroe" and "Xd DWC" (de Witt Clinton, censor at Fortress Monroe) on cover to Richmond, Va., franked with **1861 3¢ Rose Pink** (65), small edge faults, tied by boxed "Paid" with red "Boston, Mass. Jan. 14" double circle postmark alongside, additionally tied by blue "Norfolk, Va. Jan 29 1862" double circle postmark and matching "5" rate marking at left, **Very Fine and attractive**, rare early Flag of Truce.
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$300 - 400

From W.C. Rives to his daughter-in-law in Richmond, Rives was one of the Commissioners sent to Washington D.C. on the eve of the war in an attempt to avoid hostilities.

4497 ☒ **"Flag of Truce"**, manuscript notation at left on military addressed cover to Richmond, franked with 1862 5¢ Blue (7), defective, tied by "Richmond, Va. Dec. 4" cds, **Very Fine**, 3¢ Over Payment of 2¢ "Drop" rate, purported to be one of only two known with this usage, *Pictured in Harrison's book, "Prisoners Mail From The American Civil War" on page 253; signed MacBride.*
 Scott No. 7 Estimate \$200 - 300

Addressed to Perry's Brigade, Anderson's Division, A.P. Hill's Corp, Richmond, Va. Andrew Deming whose residence was in Washington, D.C. before joining the Confederate Army after Lee's defeat at Gettysburg.

4498 ☒ **"Flag of Truce"**, manuscript notation at left on buff cover to Ashland, Ky., franked with **CSA 5¢ Green** (1), not tied, cancelled by numeral "5" rate handstamp and **United States 1861 3¢ Rose** (65) tied by segmented cork with partial "Old Point Comfort, Va. Feb. 23" double circle postmark, usual small cover flaws, some mount adherence on reverse, **F.-V.F.**, only reported example of 5¢ + 5¢ due on Flag of Truce cover., *ex-R. Tate.*
 Scott No. 1,65 Estimate \$300 - 400

From Pvt. David B. Bayless, Wiliam's Ky. Light Artillery to his sister at Beech Grove Seminary.

4499 ☒ **Flag of Truce, North to South**, small inner mourning cover from the North to Norfolk, Va., blue "Paid" in circle with the rate understood as 2¢ drop paid, neat manuscript censor's "Exd" (most probably from Fortress Monroe), **Very Fine.**
 Estimate \$200 - 300



4500 ☒ **Flag of Truce, North to South**, small inner cover to Henry J. Haynsworth, Petersburg, Va. "care of Captain Roberts, City Point", manuscript "Exd. L" Union censor mark with additional magenta manuscript "Examined G.G. Garrison, Ad. General" (CSA Censor, Petersburg), franked with 5¢ Blue (6) tied blue Petersburg, Va. cds over paying the 2¢ drop rate, flap missing, **Extremely Fine and a very rare usage.**
 Scott No. 6 Estimate \$300 - 400

Haynsworth was the Adam's Express Co. agent in Petersburg, his wife was a sister of President Chester A. Arthur.

4501 ☒ **Flag of Truce, North to South**, inner cover to Flat Pond, Ga., manuscript "Exd. L" Union censor mark with additional "Ex. J.M.H." CSA censor marking at the War Dept. in Richmond, franked with **10¢ Blue** (11) tied "Richmond, Va. Jun. 23, 1863" cds, few light manuscript stains, **Very Fine.**
 Scott No. 11 Estimate \$200 - 300

E.J. Eldridge was a Confederate surgeon in the 16th Georgia infantry.



4497



4498



4499



4501



Ex 4503



4504



- 4502 ☒ **Flag of Truce, North to South**, inner envelope to addressed to "John Knowles In care of Maj. Mason Morfit, Danville, Va." franked with C.S.A. 10¢ blue (11, four exceptional margins), tied by "Richmond, Va. Jun. 29" (1864) cds with manuscript "Per Flag of Truce" vertically at left, on reverse is complete strike of rare "Approved June 6, 1864 Charles M. Wheldon, Lieut. Col. & Pro. Marshal at Norfolk Dist., Va." handstamp, **Very Fine and rare**; signed Dietz. Scott No. 11 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

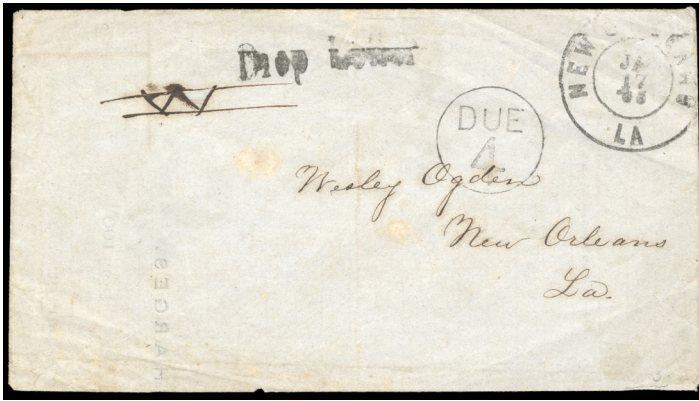
LESS THAN 10 EXAMPLES ARE KNOWN OF THIS MARKING, PICTURED IN HARRISON'S BOOK, "PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR" ON PAGE 248.

Major Morfit was in charge of the Danville prisons, Knowles was his civilian clerk, who was mentioned prison diaries as "the stuttering Englishman".

- 4503 ☒ **Flag of Truce, South to North**, two covers from Joshua Barker Whitridge, Greenville, S.C to his wife in Boston, 1st franked with 1861 3¢ Rose (65) tied by segmented cork cancel & postmarked "Old Point Comfort, Va. Feb. 9" (1864) double circle on **manufactured adversity cover (legal document)**, note inside backflap from him "This envelope was not made by me, but is such as is manufactured up and sold at a higher price", 2nd cover with manuscript "Flag of Truce", franked with 1861 3¢ (65) tied by segmented cork cancel and postmarked "Old Point Comfort, Va. Mar. 28" (1865), **Very Fine pair**, both very attractive. Scott No. 65 Estimate \$200 - 300

The second cover may have been his last to his wife, Whitridge died in April of 1865.

- 4504 ☒ **Flag of Truce, South to North, turned cover**, first usage C.S.A. 10¢ blue (11), tied by nice strike of small "Stilesborough, Ga. Sep. 19" cds addressed to Savannah, Ga. redirected by Sgt. Charles T. Parker, 63 Ga. Vols. to his sister in Wardsboro, Vt., postmarked Old Point Comfort, Va. Apr. 19 double circle and "Due 6" in circle, CSA adhesive partially cut out and expertly restored to cover, **Very Fine**. Scott No. 11 Estimate \$150 - 200



- 4505 ☒ **Flag of Truce, South to Northern Occupation**, adversary cover (shipping form) **originating in Galveston Texas** and carried to the mouth of the Red River aboard the **C.S.S. Countess**, cover handed to C.C. Dwight, Federal Agent of Exchange to be put in the U.S. mail, manuscript endorsement “Examined Chas. L. Wurzbach, Lt. & ADC” (for Gen. H.W. Hawes) on reverse, postmarked “New Orleans, La. Jan. 17, ‘65” double circle with straight line “Drop Letter” and “Due 4” in circle (penalty unpaid drop), usual small cover flaws as almost always found on adversary covers, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

ONLY CIVILIAN “FLAG OF TRUCE” FOR THIS ROUTE AND A RARE COVER ORIGINATING IN TEXAS.

The manuscript examined marking on the reverse is that of Charles L. Wurzbach who was the Aide-de-Camp to General H.W. Hawes in command of the Defense of Galveston. The cover addressed to Wesley B. Ogden, a New York lawyer who moved to Lavaca in 1849. A strong Union man, he came to New Orleans in 1863, returning to Texas after the war.

- 4506 ☒ **“Flag of Truce, via Fortress Monroe”, “Exd”**, manuscript endorsement on stampless cover to Mt. Solon, Va., bold and complete “Richmond, Va., Apr. 1 1863” with matching “Due 10” straightline, **Very Fine and choice**.
 Estimate \$150 - 200

Presumed to be a civilian Flag of Truce as no evidence of soldier’s docketing.

- 4507 ☒ **“For Flag of Truce”**, manuscript notation on cover to Richmond, Va., franked with **CSA 10¢ Blue** (11), four large margins, tied by “Richmond, Va.” cds (overpaid drop rate), sent to Mrs. Dr. Alfred Hughes by her sister in Wheeling, Va., then in Union control, **Very Fine and unusual**; signed Wm. Bogg. Scott No. **11** Estimate \$200 - 300

Dr. Hughes and his wife had gone South after his release from Camp Chase. Hughes was unjustly imprisoned for refusing to take an oath of allegiance as required. After several months he was exchanged for Samuel Pancoast, a Union citizen wanted back.



- 4508 ☒ **“For Flag of Truce”**, manuscript endorsement on yellow cover to Samuel’s Depot, Ky., mixed franking with U.S. postage paid by **1861 3¢ Rose** (65) tied by quartered cork with “Old Point Comfort Va. Jul. 18” double-circle postmark, **C.S.A. postage** paid by 10¢ Blue (11), tied by a portion of the segmented cork cancel, endorsed at bottom left “Care Capt. W.H. Hatch, Asst. Agt. Exchange, War Dept, Richmond, Va.”, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **11,65** Estimate \$500 - 750

A BEAUTIFUL MIXED-FRANKING FLAG-OF-TRUCE COVER TO UNION-CONTROLLED KENTUCKY.

From Pvt. John S. Jackman, 9th Ky. Mounted Inf. to his sister in Nelson County, Kentucky.

Confederate States Postal History

- 4509 ☒ **“For Flag of Truce”, South to North**, manuscript notation at to left of oatmeal cover to Baltimore, Md., franked with United States 3¢ rose (65) tied by large segmented grid and postmarked “Old Point Comfort, Va. Apr 4” (1865) double circle postmark, original enclosure containing mostly family matters including his fiancée’s loyalty to him “But for the present affairs must remain as they are, at least until I can see Azile and hear all the circumstances. I have already committed myself and cannot act dishonorably, but should she prove false, never, never will I trust another”, **F.-V.F.**
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$100 - 150

Cover and letter written by Lewis S. Webb, 1st Battery Md. Arty. to his mother in Baltimore.



- 4510 ☒ **Occupied Territory - North to South**, neat cover originating in occupied Nashville and addressed to Marietta, Ga., franked with Confederate States of America 1861, 10¢ light blue, showing the malformed “N” in “Ten”, four large margins, fresh color, tied by “Decherd, Tenn. Nov. 30, 1862” manuscript postmark with Union manuscript censor “Examined Horace N. Fisher, ADC Etc” endorsement at top left, handstamped “DEC” straight line signifying advertised in the Marietta paper, cover with minor tear at upper left, **Very Fine.**
 Scott No. 2a Estimate \$750 - 1,000

ONLY KNOWN EXAMPLE OF THIS UNUSUAL ROUTE. THIS STAMP ON CROSS BORDER MAIL IS EXTREMELY RARE, PICTURED IN HARRISON’S BOOK, “PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR” ON PAGE 252.

This cover is from Ellen D. Hough occupied Nashville to her daughter in Mariette, Ga. It was exchanged by local Flag of Truce arrangement near Tullahoma. Censored by Horace N. Fisher who was the aide to Union General William Nelson.



- 4511 ☒ **Occupied Territory, North to South, Wilmington, N.C. to Hillsborough, N.C.**, blue cover franked with C.S.A. 10¢ blue (12, large margins) with original letter datelined “Wilmington Febr. 28th, 1865” (six days after Wilmington fell to the Union) to her sister in Confederate Hillsborough, N.C. with manuscript “Flag of Truce”, sent north by ship to Annapolis, Md. where it entered the U.S. mails, adhesive the by Annapolis, Md. Mar. 16 cds with matching “Due 6” in circle rate handstamp at left, routed south through Old Point Comfort, Va. and down the James River to Richmond, Union pencil censor marking “Exd. E.A.S.” (Edward A. Semple) before entering the Confederate mail system and tied by light strike of “Richmond, Va. Mar 27” cds (just six days before Richmond fell), minor flap tear, **Very Fine and rare.**
 Scott No. 12 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

A UNIQUE USAGE WHICH TRAVELED NEARLY 600 MILES TO REACH ITS DESTINATION OF ABOUT 130 MILES.

- 4512 ☒ **“Open Letter Via Flag of Truce”**, manuscript notation across top of folded cover to Norfolk, Va. from New York, letter datelined “New York Dec. 9, 1861”, pencil notated “Due 2” and censor’s “Ex J” (**John Jay at Fort Monroe**) and large “X” by CSA censor, sender detail rules for sending letters by Flag of Truce, Write on only one side of page, leave unsealed and only family matters., vertical file fold and some paper toning at left, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$300 - 400

Previously unlisted “Due 2” drop letter rate from Norfolk and very early use of “Flag of Truce” notation. Pictured in Harrison’s book, “Prisoners Mail From The American Civil War” on page 251.



- 4513 ☒ **South to North Flag of Truce Cover**, vertical manuscript notation at left “Ex & Forwarded W.L.Shuttleworth Col & Prov Marshall” on buff cover postmarked “Pensacola, Fla. Dec. 21, 1864” double circle postmark with “Due” handstamp and manuscript “6” rate, addressed to Boonton, N.J., included is original enclosure datelined “Montgomery, Ala, Confederate States Dec. 10, 1864”, excellent content, “I have cast my lot with the South whatever her fate may be....I am on The Alabama & Florida R.R. running from Montgomery to Mobile, I have been rail roading ever since leaving Memphis, Tenn....I expect to send this to Pensacola by a lady who is going through the lines”, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$300 - 400

Col. Shuttlesworth was a marine and the commander of the Pensacola Naval Yard. This is the only known Flag of Truce usage censored by a U.S. Marine.

- 4514 ☒ **South to North Flag of Truce Cover, turned cover**, first usage with C.S.A. 10¢ blue (12) tied by “Richmond, Va. Jan. 19” cds and addressed to N.C. hospital at Petersburg, Va., cover turned and used to Maryland, franked with USA 1861 3¢ rose (65) tied by large segmented cork with “Old Point Comfort, Va. Feb. 23” double circle postmark, manuscript endorsement “Per Truce Boat” at upper left, vertical cover fold affects CSA adhesive, missing top and side flap, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. 12, USA 65 Estimate \$150 - 200



4515



4516

- 4515 ☒ **South to North Flag of Truce Cover Originating from Texas**, “Examined & Forwarded by Ig. Szymanski, AAG Asst. Agt. of Exchange, C.S.A/” manuscript endorsement on back of cover to Fancy Farm Ky., manuscript “Per Flag of Truce” at upper left, franked with United States 3¢ rose (65), tied by target cancel, additionally tied by “New Orleans, La. Dec. 17, ‘64” double circle postmark, slightly reduced at left & minor damage on reverse, **F.-V.F.**, Only known civilian flag of truce by this Route.
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$400 - 600

This cover is sent by Capt. Vachel Weldon, 25th Texas Cavalry to a family member in Kentucky, Ig. Szymanski was Colonel of the Chalmette Regt. Louisiana Militia.

- 4516 ☒ **South to North Flag of Truce Cover, Missent**, “Prisoner’s Letter, Examined C.S. Johnsons Island” oval handstamp across backflap of cover to Elkton, Md., franked with United States 3¢ rose (65) tied by segmented cork cancel of Old Point Comfort (cds omitted, this grid is seen only in mid-Jan. 1865), manuscript “Exd. M.G.” (Lt. M.H. Gibbs, the C.S.A. censor), letter with original content “You ask how long our separation continue-God only knows-but our destiny is in His hands. Perhaps one of these days the long looked for may come at last-Hope soon-May God protect you”, **Very Fine and unusual**, only known such usage.
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$200 - 300

This cover was sent through Old Point Comfort and due to the high volume of prisoner mail, this was sent in error to Johnson’s Island in error and then forwarded to Elkton, Md., The cover and letter are from Capt. Jno. B. Brown, 3rd Battery Md. Artillery and addressed to his wife.



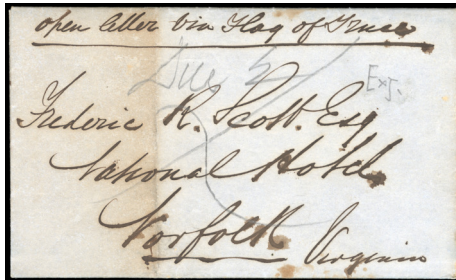
4506



4507



4509



4512



4514



4517 ☒ “Via Flag of Truce”, manuscript endorsement on cover to Liberty Mo., franked with 5¢ **Inland Exchange Revenue**, Perforated (R27c) and tied by “Old Point Comfort Va. Jul. 18” double circle postmark, neat “Due 6” in circle handstamp, stamp with few faults, cover with age spotting, **Fine and rare**. Estimate \$400 - 600

A WONDERFUL ATTEMPTED USE OF U.S. REVENUE STAMP ON FLAG-OF-TRUCE MAIL.

Please see the main catalog for an extensive section of Confederate collection and group lots.

Prisoner of War Covers - Southern Prisons

The following is some of the finest and rarest items from Prisoners of War during the Civil War. It should be noted that many of the small and seldom seen prison items are included in the sale and present a great opportunity to purchase these elusive items. Many of the covers include the original letters, most of which can be viewed on our website at www.rumseyauctions.com

Alabama Prisons

- 4518 ☒ **Castle Morgan, Cahaba Ala. (Earliest Known Use)**, inner envelope to Fall River, Mass. franked with USA 3¢ rose (65) tied by segmented cork cancel with two strike of “Old Point Comfort, Va. Jan. 20” (1864) double circle postmark, manuscript “By Flag of Truce” endorsement at top and backstamped “Fall River, Mass Jan 23, 1864” receiver, extremely attractive manuscript endorsement on reverse “Examined & Approved H.A.M. Henderson, Assistant Commissioner of Exchange”, light vertical cover fold, **Very Fine and attractive**, only 11 known, 4 of the five with covers with stamps are with the stamps upside down, possibly meaning distress.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$500 - 750

Cover written by Henry H. Heald, Captain of merchant vessel “Norman” which was captured off the coast of Florida, addressed to his wife in Fall River.



4519

- 4519 ☒ **Castle Morgan, Cahaba, Ala., two covers, with original letters** from the correspondence of Cpl. Watson Anderson, 102nd Ohio Inf. to wife/family member in Ashland, O., **1st cover** with manuscript “Prisoners Letter” and postmarked “New Orleans, La. Jan. 21” (1865) cds with “3” rate handstamp; **2nd cover** with manuscript “Prisoners Letter” and postmark “Vicksburg, Miss. Feb. 21, 1865” double circle, additional manuscript Censor’s “Approved H.A.M. Henderson, Capt. & Asst. Agent of Exchange CSA” (Cahaba Commander Capt. Howard Andrew Millett Henderson) on backflap, letters datelined “Military Prison, Cahaba, Ala.” and “Federal Prison, Cahaba, Ala.” respectively, full of interesting contents, typical and usual small cover flaws, **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

A WONDERFUL PAIR OF COVERS FROM THIS RARE PRISON WITH ONLY TEN RECORDED BY HARRISON.

Georgia Prisons

- 4520 ☒ **Camp Oglethorpe For Officers, Macon Ga.**, cover addressed to Lt. J.S. Follett, Battery G, 1st Mo. light. Art., St. Louis, Mo. and postmarked “Old Point Comfort, Va. Jul 18” (1864) double circle with matching “Due 6” in circle, manuscript censor’s endorsement “Examined WKT” (**W. Kemp Tabb**), included is **original enclosure** datelined “Military Prison, Macon Ga. May 18th, 1864” (Camp Oglethorpe) from Capt. Henry Hescocock, 1st Mo. Light Artillery stating “you can see by the above that I am in Macon, we started from Richmond on the 7th and arrived here yesterday after a very unpleasant trip, our situation here is much more pleasant than at the Libby”, edge wrinkling, **F.-V.F. and rare**.
Estimate \$400 - 600

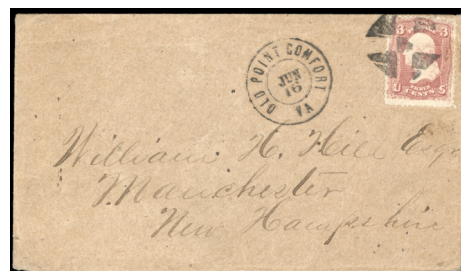
The cover is censored by Capt. W. Kemp Tabb the day he took command of Camp Oglethorpe.



4518



4520

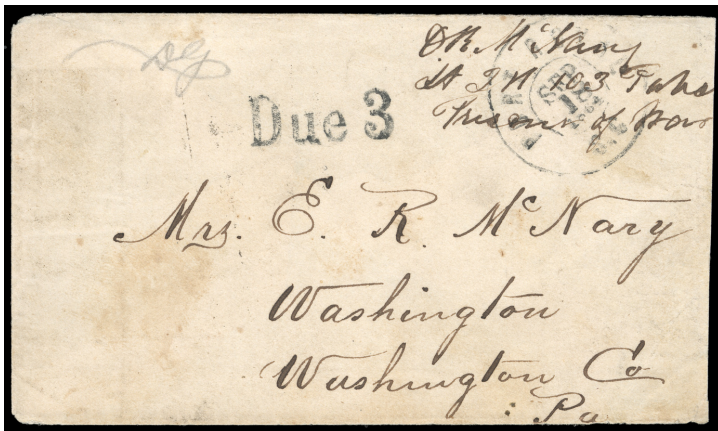


4521

4521 ☒ **Camp Oglethorpe For Officers, Macon Ga.,** inner cover franked with 1861 3¢ Rose (65) tied by fancy segmented cork cancel and postmarked “Old Point Comfort, Va. Jun. 16” (1864) double circle no censor markings, included is **original enclosure** datelined “Military Prison, Macon Ga. Oct. 26th, 1864” (Camp Oglethorpe) from Capt. Varnum Hill to his father in Manchester N.H., stating “please see the Hon. David Clark and he will use his influence in getting a special exchange for me...so far as my health continues good...to be sent to Columbia S.C. this P.M.”, **Very Fine.**
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$300 - 400

This is the latest known usage from this prison. The “JUN 16” in the Old Point Comfort postmark appears deliberate. The “JUN” for “JAN” was used Jan. 16-19, 1865.

South Carolina Prisons



1st South Carolina Hospital
 Near Charleston Sept 15th 1864
 My Dear Mother
 I am yet in Hospital one of my
 Carbnucleis is almost well and
 the other is improving otherwise
 I am comfortable & in good spirits
 Hoping soon to be exchanged
 Lt. Hammond's hand is improving
 I hope you are all well & comfortable
 I have written you often & advised
 you to draw part of my pay I have
 pay due since the 30th of November
 1863 - Give my kind regards to all
 our friends & especially to Mother if
 you please - May God bless & protect
 you all until we meet again
 Your affectionate son
 Oliver R. McNary
 Lt. 103rd Pa. Vols.
 Prisoner of War

4522 ☒ **1st South Carolina Hospital, Rickersville, S.C. (Near Charleston),** manuscript endorsement at top right “O.R. McNary, Lt. 2nd, 103rd Pa. Vols., Prisoner of War” and pencil initials “DG” of Confederate Censor on small cover to Washington, D.C., postmarked “Port Royal, S.C. Sep. 18, 1864” double circle and “Due 3” handstamp, endorsed “Soldier’s Letter, Stewart L. Woodford, Lt. Col. 127th NYV, Agent for Exchange” on backflap, with **original letter** datelined “1st South Carolina Hospital Near Charleston, Sept. 15th 1864” stating “Hoping soon to be exchanged...Lt. Hammond’s hand is improving”, **Very Fine and rare.**
 Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

ONLY FOUR KNOWN FOR THIS LOCATION, PICTURED IN HARRISON’S BOOK, “PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR” ON PAGE 61.

The only correspondence from here is from Lt. Oliver R. McNary, Quartermaster of the 103rd Pennsylvania Infantry, a prisoner being treated here. McNary had fallen through a railroad bridge and injured his leg after escape from Macon, Ga. He was on the run for 19 days before he was recaptured.



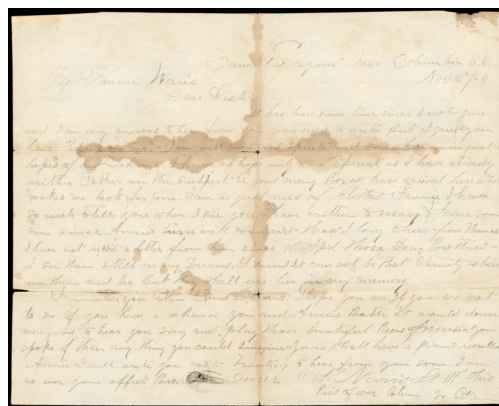
- 4523 ☒ **Camp Asylum, Columbia S.C.**, cover addressed to “**Lt. Benj. F. Whitten, Prisoner of War, Columbia, S.C. (by Flag of Truce)**”, manuscript notation “From William Whitten, Topsham, Maine” across top, franked with **CSA 10¢ Blue** (12) tied by Richmond, Va. Feb. (1865) cds, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **12** Estimate \$400 - 600

*Camp Asylum was located on the grounds of the former state lunatic asylum near the Charlotte Railroad depot. A high brick wall, surrounded the pen, making it far more secure than Camp Sorghum. Camp Asylum was closed on February 14, 1865. Harrison records **eight covers known**, most of which are addressed to the prison.*



- 4524 ☒ **Camp Sorghum, Columbia, S.C.**, cover from prisoner-of-war to Philadelphia, Pa., manuscript censor mark by Camp Commandant “**Exd. J.C. Martin Capt Comdg**”, mixed franking with C.S.A. postage to Richmond paid by **pair of 5¢ Blue**, London print, tied by “**Old Point Comfort Va. Dec. 16**” (1864) double circle postmark in combination with United States **1861 3¢ Rose** tied by cork cancel, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **6, 65**. Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

A BEAUTIFUL MIXED FRANKING PRISONER-OF-WAR COVER FROM CAMP SORGHUM, SENT VIA THE RICHMOND AND OLD POINT COMFORT FLAG-OF-TRUCE ROUTE AND CENSORED BY THE CAMP COMMANDANT.



- 4525 ☒ **Camp Sorghum, Columbia, S.C.**, original enclosure datelined “**Camp Sorghum, near Columbia, S.C. Nov. 16th/64**” to sister of Lt. Omar P. Norris, 111 Ohio Inf., cover with manuscript endorsements “**Lt. O.P. Norris, Pris. of War, Columbia, S.C.**”, “**Via Flag Truce**” and “**Exd. J.C. Martin**” (CSA censor), franked with **C.S.A. 10¢ blue** (12) with manuscript cancel, postmarked “**Old Point Comfort, Va. Dec. 18**” (1864) double circle and “**Due 6**” in circle, letter “*I am in good spirits and some here are in great hopes of an exchange, I have no hope...I am in great need of clothes*”, cover & letter with water staining, **Fine and rare**, great letter with much despair.
 Scott No. **12** Estimate \$500 - 750



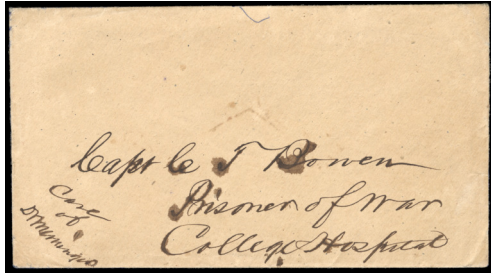
4527



4528



4533



College Hospital
Columbus, Ga.
Nov 25/64

Capt. J. Bowen
Comdy. Genl. Dear Sir

We the undersigned
most respectfully request that
you will approve of sending this
letter to the Prisoner of War
Hospital at Columbus, Ga. for
delivery to the undersigned
prisoner of war. We have
been inmates of this Hospital
the last month & the perfect
order of no one to fill for
any one in our class to
write a letter. We are
very glad to hear from
you and hope you will
write to us soon. We are
all well. We are
very much obliged to you
for your kind attention.

College Hospital
Columbus, Ga.
Nov 25/64

Capt. J. Bowen
Comdy. Genl. Dear Sir

I have the
honor to acknowledge the
receipt of your letter of
the 20th inst. and in reply
to inform you that a copy
of the same has been
sent to the Prisoner of War
Hospital at Columbus, Ga.
for delivery to you. We
are all well and hope
you will write to us
soon. We are very much
obliged to you for your
kind attention.

College Hospital
Columbus, Ga.
Nov 25/64

Capt. J. Bowen
Comdy. Genl. Dear Sir

I have the
honor to acknowledge the
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obliged to you for your
kind attention.

4364



4536

College Hospital
Columbus, Ga.
Nov 25/64

Capt. J. Bowen
Comdy. Genl. Dear Sir

I have the
honor to acknowledge the
receipt of your letter of
the 20th inst. and in reply
to inform you that a copy
of the same has been
sent to the Prisoner of War
Hospital at Columbus, Ga.
for delivery to you. We
are all well and hope
you will write to us
soon. We are very much
obliged to you for your
kind attention.



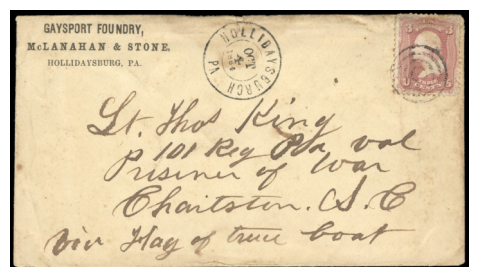
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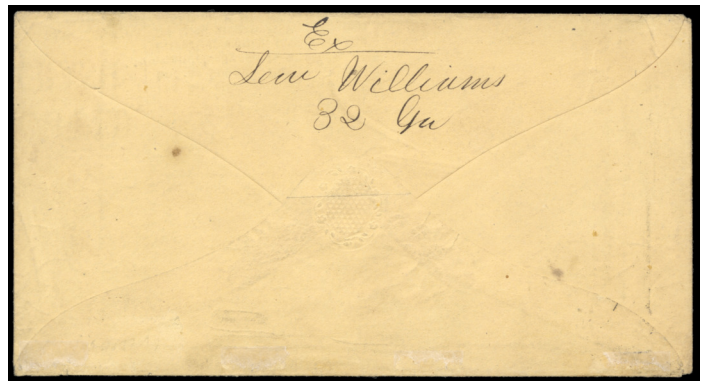
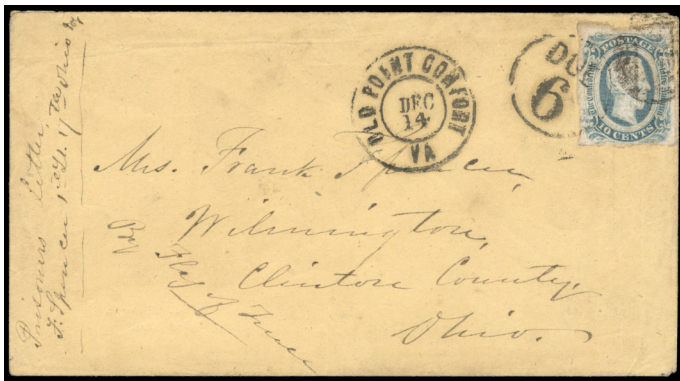
4538



4542



4543



- 4526 ☒ **Camp Sorghum, Columbia, S.C.**, manuscript "Prisoner Letter, Lt. Franklin Spencer, Co. G 17th Ohio" endorsement at left with additional "By Flag of Truce" on cover to his wife in Clinton, Ohio, franked with **Confederate States of America 10¢ blue** (12) tied by cork cancel, additionally tied by "Due 6" handstamp with "Old Point Comfort, Va., Dec. 14 (1864)" alongside, manuscript **Censor's marking "Ex Leiu Williams 32 Ga."** on backflap, **Very Fine and attractive**, only 28 known, *Pictured in Harrison's book, "Prisoners Mail From The American Civil War" on page 54.*
 Estimate \$500 - 750

- 4527 ☒ **Camp Sorghum, Columbia, S.C.**, buff cover to Ottawa, Ill. postmarked "Old Point Comfort, Va. Dec. 14" (1864) double circle postmark and "Due 6" in circle handstamp, sent by Lt. George R. Lodge, 53rd Ill Inf., a prisoner of war at Camp Sorghum from Oct. through Dec. 12/64, light pencil **censor's "Ex"**, additional manuscript censor on backflap "2 Lt E.S. Williams, 32 Ga.", light staining, typical for these covers, **Very Fine.**
 Estimate \$300 - 400

- 4528 ☒ **Camp Sorghum, Columbia, S.C.**, manuscript "Prisoner's Letter" and "Via Flag of Truce, Charleston, S.C." on **adversity cover (made from printed shipping invoice)** from Lt. John Austin, Co. K, 5th Iowa Inf. addressed to Clarksville, Ohio, additional manuscript "**Ex**" (**Confederate censor**) mark, postmarked "Old Point Comfort, Va. Jan. 18" (1865) double circle with matching "Due 6" in circle handstamp, **Very Fine and unusual adversity usage.**
 Estimate \$300 - 400

Lt. John W. Austin, Co. K 5th Iowa Inf. was in Camp Sorghum until 12/12/64 and moved to Camp Asylum, timeline suggests he was there when this was mailed.



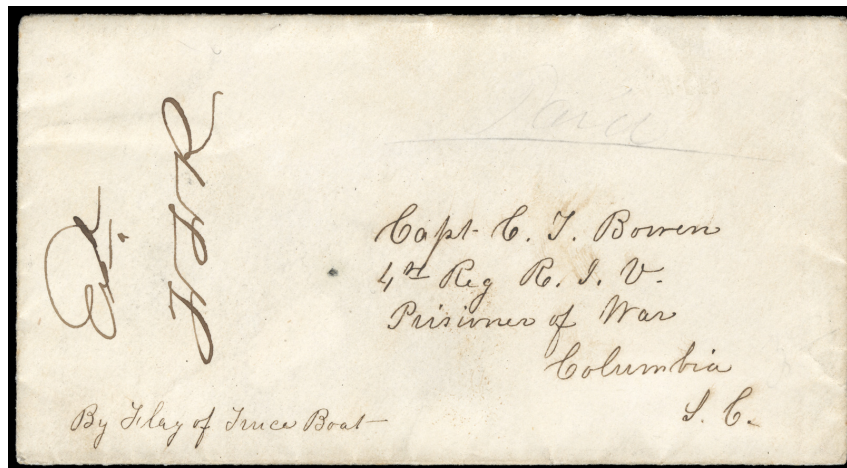
- 4529 ☒ **City Jail, Charleston, S.C.**, "Prisoner of War Letter, Charleston, S.C. for Flag of Truce" manuscript endorsement at upper right on cover to Washington, D.C., postmarked "Port Royal Sep. 27, 1864" double circle with "Due 3" handstamp, additional manuscript notation "**Ex**" (**CSA Censor**) with "**DG**" initials and "Soldier's Letter Stewart L. Woodford, Lt. Col., 127th NYV, Agt for Exchange" vertically at left, included is original enclosure datelined "Charleston, South Carolina Sept. 15, 1864" stating "After a year of confinement as Prisoner of War, in the South I am placed in a military prison in this place. At the time of my arrival I was ragged and without money, as I had not heard from home in five months...I expect to be released this fall. We have a fine hospital and medical attendance." etc., **Very Fine and rare**, an outstanding Civil War Prisoner cover with **only 8 covers recorded.**
 Estimate \$500 - 750

From Lt. Charles H. Morgan, 21st Wisc. Inf., one of 500 POW's who were transferred from Macon to Savannah and onward to City Jail at Charleston.



- 4530 ☒ **City Jail, Charleston, S.C.**, cover to New York City manuscript “Prisoners Letter” endorsement at upper left, franked with **United States 1861 3¢ Rose** (65) tied by target and “Port Royal, S.C. Sep. 12, ‘64” double circle postmark, partial backflap, **Very Fine and rare**, only 8 covers are recorded. Scott No. **65** Estimate \$400 - 600

Included is original letter datelined “C.S. Military Prison Charleston, S.C., July 31/64”, from Major Charles K. Fleming to his future wife stating “we have been moved from Macon to this place...I hope you heard from me while I was at Libby...have been not unwell a day since I was taken”.



- 4531 ☒ **College Hospital, Columbia, S.C.**, cover to Capt. Caleb T. Bowen, 4th Reg. R.I. Inf, a POW at College Hospital, Columbia, S.C., endorsed at bottom left “By Flag of Truce Boat” and Confederate manuscript “Ex H.H.R.” censor marking vertically at left, manuscript notation on pencil manuscript “Paid” (partially erased), included is letter from wife datelined “Wickford, R.I. Oct-10/64”, “*The last I hear of you is that you were sick....hope this will reach you and find you recovered*”, **Very Fine and rare**. Estimate \$750 - 1,000

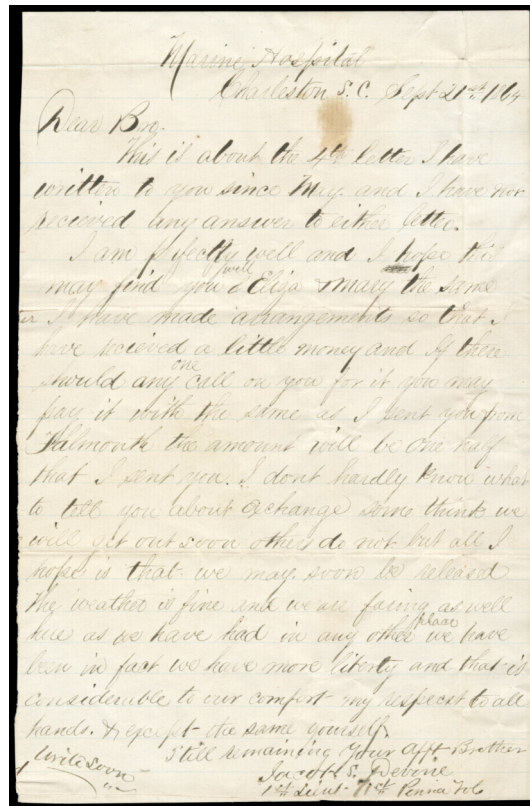
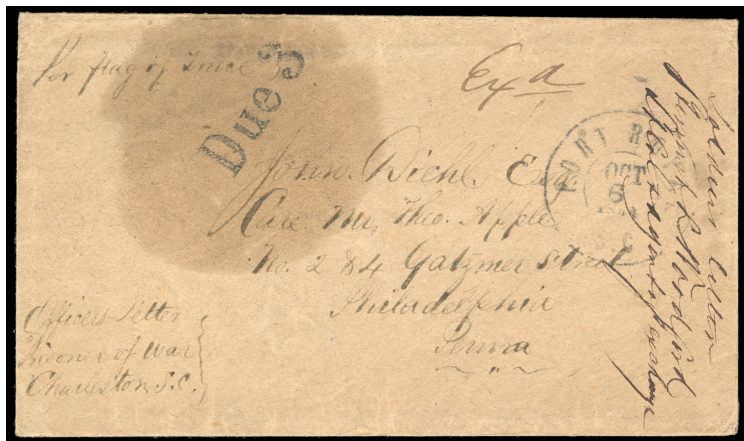
ONE OF ONLY TWO KNOWN EXAMPLES, CENSORED BY LT. HUGH HAMILTON ROGERS AT THE PROVOST MARSHAL’S OFFICE IN CHARLESTON.

- 4532 ☒ **College Hospital, Columbia, S.C.**, cover addressed to Capt. C.T. Bowen with his written request to Capt. R.D. Senn, Prison Commander for exchange due to poor health, returned to him with written notation to put in it the form of a request for transfer which he would approve, with original letter rewritten on Nov. 8, 1864 as per instructions of Prison Commander, plus a third letter datelined “**College Gen. Hospital Nov. 28th 1864**”, to Capt. R.D. Senn, Prison Commander written by Capt. Bowen, requesting a transfer for two fellow prisoners, one recovering from yellow fever and other from typhoid, **Very Fine**, great letters showing the many hardships, quite unusual, *Pictured in Harrison’s book, “Prisoners Mail From The American Civil War” on page 56.* Estimate \$400 - 600

- 4533 ☒ **Florence Stockade, Florence, S.C.**, photocopy of original letter datelined “Camp Florence Military Prison, S.C. Oct. 20, 1864” with original cover addressed to Urbana, Ohio, endorsed with two different manuscript “Examined” (Confederate & Union Censors) markings, postmarked by two strikes on “Old Point Comfort, Va. Dec. 14” (1864) double circle with matching “Due 6” in circle, also includes an earlier patriotic cover “The Girl I Left Behind” (W837, Mumford imprint), used prior to capture, franked with USA 3¢ (65), tied by pen strokes (which may not belong), lot includes many photocopies of letters and official documents relating to Pvt. Joseph Diltz, **Very Fine and rare**. Scott No. **65** Estimate \$500 - 750

A RARE PRISONER OF WAR COVER OF WHICH ONLY 8 ARE RECORDED, *PRISONER COVER PICTURED IN HARRISON’S BOOK, “PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR” ON PAGE 60.*

Written by Pvt. Joseph Diltz who was sent to Andersonville, survived and was discharged, later making claims for war injuries (see documented photocopies).



- 4534 ☒ **Marine Hospital, Charleston, S.C.**, buff cover to Philadelphia with manuscript endorsement at bottom left “Officer’s Letter, Prisoner of War, Charleston, S.C.” with additional manuscript “Per Flag of Truce” across top and vertical endorsement at right “Soldier’s Letter, Stewart L. Woodward, Agent for Exchange”, **CSA manuscript “Exd” censor** at top, postmarked “Port Royal, S.C. Oct. 6, 1864” double circle and “Due 3” straight line handstamp, included is original enclosure datelined “Marine Hospital, Charleston S.C., Sept 21st 1864” stating “I don’t know hardly what to tell you about exchange some think we will be out soon, others do not but all I hope is that we may soon be released”, cover light circular stain, typical for these abused covers, **Very Fine**; signed Brian Green.
 Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

ONE OF THE PRISONER OF WAR RARITIES WITH ONLY THREE KNOWN, PICTURED IN HARRISON’S BOOK, “PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR” ON PAGE 47.



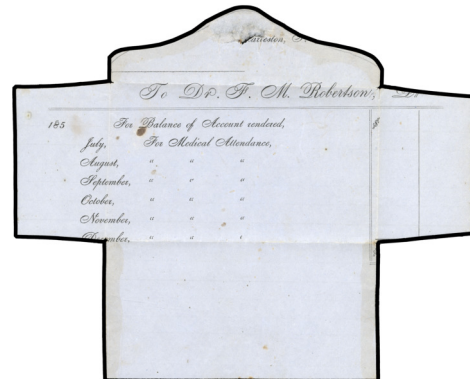
- 4535 ☒ **Marine Hospital, Charleston, S.C.**, buff cover to Newport, R.I. from “Wm. McDuffee, Lt., Co. A, 5th R.I. Art., Prisoner of War, Charleston, R.I.” at upper left, entered U.S. mails with “Port Royal, S.C. Oct. 6, 1864” double circle postmark and “Due 3” handstamp, manuscript endorsement “Stewart L. Woodward, Lt. Col. & Agent for Exchange” at left with manuscript **censor “Exd” (by Hugh Hamilton Rogers)** and additional light pencil notation “Ex” at right, receiving “Newport, R.I. Oct. 17, ‘64” double circle postmark, slightly reduced at right, **Very Fine and rare, ex-Walske**.
 Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

AN OUTSTANDING PRISON OF WAR COVER FROM THIS SMALL HOSPITAL USED BRIEFLY TO HOUSE FEDERAL OFFICERS. ONE OF ONLY THREE COVERS RECORDED BY HARRISON.

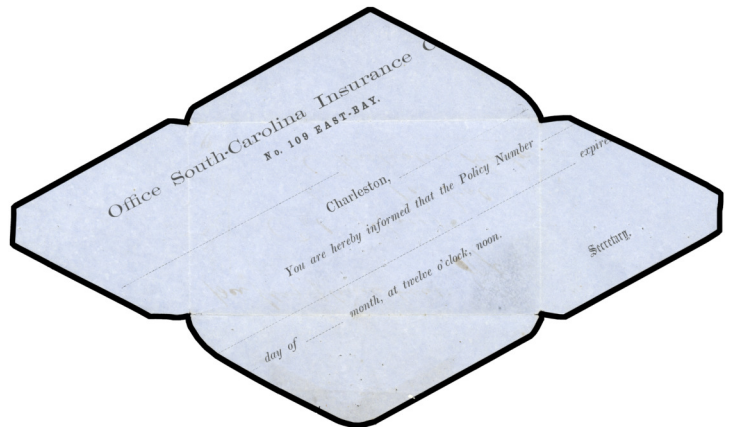
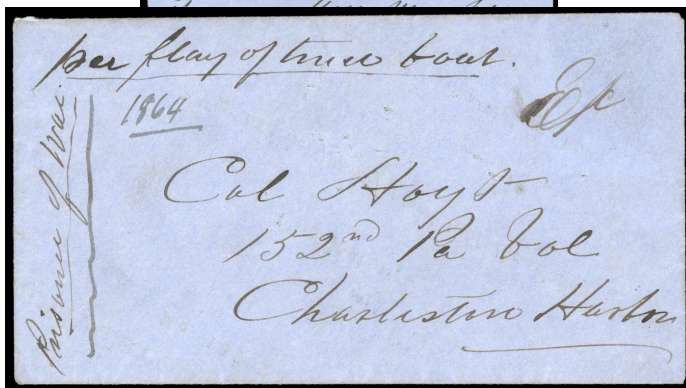
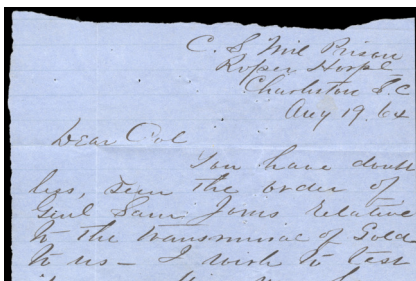
Many of Union officers held here, made up in part the famous “Charleston 600” held under fire of their own guns on Morris Island.

Confederate States Postal History

- 4536 ☒ **Richland Jail, Columbia, S.C.**, 1863 cover sent by Ensign Myron W. Tilson, U.S. Navy, a POW at Richland Jail to Pembroke, Mass, postmarked Old Point Comfort, Va. Dec. 10 (1863) double circle postmark with manuscript endorsement "Prisoners of War Letter per Flag of Truce, via Richmond, Va.", Confederate censor manuscript on backflap "Approved R.N. Richborough, Lt. Comdg Post Guard, Columbia", some toning, mostly along fold, **F.-V.F.**
Estimate \$300 - 400
- 4537 ☒ **Richland Jail, Columbia, S.C.**, buff cover to Washington, D.C. with manuscript endorsement "From Capt R.G. Richards Prisoner of War" with **Censor's endorsement "exd George C. Gill, Lt. Post Guard"**, postmarked "Old Point Comfort, Va. June 17" double circle (error in date, should be 1/17), endorsed a bottom left "In care of Comm. of Ex'ge Savannah, Geo.", included is lengthy original enclosure **datelined "Richland Jail, Columbia, S.C., Nov. 15th/64"** to Lt. Saml. Haynes, Co. G. 45th Regt, P.V.V., 9th Army Corp stating, "it is very difficult to find writing material, we have in having kindly guards and good shelter...I am about to ask a favor...I am quite destitute of clothing", cover a bit reduced at top, **Very Fine.**
Estimate \$400 - 600
- 4538 ☒ **Richland Jail, Columbia, S.C.**, inner cover addressed to William Hill in Manchester, N.H., postmarked "Old Point Comfort, Va. Jan 17" (1865) cds with matching "Due 6" in circle handstamp, endorsed manuscript **censor "Exd"** (by Lt. Geo. C. Hill, Post Guard), cover sent by Capt. Varnum Hill to his father, **Very Fine and choice.**
Estimate \$300 - 400

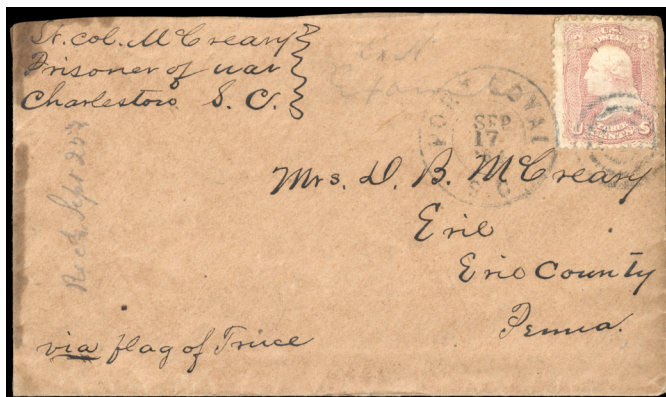


- 4539 ☒ **Roper Hospital, Charleston, S.C.**, Adversity prisoner of war cover, made from a **printed doctor's bill**, postmarked "Port Royal, S.C. Sep 5, 1864" double circle and "Due 3" straightline, manuscript "Via Flag of Truce" and "Exd. H.H.R." (Confederate censor Lt. Hugh H. Rogers), Written by John W. Austin, 5th Iowa Inf., a POW at Roper Hospital, only 28 known, *Pictured in Harrison's book, "Prisoners Mail From The American Civil War" on page 49.*
Estimate \$750 - 1,000



- 4540 ☒ **Roper Hospital, Charleston, S.C.**, Adversity prisoner of war cover made from an **insurance form**, addressed to Col. Hoyt, 152nd Pa Vol, Charleston Harbor, vertical manuscript endorsement at left "Prisoner of War" and additional "Per Flag of Truce Boat" and "Ex" (Confederate Censor marking), included is short original enclosure datelined "**C.S. Mil. Prison, Roper Hosp. Charleston, S.C. Aug. 19, 64**", letter asking "per first opportunity ten (10) dollars in gold!", **Very Fine**, extremely attractive and quite unusual.
Estimate \$500 - 750

By Flag of Truce across the bay to Morris Island. No postage necessary as never entered U.S. mail.



- 4541 ☒ **Roper Hospital, Charleston S.C.**, cover to addressed to Erie, Pa. franked with **3¢ Rose** (65) tied by “Port Royal, S.C. Sep 17, ‘64” double circle postmark and target, endorsed at top left “Lt. Col. McCreary, Prisoner of War, Charleston, S.C.” and manuscript “Via Flag of Truce” at lower left, pencil notation “Exam” (CSA censor) and “Ex H.” (Col. E.N. Howell, U.S. censor), cover with staining along left edge.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$400 - 600

Excellent Flag-of-Truce cover exchanged via C.S.A.-controlled Pocotaligo and U.S.-controlled Port Royal, much rarer than mail exchanged in Virginia.

- 4542 ☒ **Roper Hospital, Charleston S.C.**, cover to New York, N.Y. from Maj. John K Fleming with manuscript “Prisoner of War” endorsement at top left, franked with **United States 1861 3¢ Rose** (65) and tied by “**U.S. Ship**” straight line with “Philadelphia, Pa. Aug. 26, 1864” cds at left, cover repair at top, **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$300 - 400

RARE SHIP MARKING ON PRISONER OF WAR COVER AND ROUTING. PICTURED IN HARRISON’S BOOK, “PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR” ON PAGE 48.

Included is original enclosure datelined “C.S. Military Prison, Charleston, S.C. Aug. 14th, 1864”. Exchanged locally and carried aboard “U.S.S. Massachusetts”.

- 4543 ☒ **Roper Hospital, Charleston, S.C.**, cover addressed to “Lt. Thos. King, 101 Reg Pa. Vol., Prisoner of War, Charleston, S.C. via Flag of Truce Boat”, franked with 1861 **3¢ Rose** (65) tied by target with matching “Hollidaysburgh, Pa. Oct. 4, 1864” double circle postmark alongside, printed corner card for Gaysport Foundry, included is interesting four page letter mentions King’s cousin, “Calvin McLanahan is the 3rd Engineer **on board the U.S. Steamship Lehigh off Charleston, S.C.**”, missing backflap., **F.-V.F.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200

- 4544 ☒ **Workhouse Prison, Charleston, S.C.**, adversity cover made from Bank Check sheet and addressed to South Troupsburg, Ohio, manuscript “Prisoner Letter” at top right, postmarked “Port Royal, S.C. Sep. 1, 1864” double circle with straight line “Due 3” rate handstamp, cover mis-sent and forwarded from Newark Ohio by straightline “Missent” handstamp and “Newark, Ohio Sep. 7” (1864) double circle postmark, small cover mend at bottom, **Very Fine and attractive.**
Estimate \$200 - 300

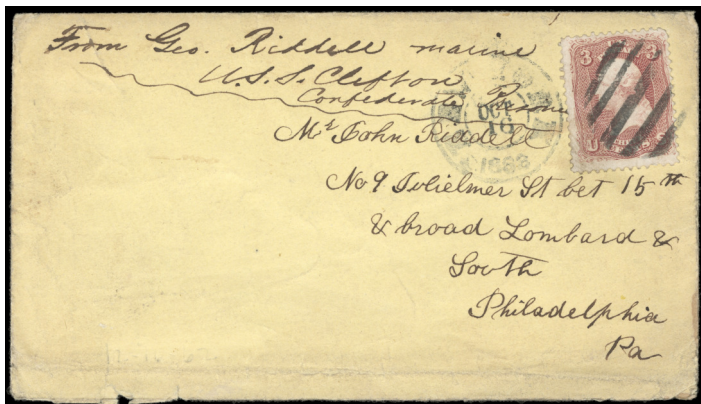
According to Harrison, this cover was sent by Lt. Horace B. Seely, 86th N.Y. Inf., a POW at Workhouse Prison in Charleston to his brother in law in South Troupsburg, N.Y.

Texas Prisons



- 4545 ☒ **Camp Ford, Tyler Texas**, two covers, both addressed to “Young Whitlock, Prisoner of War, Camp Ford, Tyler Texas”, **1st cover**: franked with 1861 **3¢ Rose** (65) barely tied by target (no cds), manuscript “**Examined & Approved**” by **Confederate censor**, **2nd cover**: franked with 1861 **3¢ Rose** (65) cancelled by fancy segmented cork cancel (not tied and hinged in place for appearance, appears to be original), postmark “Marshall, Ill. Nov. 8” (1864) cds, manuscript endorsement “Care of Col. C.C. Dwight, Commissioner of Exchange, New Orleans, La.” at bottom left, **F.-V.F.**, **only three covers known to a Texas prison.**
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$750 - 1,000

The Only Known Prisoner of War Cover from a United States Marine.



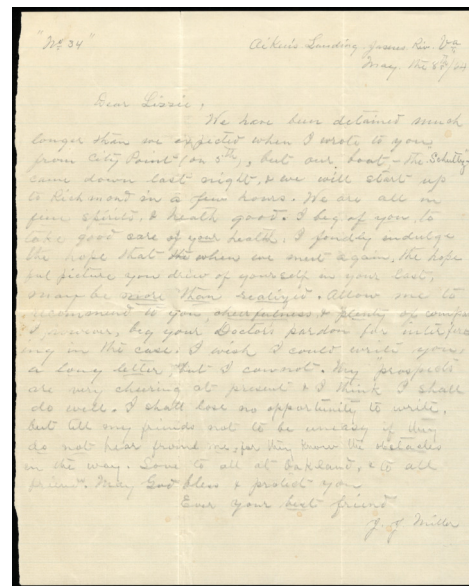
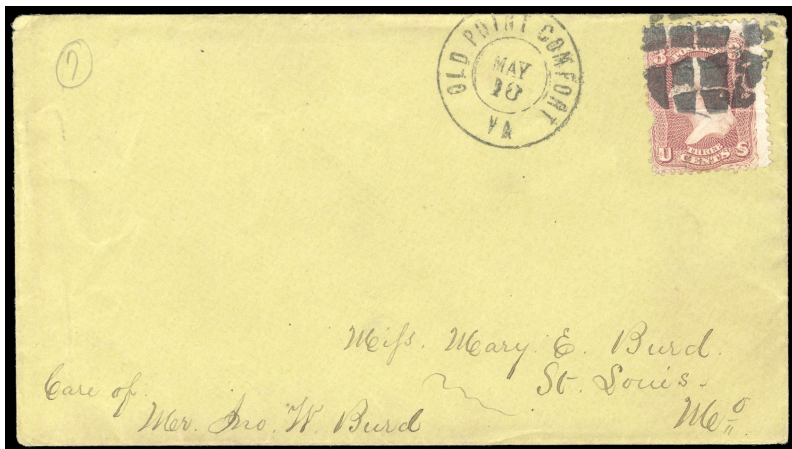
4546 ☒ **Court House Prison, Houston, Tex.**, manuscript endorsement “From Geo. Riddell Marine, U.S.S. Clifton, Confederate Prison” across top of yellow cover to Philadelphia, Pa., franked with **United States 1861 3¢ Rose** (65) tied by large 5 bar grid with “New York, Oct. 16, 1863” double circle postmark alongside manuscript Censor’s “Examined W. Hyllested, Major & P.M. General of Texas etc.” on backflap, usual small edge flaws, **Very Fine**. Scott No. **65** Estimate \$3,000 - 4,000

AN OUTSTANDING USAGE FROM A U.S. MARINE POW IMPRISONED IN TEXAS, PICTURED IN HARRISON’S BOOK, “PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR” ON PAGE 65.

Pvt. George Riddell was captured Sept. 8, 1863 at the Battle of Sabine Pass aboard the U.S.S. Clifton. He was confined in the Old Court House at Houston, Tex.

His letter dated Sept. 11, 1863 was delivered by Flag of Truce to the U.S.S. Cayuga, Included is a photocopy of this letter from Riddell, that was submitted as part of his claim for a disability pension which was filed following the war.

Virginia Prisons



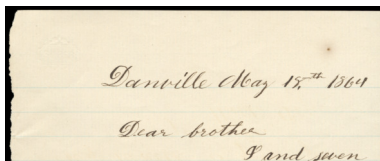
4547 ☒ **Aiken’s Landing, Va., Aboard the CSS Schultz**, pencil written letter datelined “Aiken’s Landing, James River, Va. May the 8th, 1864” stating “We have been detained much longer than we expected when I wrote to You from City Point, but our boat-the Schultz- came down last night and we will start up to Richmond in a few hours”, with cover addressed to St. Louis, Mo. and franked with **1861 3¢ Rose** (65, nick at left), tied by large segmented cork with matching “Old Point Comfort, Va. May 18” (1864) double circle postmark, **Very Fine and rare**. Scott No. **65** Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

ACCORDING TO HARRISON THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN EXAMPLE FROM THIS UNUSUAL DETENTION CENTER, WRITTEN ABOARD A CSA SHIP AND DISCUSSED IN HARRISON’S BOOK, “PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR” ON PAGE 69.

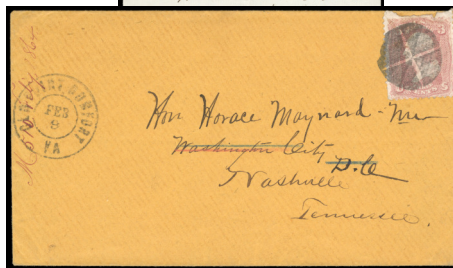
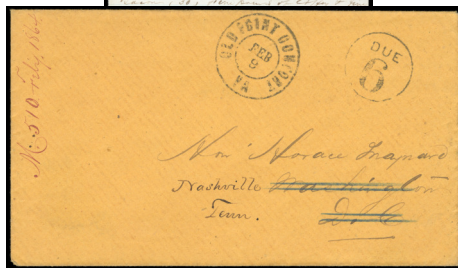
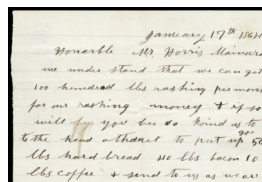
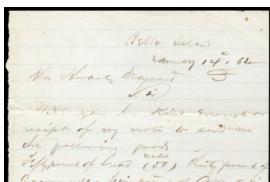
Capt. John J. Miller, 12th Regt. Mo. Guard (Confederate Cavalry) was recently paroled and aboard the C.S.S. Schultz was being returned to Richmond.



4544



4551



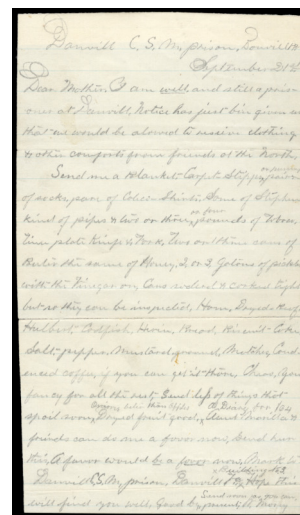
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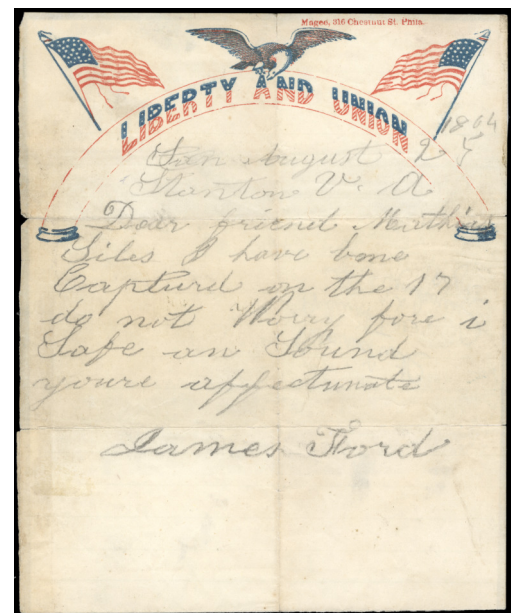
- 4548 ☒ **Belle Isle Prison Camp, Richmond, Va., two covers from Prisoners in Belle Island to their Congressman**, each dated early 1864 with enclosures and addressed to "Hon. Horace Maynard, Washington D.C.", both covers forwarded to Nashville, Tenn. as Maynard not in Washington at the time, the **first letter** datelined "**Belle Island Jan. 14, '64**", requesting food supplies in monthly quantities, **second letter** datelined "**Belle Island Jan. 17, 1864**" written on behalf of five different privates in Co. G of the 2nd Tenn. Mounted Inf. requesting "we understand we can get 100 hundred lbs rashing per month", first cover franked with faulty United States 3¢ rose (65) and tied by segmented cork second cover with Due 6 handstamp, both postmarked Old Point Comfort, Va. Feb. 8 (1864), **Extremely Fine**, rare, only about 8-10 covers known, a premium pair, one showing attractive "Due" usage.
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500



- 4549 ☒ **Castle Thunder Hospital (General Hospital #13), Richmond, Va., cover from Pvt. Richard West at Castle Thunder Hospital to most probably his brother at Knoxville, Ill., vertical manuscript endorsement "Prisoners Letter" at left, franked with C.S.A. 10¢ Blue (12, defective) tied by Richmond, Va. cds and "Due 6" in circle, postmarked "Old Point Comfort, Va. Jun 4" (1864) cds, Very Fine and a unique rarity.**
 Scott No. **12** Estimate \$750 - 1,000

THIS IS THE ONLY KNOWN COVER FROM CASTLE THUNDER HOSPITAL PICTURED IN HARRISON'S BOOK, "PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR" ON PAGE 87.

Included is a photocopy for printed CSA Treasury receipt for \$1,396 "as the effects of Richard West, a yankee deserter, who died in the prison Hospital".



- 4550 ☒ **City Jail, Staunton, Va., cover to New Jersey franked with C.S.A. 10¢ blue (11, corner replaced) tied by partial Staunton, Va. cds in combination with USA 1861 3¢ rose (65) tied by "Old Point Comfort, Va. Sep. 14" (1864) double circle postmark, included is original multicolor Union Patriotic lettersheet datelined Staunton, Va. Aug. 25, 1864 from Pvt. James Ford, "I have been captured on the 17th, do not worry fore I safe and sound", cover with flap missing & light tape stain at top, lovely Very Fine appearance; signed MacBride.**
 Scott No. **11, 65** Estimate \$750 - 1,000

A RARE PRISONER OF WAR COVER, ONLY THREE KNOWN, PICTURED IN HARRISON'S BOOK, "PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR" ON PAGE 103.

- 4551 ☒ **Danville Prison (Building Unknown), Danville, Va.,** cover to Keene, N.H. franked with **1861 3¢ Rose** (65, defective), tied by segmented cork and postmarked “Old Point Comfort, Va. Jul 24 (64)” double circle, manuscript “Prisoner’s Letter by Flag of Truce” and additional pencil censor “Ex MM” (Mason Morfit, Commander at Danville), included is original enclosure datelined “Danville, May 18th 1864” stating “I and seven others of the regiment were taken prisoner on the 6th inst. My health is good yet”.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$300 - 400

Written by Pvt. Waldo Dwinnell, Co. G, 21st Mass. Inf. who died at Andersonville on Sept. 9, 1864.

- 4552 ☒ **Danville Prison (Building Unknown), Danville, Va.,** “Examined” light manuscript pencil endorsement of Confederate censor on cover to Zanesfield, Ohio, franked with **1861 3¢ Rose** (65) tied by two strikes of “Old Point Comfort, Va. May 10” (1864) double circle postmark, **Very Fine**.
Estimate \$200 - 300

Cover sent from Cpl. William H. Harriman, Co. A, 15th U.S. Inf., to his father, captured at Chicamaunga on Sept. 19, 1863 and confined to Danville Prison, later transferred to Andersonville, where he died on March 10, 1865.



- 4553 ☒ **Danville Prison, Building #3, Danville, Va.,** oatmeal prisoner-of-war cover addressed to Marietta Pa., franked with uncanceled **10¢ Blue**, Die A (11) with “Old Point Comfort Va. Jan 18” double circle postmark with matching “Due 6” in circle, prisoner endorsement at top and manuscript “Exd A.M.B” (A.M. Braxton) censor marking, directed to the **care of Col. Ould, Commissioner of Exchange**, slightly reduced at left, **Very Fine**, choice and scarce cover.
Scott No. **11** Estimate \$500 - 750

The Confederate prison at Danville, Va., was not one prison camp but six tobacco warehouses in which captured Union soldiers were confined during 1863-1865. This is send from Lieut. John M. Kline, 45th Penn. Inf., most likely confined in Building #3.



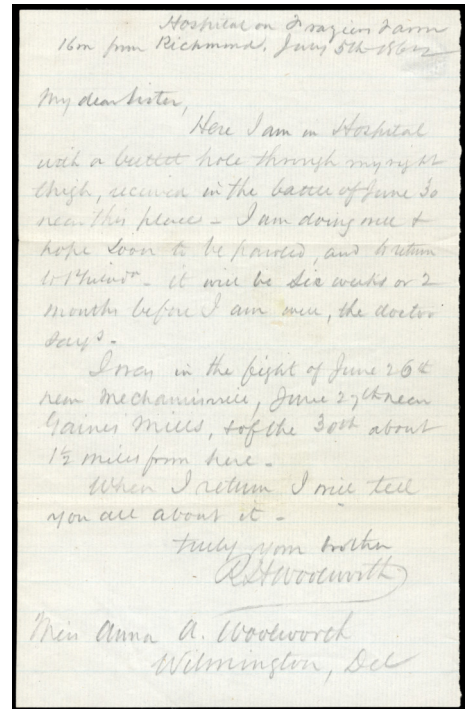
- 4554 ☒ **Danville Prison, Building #3, Danville, Va.,** “William H. Harrison, 1st Lieut. 2nd U.S. Cavalry, Prisoner of War, Danville, Va.” manuscript notation on cover to Philadelphia, Pa., postmarked “Old Point Comfort, Va. Jan. 18” double circle postmark with matching “Due 6” in circle, manuscript “Examined R.C. Smith, Lt. Col. Commanding” on backflap, **Very Fine and rare**, extremely attractive.
Estimate \$500 - 750

Included is original letter datelined “Military Prison, Danville, Va., October 23, 1864” mentioning movements from camp to camp while prisoner, “On the 2nd October I was transferred in company with all the Libby Prisoners to Salisbury, N.C. and remained there until the 19th inst. when we were transferred to Danville, Va....., how long we shall remain here is an uncertainty”.

- 4555 ☒ **Danville Prison, Building #3, Danville, Va.,** cover to Binghampton, N.Y. franked with United States 3¢ rose (65), tied by cork cancel with “Old Point Comfort, Va. Jan. 16” (1865) double circle postmark alongside, “Ex MM” (Major Mason Morfit, Prison Commander) manuscript censor endorsement in top left, included is original enclosure datelined “**Danville C.S.M. Prison**” requesting goods from home, cover with minor water staining.
Scott No. **65** Estimate \$300 - 400

Sent by Private Warren Morey, Co. D, 109th N.Y. Inf., who was confined in Building #3. Morey died in prison on Jan 5, 1865 from chronic diarrhea before his letter reached home.

- 4556 ☒ **Danville Prison, Building #3, Danville, Va.**, cover to Short Creek, Ohio franked with CSA 10¢ Blue (11), defective, tied by “Old Point Comfort Jan 18, 1865” double circle postmark with bold “Due 6” in circle at left, manuscript endorsement “Per Flag of Truce, Prisoner of War Letter” at left, additional but indistinct vertical pencil endorsement “Examined R.S. Smith, light. Col. Comdg”, cover with typical flaws and light soiling, **Fine**, quite scarce.
 Scott No. 11 Estimate \$200 - 300



- 4557 ☒ **(Frazier’s Farm, Va.) “Hospital on Frazier’s Farm, 16m From Richmond, July 5th, 1862”**, pencil dateline on original enclosure with excellent content “Here I am in hospital with a bullet hole through my right thigh received in the battle of June 30th near this place...it will be six weeks or two months before I am well, the doctor says”, with original cover addressed to Wilmington, Del, and forwarded to Philadelphia, franked with United States 1861 3¢ rose (65) tied by “Old Point Comfort, Va. Aug. 1” (1862) double circle postmark with light **Confederate manuscript “Exmd J.M.H.” censor** (John M. Higgins, Clerk at the War Dept. in Richmond) marking, additionally franked with 1861 3¢ (65) as forwarder and tied by Wilmington, Del., Aug. 2 (1862) cds.
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$1,000 - 1,500

ONLY ONE KNOWN COVER FROM THIS TEMPORARY FIELD HOSPITAL, PICTURED IN HARRISON’S BOOK, “PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR” ON PAGE 77.

Written by Maj. Richard H. Woolworth, 3rd Regt. Pa. Reserve Corp., who was wounded and captured at the battle there. Interestingly Gen. Mc Clellan wrote to Gen R.E. Lee on July 18, 1862 requesting to know the status of Maj. Woolworth.

- 4558 ☒ **General Hospital #21, Richmond, Va.**, manuscript endorsement “By Flag of Truce Boat via Fortress Monroe” on cover to Rushville, Ohio, franked with United States 3¢ Rose (65), defective, tied by segmented cork and Old Point Comfort, Va. Jan. 25 (1864) double circle postmark, small cover stains & slightly reduced at right, **F.-V.F.**, scarce as only four are known from this prison and considering the writer’s history.
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$300 - 400

Cover from Caleb Coplin to his Father. Coplin was wounded and captured at Chicamauga and treated at Hospital #21 in Richmond. Coplin was the first man shot and killed in the “Deadline” in Andersonville Prison on April 10, 1864.

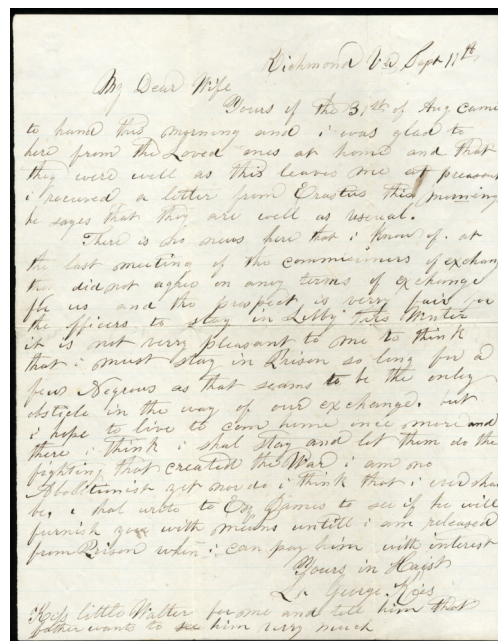
Inside Andersonville Prison, about 19 feet from the wall, was the “deadline,” which prisoners were forbidden to cross. The “deadline” was intended to prevent prisoners from climbing over the stockade or from tunneling under it.



4559 ☒ **Libby Prison, Richmond, Va. Earliest Know Use, multi-colored adversity cover made from illustrated chewing tobacco wrapper addressed to Michigan, sent by Private Hackett to his parents, written in pencil and datelined "Richmond, Va. April 1862", handstamped "Due 3" and manuscript "Sold. Letter (Maj. Von) Herrmann, USA" endorsement, some wear and mends along folds, Fine, an extremely important and attractive combination.**
 Estimate \$750 - 1,000

THIS IS THE EARLIEST RECORDED COVER FROM THIS PRISON, JUST ONE WEEK AFTER THE OPENING OF THE PRISON. ONE OF THE MOST SPECTACULAR PRISONER OF WAR COVERS IN EXISTENCE.

This cover was additionally used to prove Pvt. Hackett's pension claim as evident by "Pension Office Mar. 22, 1883" blue double oval handstamp.



4560 ☒ **Libby Prison, Richmond, Va.,** neat cover from Lt. George Kies, 18th Conn. Inf. to his wife in West Killingly, Conn., manuscript endorsement "Prisoners Letter" at upper right, Confederate pencil "JL" censor of Lt. John Latouche the Adjutant at Libby Prison, postmarked "Old Point Comfort, Va. Oct. 3" (1863) double circle with matching "Due 6" in circle, included is original enclosure with discussion of being exchanged "It is very unpleasant to me to think that I must stay in prison so long for a few Negroes as that seems to be the only obstacle in the way of our exchange" sentiments expressed in letter, **Very Fine and choice.**
 Estimate \$300 - 400

4561 ☒ **Libby Prison, Richmond, Va.,** cover to Clarks Mills, N.Y. franked with **1861 3¢ rose** tied by segmented cork cancel with "Old Point Comfort, Va. Dec. 14" (1864) double circle postmark alongside, flap torn.
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300
Included is original enclosure from Pvt. Charles G. Ashley, 146th N.Y. Inf. to his father, pencil written letter instructs father to send all letters to "Libby Prison, Richmond, Va." Private Ashley died at Andersonville on Jun. 3, 1864.

4562 ☒ **Libby Prison, Richmond, Va.,** Union Patriotic cover with attractive red & blue trimmed backflaps with embossed "Eagle & Shield" design, addressed to Poplar P.O., Ohio and franked with **1861 3¢ rose** tied by segmented cork cancel with Old Point Comfort, Va. Jan. 25 (1864) double circle postmark alongside, flap missing.
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$400 - 600
 PATRIOTICS ARE SELDOM SEEN USED FROM SOUTHERN PRISONS. PICTURED IN HARRISON'S BOOK, "PRISONERS MAIL FROM THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR" ON PAGE 93.

Included is original enclosure from Capt. D.S. Caldwell to his wife, datelined "Libby Prison, Richmond, Va. Jan. 20th, 1864". The writer apparently escaped through a tunnel on Feb. 9, 1864.

4563 ☒ **Libby Prison, Richmond, Va.,** cover to Poplar P.O., Ohio franked with **1861 3¢ rose** tied by segmented cork cancel with "Old Point Comfort, Va. Feb. 23" (1864) double circle postmark alongside, flap missing, **Very Fine.**
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200
Included is original enclosure from Capt. D.S. Caldwell to his wife datelined "Richmond, Va. Feb. the 7th, 1864", which mentions, "I have just been called to preach the funerals of two officers who died yesterday in the hospital." The letter closes with "We are restricted to six lines at present" at bottom of letter caused by the Order of 2/2/64 restricting prisoner's letter writing.
The writer apparently escaped through a tunnel on Feb. 9 and beat his letter home by one day.

4564 ☒ **Libby Prison, Richmond, Va.,** "Head Quarters Dept. of Virginia and North Carolina, Office Commissioner for Exchange, Fortress Monroe" printed official corner card on cover addressed to Rochester, N.Y., franked with United States **3¢ Rose** (65), creases, tied by segmented cork cancel with Old Point Comfort, Va. Feb. 16 (1864) double circle postmark at left, flap missing, **Very Fine.**
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$150 - 200
From Capt Ralph O. Ives, 10th Mass Inf., a prisoner in Libby prison. On Feb. 6, 1864, he was selected to be sent to Salisbury, N.C. as a hostage for Confederate officers being kept in irons in a northern prison. He was provided this official envelope to inform his wife of his status.



- 4565 ☒ **Lynchburg Prison, Lynchburg, Va.**, dual franked prisoner of war cover, franked with **Confederate 10¢ Blue** (12), margins to barely touching at top, tied by "Lynchburg, Va. May 25" cds on **United States 3¢ entire** (U59) with segmented cork and Old Point Comfort Jun 4 double circle postmark to Bellefonte, Pa., light even soiling & some cover restoration, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. **12, USA U59** Estimate \$750 - 1,000

AN OUTSTANDING PRISONER OF WAR RARITY OF WHICH ONLY FOUR COVERS ARE RECORDED.

Sent by from Private Ephriam Klinger, 148th Reg. Pa. Inf., captured 5/10/64.

At first, all prisoners-of-war were to be detained in Richmond, the Confederate capital, but the jails and warehouses there quickly filled. Auxiliary facilities were established elsewhere. Lynchburg was an obvious choice for a prisoner-of-war camp because of its superior rail system and its remoteness from the front lines.

Located on part of the fairgrounds, the camp was for Federal prisoners waiting to be exchanged. No medical services were available, and many deaths occurred in the camp before the autumn of 1862, when the sick and wounded were moved to hospitals in Lynchburg. After the exchange cartel ceased operating in the summer of 1863, the camp quickly became overcrowded.

- 4566 ☒ **Lynchburg Prison, Lynchburg, Va.**, inner cover from Sgt. John H. Fertig and addressed to "General Robert Patterson, Philadelphia, Pa." with manuscript "By Flag of Truce" endorsement at top left, franked with **1861 3¢ Rose** (65) with segmented cork cancel and "Old Point Comfort, Va. Aug. 14" double circle postmark alongside, the stamp may be a replacement, **Very Fine appearance**, a rare prisoner of war item.
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$200 - 300

Sgt. John H. Fertig was captured June 22, 1864 and interned at Lynchburg Prison. Fertig served under Capt. William H. Patterson, son of General Robert Patterson, the addressee.

Prisoner of War Covers - Northern Prisons



- 4567 ☒ **Camp Chase, Columbus O.**, newspaper wrapper franked with **U.S. 1861, 1¢ blue** (63) tied by "Wheeling (W) Va." cds, with pink printed "Dr. Alfred Hughes, 18 Aug 62, Camp Chase Prison No. 3, Care Capt. D.B. Tiffany, Columbus, O." address label, **Very Fine and choice**, a very rare wrapper usage with only four or five examples known, similar wrapper illustrated in *Harrison Prisoners' Mail From the American Civil War* (page 182).
 Estimate \$500 - 750

On May 23, 1861, with his sympathies being with the south, Dr. Hughes had voted for the Ordinance of Secession adopted in the Richmond Virginia Convention. He was incarcerated as a political prisoner and sent to Camp Chase. He was exchanged in 1862 and went to Richmond where he practiced until 1865, when he moved to Baltimore.



4562



4563



4564



4566



4569



4572



4574



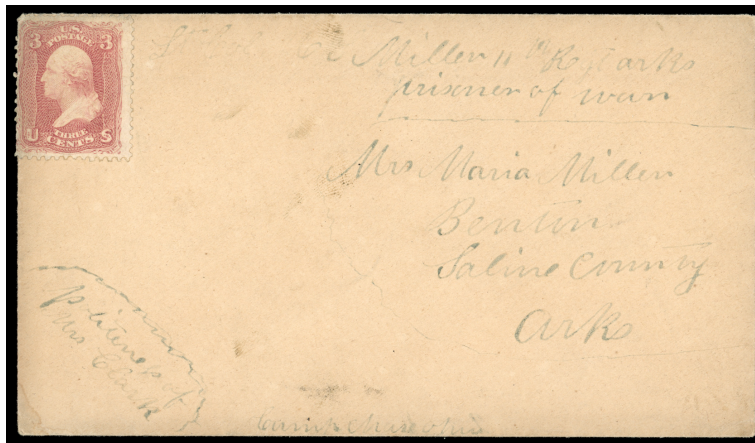
4576



4577



Ex 4578



- 4568 ☒ **Camp Chase, Columbus O.**, manuscript endorsement on buff Prisoner of War cover bearing uncanceled 3¢ rose (65) to Benton, Arkansas, additional "Lt. Col. Miller 11th Regt Arks, Prisoner of War" and "*Politeness of Mrs. Clark*" endorsements, **Very Fine**.
 Estimate \$500 - 750

Cynthia Charlotte "Lottie" Moon (1828-1895) was born in Danville, Virginia on August 10, 1828. She and her sister, Virginia "Ginnie" Moon are best known for their role as Confederate spies during the American Civil War. As spies for the Confederacy, Lottie and Ginnie smuggled information and medicine from North to South.

After the fall of Fort Donelson, Lottie heard that one of her brothers was at Camp Chase and she traveled there. Upon discovering that none of her relations were incarcerated at Camp Chase, Lottie Clark remained at the prison to improve the Southerners' condition. According to the Virginia Historical Society, she also volunteered to serve as courier by taking prisoners' mail to Richmond, Virginia, and allowing Confederate authorities to distribute it from the capital to the captives' native states. For some reason, a large group of 170 letters mostly slated to be carried by Lottie Clark did not connect with her and ended up in Ohio long-term storage. 112 of the letters made their way to the Virginia Historical Society, and only a few are held in private hands.

References: Kaufmann, Trish, "*Confederate Mail Runner and Spy, Lottie Moon Clark*", *The Confederate Philatelist*, 4th Qtr 2016, pp. 4-19.

- 4569 ☒ **Elmira Prison, Elmira, N.Y.**, blue inner money letter addressed to "J.S. Conneill, Prisoner of War, 37th N.C. Infy., Elmira N.Y.", franked with uncanceled 1861 3¢ Rose (65), various docketing include "**Exd W.F.**" (censor marking), "Via Flag of Truce", "\$10 U.S. currency", "119" (money letter number), "Postage enclosed", additional magenta "Ex", **Very Fine, a fascinating cover**.
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$300 - 400

The cover's journey ended with manuscript pencil endorsement "39th Ward", indicating the prisoner was hospitalized but manuscript "Dead" ultimately added as the prisoner was deceased. J.S. Conneill died on Feb. 2, 1865 prior to receiving this letter.



- 4570 ☒ **Fort Delaware, Delaware City, Del.**, buff cover to Richmond, Va. franked with U.S. 1861 3¢ rose (light perf tip toning) tied by "Delaware City, Del. Dec. 12" target duplex, additionally tied by "**Richmond, Va. Jan. 13**" cds with matching straightline "**Due 10**" handstamp, manuscript endorsement at top "For flag of Truce, Prisoners letter" and at bottom left "Care of Commanding Officer at Fortress Monroe", **Very Fine**, an nice prisoner of war cover showing the combined North-South Postal usage.
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$300 - 400

Most of the Confederates captured at Gettysburg were imprisoned here. By August 1863, there were more than 11,000 prisoners on the island and by war's end, it had held almost 33,000 men.



- 4571 ☒ **Fort Pulaski, Savannah, Geo, “The Immortal Six Hundred”,** manuscript notation “H.C. Dickinson, Pris. of War, Capt. 20th Va. Cal.” manuscript endorsement on buff cover to Roanoke Co., endorsed manuscript “By Flag of Truce via Savannah” at top left, magenta manuscript censor “Ex”, postmarked “Charleston, S.C. Jan. 7, 1865” cds with large numeral “10” (due) handstamp, slightly reduced at top with part of flap missing, **Very Fine**, only 24 known, Pictured in Harrison’s book, “Prisoners Mail From The American Civil War” on page 121.
 Estimate \$500 - 750

Capt. Dickinson was one of the “Immortal 600” (see “The Immortal Six Hundred written by J. Ogden Murray”). Six hundred CSA officers were transferred from Fort Delaware to Morris Island in retaliation for the Union officers under fire in Charleston, a short time later 220 were sent to Morris Island and the rest stayed at Fort Pulaski.

- 4572 ☒ **Johnson’s Island Prison, Sandusky, Ohio,** manuscript examiner’s marking on fresh cover bearing **1861, 3¢ rose** (65) tied by “Sandusky O. May 6, 1864” cds and target duplex to Castanea Grove, N.C., endorsed “Via Fortress Monroe & Per Flag of Truce”, partial Richmond Va. cds at top and matching “Due 10” handstamp, **Very Fine and choice**.
 Estimate \$400 - 600



- 4573 ☒ **Johnson’s Island Prison, Sandusky, Ohio,** neat cover to Richmond, Va. franked with U.S. 1861 3¢ rose tied by “Sandusky, O, Oct. 21, ‘64” target duplex, **“Prisoner’s Letter, Examined GSB Johnsons Island”** bold oval handstamp with manuscript notation “via Flag of Truce, Fortress Monroe”, additional manuscript at left “Richard Laurence, Lt. 24th Miss. Vol., Prisoner of War”, adhesive additional tied by “Richmond, Va. Jan. 20” cds with scarce **“Due 2”** handstamp paying the drop rate in Richmond, **Very Fine and rare**.
 Scott No. **65** Estimate \$500 - 750

POWELL REPORTS ONLY 5-6 EXAMPLES EXIST OF THE “DUE 2” MARKING ON PRISONER OF WAR COVERS.

In late 1861, American authorities designated Johnson’s Island as the chosen location for a prisoner of war camp meant to incarcerate as many as 2,500 captured Confederate officers. The island was selected for its convenient accessibility by ship, allowing for the transportation of supplies needed for the construction and operation of the prison, as well as to support its inmate population. The prison, occupying a 16.5-acre (6.7 ha) area, commenced operations in April 1862. It was enclosed by a 15-foot-high wooden stockade, within which stood twelve two-story barracks for housing the prisoners and a hospital.

Over 15,000 men passed through Johnson’s Island until it was closed in September 1865. About 200 prisoners died due to the harsh Ohio winters, food and fuel shortages, and disease.

- 4574 ☒ **Johnson's Island Prison, Sandusky, Ohio**, "Prisoner's Letter, Examined, G.S.B. Johnson's Island censor's oval handstamp on cover to Prisoner's cousin in Philadelphia, franked with 1861 3¢ Rose (65) cancelled by target cancel (not tied) with matching "Sandusky, O. Mar. 28, '65" double circle postmark, letter from Lt. W. Winston Fontain, 46th Btn., Va. Cavalary, datelined "U.S. Military Prison" requesting clothing, additional letter from same prisoner to Lt. Col. E. Scovill, Supt. of Prison requesting clothing and approved up the chain of command, cover with unobtrusive ink stain, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$100 - 150



- 4575 ☒ **Old Capital Prison, Washington, D.C.**, fresh locally addressed prisoner cover bearing 1861, 3¢ rose (65) canceled by "Washington, D.C., Jan 8" cds, with perfect strike of "Passed, Military Prison, W.P. Wood Supt." circular examiner's handstamp, **Extremely Fine**.
 Estimate \$300 - 400

Old Capitol Prison was the building that served as a temporary Capitol after Washington, D.C. had been burned during the War of 1812. W. P. Wood was the Superintendent and was also a special agent of the government. Much intelligence information was gathered by him from the prisoners for the Union.

- 4576 ☒ **"Parole Camp, Annapolis, Md", Unused (Magnus Type Letter Sheet)**, 1864 unused patriotic letter sheet in black "WE. Sachse & Co. Lith. Balt, Md" imprint, some edge irregularities and minor tears, **Fine, still attractive**.
 Estimate \$75 - 100

- 4577 ☒ **Point Lookout, Point Lookout, Md.**, buff cover to Parks Store, N.C., franked with United States 1861 3¢ rose tied by "Point Lookout, Md. Sep. 13, '64" duplex target cancel, **examiner's octagonal handstamp** and "Richmond Va., Sep. 27" cds alongside, additional partial "Due 10" handstamp straightline, manuscript soldier's name and unit (11th N.C. Regt.) at left, **Very Fine**.
 Scott No. 65 Estimate \$200 - 300

Point Lookout was the largest Union prison, being established Aug. 1, 1863. The prison consisted of two enclosures of flat sand, one about thirty acres and the other about ten acres, each surrounded by a fifteen feet high fence.

Prisoner of War Cover Group

- 4578 ☒ **Prisoner of War Covers**, balance of five covers and a few fronts; with cover from Boston, Mass. addressed to "Prisoner, Fort Warren", East Setauket, N.Y. to prisoner at Johnson Island, O., cover to Emilie, Pa. from Old Point Comfort, Va. endorsed "From a Pris of War, Richmond, Va.", and cover from Delaware City, Del with oval Fort Delaware examiner's marking; condition varied, **generally F.-V.F. or better**.
 Estimate \$300 - 400

End of Sale - Thank You

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